UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
MAY 27 1947
LIBRARY

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
LIBRARY
BERKELEY 4, CALIF.
11 DS
6 1 42

**The Weather**
Today—Sunny and warmer, temperature in lower 80's. Yesterday—High, 78 at 2:30 p. m.; low, 60 at 4:18 a. m.
Phone NA. 4200

# The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c
Phone NA. 4200

NO. 25,909 Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C.
Copyright, 1947, By The Washington Post.
...GTON: SATURDAY, MAY 24, 1947

CARRIER DELIVERY PER MONTH | Daily & Sunday $1.25 City Zone $1.50 elsewhere | Daily Only .90 " " .95 " | Sunday Only .45 " " .65 " | SINGLE COPY PRICE | Daily .05 | Sunday (city zone) .10 | Sunday (elsewhere) .15

## Agriculture Funds Cut Of 32 Pct. Is Advocated

### Department Rushes 20,000 Layoff Slips As Appropriations Committee Acts

A slash of 32 per cent in appropriations for the Department of Agriculture, from $1,118,571,318 to $806,143,776 was recommended in the report of the House Appropriations Committee yesterday.

The cut if adopted by Congress, will reduce the Agriculture Department budget to the lowest point in 10 years. It is 382.4 million dollars less than recommended by President Truman; and 437 million less than the department was granted for the current year.

**Layoff Notices Rushed**

Last night the department rushed plans to get out layoff notices to upward of 20,000 of its 65,000 full-time employes. It also has 20,000 part-time people. Between 1500 and 2000 of those slated for firings are in and nearby this city. Distribution of the layoff notices will start on Tuesday.

However, Agriculture officials emphasized that more notices will be sent out than will be necessary for the department to live within its reduced budget. An abundance of notices will be given as a "safety measure." Officials point out that they must give 30-day notices and next Thursday is the last day the notices can be given in order to pay off fired employes their accumulated annual leave out of this year's funds.

**Many May Be Recalled**

After the flood of notices are given, the department will reexamine the retention registers and try to place permanents and veterans as required by law. Officials expect a sizable number of notices to be withdrawn at the last moment before June 30.

Of the agencies, Farmer's Home Administration would be hit hard. Its budget for salaries was sliced by the committee from 34 to 18 million. It has 9400 full-time employes and officials estimate 4500 would have to be fired.

Production and Marketing Administration has 13,800 employes. Between 4000 and 5000 of them face dismissal. Federal Crop Insurance was cut to one million dollars for salaries, which means the bulk of its staff would be wiped out. Rural Electrification Administration was given a 29 per cent cut in administrative funds. It will result in the firing of 300 of its 1100 employes. The Bureau

See FUNDS, Page 2, Column 7.

## New Envoy to Ireland ... s Office ...

Post Staff Photo

"CONGRATULATIONS"—After taking the oath of office yesterday, George Garrett (center) is congratulated by Justice Bennett Champ Clark of the United States Court of Appeals. Mrs. Garrett was on hand to see her husband sworn in as Minister to Ireland. (Story on Page 2)

## Supt. Callahan Expected Back As Police Head

### News of Improvement 'Solves Whole Problem,' Commissioner Says

Informed yesterday that Police Supt. Harvey G. Callahan is making a good recovery from his long illness, Commissioner J. Russell Young said "that solves the whole problem" of picking a new police head.

"It is the nicest news I've received in a long time," said Young who, a few hours earlier, had called for records of seven more high-ranking officers for consideration as Major Callahan's successor. This brought the total candidates to 15.

Meanwhile, it was learned that a group of "business people" who asked not to be publicly identified has submitted to the House District Committee a summary of Capt. Floyd A. Truscott's qualifications for the post.

**Callahans Pleased**

Mrs. Callahan, informed of Commissioner's comment, said she was very much pleased and she was sure her husband would be, too.

"Major Callahan expects to be able to go downstairs in three or four days," said his wife, explaining that he is still confined to the second floor of their home.

"His appetite is steadily getting better and he has gained 10 pounds since he came home from the hospital (April 13). He is in high spirits and he is looking forward to resuming his duties."

**Expects to Return by July**

Callahan said he expects to be back in harness on or before July 1. Mrs. Callahan added support to this with the assertion: "The surgeon who operated on him came to the house on Monday and said my husband is making very good progress. The incisions are healing well and all he needs is a little more rest to build up strength."

Major Callahan's serious illness became known last February and he has been on leave since. The acting major and superintendent of police is Walter H. Thomas who said yesterday that he knew nothing about Callahan's impending return to duty but that "nothing would please me more."

Commissioner Young reportedly discussed the police chief issue at a White House confeernce a few weeks ago but neither source has disclosd the content or substance of the conversation.

Captain Truscott was one of the 15 officers whose records have been placed on Young's desk. The facts on Captain Truscott, which were submitted to the House District Committee, review his police and naval record.

The brief points out that, with one exception, every officer in the department who now outranks Captain Truscott was his equal or

See POLICE, Page 2, Column 1.

## May Quizzed By Prosecutor In Hot Session

By Dillard Stokes
*Post Reporter*

Andrew Jackson May fought a grim duel of wits with Prosecutor William A. Paisley yesterday.

Holding stoutly to his denial that he conspired to take bribes from Murray and Henry Garsson, the former Congressman met every question as a challenge. Now he gave ground, now he stabbed back with bitter complaints of persecution.

Mays fate may hang more on his showing against the prosecutor than on all the rest of the evidence in his trial put together. So may that of both the Garssons, who are on trial with him in the District Court.

**Ends Week of Testimony**

This crucial battle came at the end of a solid week of May's testimony in his own behalf. During the week, May again and again denied that he sold his influence—when he was House Military chairman—to the Garsson interests. May denied he got bribes of $50,000 or any other amount out of the 78 million dollars in war orders piled up by the Garssons while May was putting pressure on the Army for them. May told the jurors, and Justice Henry A. Schweinhaut, that all he did for the Garssons he did to help the war effort, and not for money.

Under the question of his own head counsel, Warren Magee, and of the Garsson legal chiefs, Charles J. Margiotti, May denied many of the acts brought up against him. What he did not deny he tried to explain. At 2:30 yesterday afternoon, Margiotti asked his final question and gave May up to cross examination.

**Drama Begins**

That was the drama to which the whole five weeks of the sensational trial has been a prologue. Left on his own, May faced his prosecutor across 10 feet of courtroom. The 72-year-old defendant was relaxed in the witness chair, neither sitting upright nor sagging, although he plainly was tired. He was on edge, too, and kept clasping and unclasping his hands, and twiddling his thumbs.

Tall, partly bald and a little stoop shouldered, Paisley leaned forward at his table and thought a few seconds before he began. Then, in a drawl as slow and Southern as May himself speaks, the prosecutor asked:

"Was it in June, 1946, you first heard that the Mead committee was investigating the Garssons?"

By that time, the Cumberland Lumber Co. which the Government says May got from the Garssons, had been sold and the Garssons had the money for it.

May said he thought June was right, but maybe he was mistaken and knew of the investigation late in 1945.

## Broker Sought By U.S. in Steel 'Grey Market'

### New Yorker Wanted To Shed Light on Million-Dollar Fees

By Mary Spargo
*Post Reporter*

United States marshals launched a search yesterday for a broker wanted for questioning on reports of multimillion dollar "fees" in black-market steel.

The Senate Small Business Subcommittee, which is investigating the steel shortage situation, said the marshals have been sent to New York and Chicago with subpenas to produce the missing broker for questioning next week.

Subcommittee members identified the witness as Herbert Karp, a New York attorney and part-time broker in steel.

Committee counsel reported that news of the search brought a telephone call for Karp, who said he was in New York, and would attempt to be in Washington to testify Tuesday.

**Steel Executives Involved**

Karp said he had an appointment in San Francisco for Tuesday but would try to break it and appear here instead.

Counsel said Karp did not reveal where he was staying in New York.

The committee decided to call Karp after Charles A. Margiotti, former Pennsylvania attorney general, asked for an investigation of reports that executives of five big steel companies were to get an 18-million-dollar bonus for sales of steel on the "grey market."

Margiotti identified Karp as the man who had told one of his clients, a Pittsburgh broker, that the extra price or "override" of $62.50 a ton for steel, would go to the steel executives.

**Never Got 248,000 Tons**

Margiotti's client, E. A. Kerschbaumer of Pittsburgh, had previously told the committee that he was promised 248,000 tons of steel by the Firth-Sterling Co. of Pittsburgh, but never received it.

Margiotti said that Karp had promised steel to Kerschbaumer provided that an extra and secret payment of 18 million dollars was

See STEEL, Page 2, Column 6.

### 'Flying Fraulein' Cleared

Berlin, May 23 (AP).—Thea Rasche, the "Flying Fraulein" who barnstormed in the United States in the 1920s and competed in the national air races at Cleveland, was cleared today by a German denazification court.

## Schoolboy Drowned In Potomac

### Wilson High Junior Fifth of Family to Die Since January; Had Premonition

David Nicholson, Wilson High School junior drowned yesterday in the Potomac near Walkers Point, was the fifth member of his family to die since January.

The youth himself told companions yesterday morning: "I expect I'll be No. 5 on the jinx list."

His grandmother, Mrs. Sue Nicholson, died in January; his stepmother, Mrs. Dorothy Nicholson, died in February in a dentist's chair here under anesthesia; a half-brother, George Nicholson jr., 5, was killed in an automibile accident May 11 Death also claimed a first cousin.

His father, George Nicholson sr., injured in the May 11 automobile accident, is in the Riverside Hospital in Newport News He was reported improving last night from a broken leg and broken jaw.

Bill Yonce, a companion, said the four had played hooky from school for the outing.

A 17-year-old Wilson High School junior was drowned at 4 p. m. yesterday in the Potomac near Walker's Point, a mile south of Chain Bridge.

He was identified by companions as David Nicholson, 4705 Cooper lane, Brookdale, Md., near River rd. and the District line.

His pretty girl companion, 17-year-old Nancy Whalen, 3841 Beecher st. nw., a Western High junior, stood on the bank screaming as he went down while swimming to a row boat about 25 feet off shore.

**Seized With Cramps**

Two other companions in the rented boat said the youth began calling for help, saying he was seized with cramps, when about 10 feet from the boat.

In the boat were Hubert Schneider, 17, 4573 MacArthur blvd., another Wilson High junior, and Bill Yonce, 17, of 2114 49th st. nw., a junior at Western High.

Schneider said Nicholson, a good swimmer, and Nancy were sunbathing near the north shore while he and Yonce were boating. He said Nicholson yelled:

"Pull me in, I've got a cramp."

**River Is Dragged**

A current kept pulling him away from the boat, Schneider said, and he disappeared in the water before they could reach him. The No. 3 Harbor patrol boat began dragging the river for the body last night.

The girl companion was in hysterics when police arrived on the scene.

The boat was rented from Fletcher's Boat House, 39th st. and Canal rd., about a half mile from the drowning scene.

Schneider said the four had been on an afternoon outing.

**Had Premonition**

Nicholson, Schneider said, had a premonition of of his death, having commented early yesterday morning he felt he would be the next member of his family to die.

Schneider said he did not remember the occasion for the remark.

Yonce said the four had taken off from school for the outing.

The three companions were taken to Seventh Precinct Police Station after police arrived at the scene. Police said the girl told them the drowning youth yelled for help three time before going down.

# Truman Asks Controls To Support Economy, Aid Foreign Policies

**Like Theater Commanders**

## Marshall to Give Free Hand To Greek-Turk Mission Heads

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
*Post Reporter*

Secretary Marshall has decided to give the new heads of the American missions to Greece and Turkey the same sweeping authority as theater commanders in the war.

This was announced to a special press conference yesterday by Undersecretary Dean Acheson following President Truman's signature of the 400-million-dollar Greek-Turkish aid bill on Thursday.

The President has not yet found the right man to head the Greek mission, although the name of Paul Hoffman, president of the Studebaker Corp., still figured prominently and favorably in speculation about the choice.

Acheson said yesterday failure to make the appointment had not yet delayed the Greek program, but urged the need of a decision at the earliest possible moment.

Whoever the man may be, he will have immense powers delegated to him by Secretary Marshall.

As Acheson outlined the arrangement, the heads of the special missions in Athens and Ankara will be as independent as Marshall himself was on his special mission to China.

They will have absolute authority to make any decisions necessary on the spot. They will not be subordinate in any way to the regular Ambassadors to Greece and Turkey, and they will not have to endure back-seat driving from Washington.

They will report only to a special coordinator in the State Department who will receive and answer all communications from the missions, deal with any obstruction in any Government department here, and make sure that the missions in the fields are supplied without delay.

This was the system Secretary Marshall himself used during his 13 months in China. According to Acheson, the new coordinator here will have direct access to the Secretary at all times, and will be as important to the success of the programs as the chiefs of the missions themselves.

The first steps to carry out the program in the field were taken yesterday, when American military experts held a secret meeting with Turkey's Minister of War

See POLICY, Page 2, Column 6.

### Year's Extension Of Export, Import Regulation Sought In Special Message

(Mr. Truman's message, Page 3.)

By Marshall W. Andrews
*Post Reporter*

President Truman yesterday asked Congress to extend for another year controls over certain imports and exports to help stabilize the Nation's economy and support its foreign policy.

His request was, in effect, asking Congress to change its mind. Last January he made the same proposal, but got an extension of controls, with stringent limitations, only until next June 30.

Further continuation of these controls, the President said in a message sent from Grandview, Mo., yesterday to both houses, was essential "to prevent harm to our own economy and give concrete support to our foreign policy." This conclusion, he explained, was based on intensive studies by Government agencies.

**Act Expired March 31**

The powers to which he referred were contained in the Second War Powers Act which expired March 31. In response to his January message, Congress granted stopgap extension of parts of the act relating to controls over movement of certain specified commodities.

In yesterday's message, Mr. Truman asked that power be continued to allocate tin, antimony, cordage and quinine domestically; to limit imports of fats, oils and rice, and to impose priorities where necessary to obtain goods for overseas shipments.

The President pointed out the postwar recovery of war-stricken countries has been slow and difficult, while American industry and farm production has boomed. He hinted at the political opportunities afforded by the strength of this position.

"Any adverse effects suffered by us," Mr. Truman said, "are slight in comparison with the tragic conditions of life faced by most of the countries of the world today. It is primarily because of these conditions, with their enormously important political and social repercussions, that we must still retain a very limited portion of our wartime powers over materials."

**Financial Support Given**

He pointed out that Congress, through the Greek-Turkish aid program and the 350-million-dollar foreign relief bill had "already recognized the importance of supporting our foreign policy with

See CONTROLS, Page 2, Col. 5.

## N. C. Sheriff Fears Mob Lynched Negro

### Man Put in Jail In Rape Attempt Taken at Gunpoint

Jackson, N. C., May 23 (AP).—A band of masked, white men took a young Negro prisoner from jail here at gunpoint before dawn today and Sheriff A. C. Stephenson said, "I am afraid that a lynching has taken place."

Sheriff's deputies scoured the Roanoke River area west of here in search of the Negro, 24-year-old Godwin (Buddy) Bush, but this afternoon had reported no success. Bush was arrested last night in Rich Square, a small community 12 miles away, and charged with attempted rape of a white woman. Officers brought him to jail here, since Rich Square has no lockup.

Jailer E. W. Edwards said he locked up his prisoners at 9 o'clock and went to bed. "I heard a knock on the door and I answered it," he said. "A half dozen masked men, all armed with guns, met me. They went through the jail and took this nigger."

The young woman reportedly was en route to a movie when she was chased by a Negro. High school boys, hearing her screams, went to her aid. The boys said they recognized Bush after his capture some time later by Patrolman Frank Outland at Rich Square.

Gov. R. Gregg Cherry, in Raleigh, ordered State bureau of investigation agents and highway patrolmen to the area.

"I will not condone lynchings or play of this kind as long as I am Governor," he said.

The SBI assigned Special Agent Howard Pierce, former Raleigh chief of police, to head the State's official investigation.

Jackson is the county seat of Northampton County in the northeastern part of North Carolina.

**Accused Negro Spirited Off**

Forrest City, Ark., May 23 (U.P.)—Strong forces of State troopers kept an angry crowd away from William L. Dukes today when the Negro was arraigned for the rape-slaying of a pretty blond taxi driver, and then rushed him off to a secret prison, presumably in Little Rock.

## Romney Given 1-to-3-Year Jail Sentence

### Judge Terms Former Sergeant at Arms 'Tool' In Funds Shortage

By Robert Bruskin
*Post Reporter*

Kenneth Romney received a jail term of one to three years for House bank shortages of $120,000 reaching back to 1926.

The former House sergeant at arms, who served 32 years in that office in various jobs, listened without emotion as District Judge Alexander Holtzoff intoned sentence.

Bond was set at $2500 pending an appeal which probably will not be argued until fall.

**Smithwick Blamed**

Only a slight pallor indicated Romney's feelings when Judge Holtzoff declared the evidence showed he "was a pliant tool in the hands of" former Representative John H. Smithwick (D., Fla.) "who was apparently dominating and ruthless."

Smithwick was blamed also by Defense Attorney William H. Collins for having involved Romney in the shortages. They arose from speculation in Florida real estate, testimony showed, and Smithwick had uncollectible checks totaling $66,000 in the House bank till when the fraud was discovered last January.

"The prime mover, yes the one except for whom this situation would never have come before your Honor or any other Justice, former Congressman Smithwick, rests securely in Georgia," said Collins before sentence was imposed.

**Smithwick in Hospital**

"He is secure under the dubious protection of the statute of limitations.

"I would like to think that when he read in the papers of the conviction of this defendant that there rose up in him an all-overcoming and consuming flood of remorse. But this I certainly doubt."

Collins appeared correct.

Mrs. Smithwick told The Post

See ROMNEY, Page 2, Column 8.

## 'No Change' Is Report on Mrs. Truman

By Edward T. Folliard
*Post Reporter*

Grandview, Mo., May 23.—The official word on the condition of Mrs. Martha Ellen Truman today was that there had been "no change."

It was noted, however, that the optimistic talk concerning the President's 94-year-old mother has ceased. Nothing pessimistic has taken its place. It is simply a case where there is no longer any mention of improvement or of the possibilities for recovery.

Brig. Gen. Wallace Graham, the White House physician, said today that Mrs. Truman now "sleeps more than half the time."

Through Press Secretary Charles Ross, Dr. Graham said that the patient is resting more comfortably in her new vibrating bed. Significantly, he said that she has not yet discovered that this motor-driven bed was substituted two days ago for her old one. This bed, with its gentle rocking and swaying, stimulates circulation of the blood, and Dr. Graham observed that since Mother Truman has been using it her heart action seems more regular.

President Truman, it was clear today, is prepared for an extended stay here if it should be necessary. From a practical standpoint, the White House is now out here in the heart of America.

If the Chief Executive is not at his mother's bedside, he is usually at work on official papers.

The living room in the Truman bungalow here serves as the President's office. This is right next to Mother Truman's room in the five-room structure. Miss Rose Conway, the President's personal sec-

See TRUMAN, Page 2, Column 3.

## GOP Claims Budget Saving Of 2.8 Billion

By Robert C. Albright
*Post Reporter*

Congressional Republicans yesterday rang up an estimated "saving" of $2,885,093,009 on appropriation bills representing 60 per cent of the Presidents' budget but Democrats accused them of "paper cuts" and "postponed spending."

The GOP-controlled House Appropriations committee neared the half-way mark toward an elusive six billion dollar savings goal by carving $383,427,742 from 1948 agriculture estimates, or 32 per cent.

There was very little "water" in the farm bill cuts. These were so real in fact that the farm tenant loan program was wiped out, crop insurance virtually eliminated, the school-lunch program nearly halved and farm conservation payments sharply reduced in 1948 and eliminated altogether in 1949.

**Savings in 6 Bills Listed**

With six regular money bills now clear of the House Appropriations Committee, five through the House, and one through the House and Senate, here is how the "savings" to date appear on the books:

| Supply Bill. | Cut. |
|---|---|
| Labor-Federal Security | $103,415,959 |
| Treasury-Postoffice | 897,072,750 |
| Interior | 134,006,907 |
| State - Justice - Commerce-Judiciary | 159,650,451 |
| Navy | 377,519,200 |
| Agriculture | 383,427,742 |
| Total | $2,055,093,009 |

To this Republicans will add $830,000,000 cut from the President's original budget estimates by canceling a Commodity Credit Corp. debt to the Treasury at once instead of in 1948. This shift was arranged in the second deficiency bill approved by both Houses. The CCC debt finally canceled amounted to only $641,832,000 but the budget book savings will be $188,548,700 more.

Thus GOP-claimed economies stood yesterday at $2,885,093,009.

**Deeper Cuts Needed**

To reach the six-billion-dollar House economy goal, or the Senate's more modest 4½ billion target, Congress would have to cut even deeper remaining bills representing only 40 per cent of the budget. These include such hard-to-cut measures as the Army bill and big veterans' outlays in the independent offices bill.

**Union Gifts Restricted**

## Conferees Agree to Cool 'Vital' Strikes, Ban U. S. Walkouts

By Alfred Friendly
*Post Reporter*

Senate and House conferees yesterday reached tentative agreement on three important labor bill provisions:

1. Permitting emergency injunctions to forestall for an 80-day mediation period strikes which would shut down all or a major part of a vital industry and which would thereby endanger national health or security.

2. Prohibiting union contributions or expenditures for political purposes.

3. Making illegal all strikes of Federal employes, and penalizing violators by removing their civil service status and forbidding their reemployment in the Government for five years.

The agreements were officially described as only "tentative," but there was every appearance that they were fairly firm and could be counted on to receive majority approval in the full House and Senate.

The progress at yesterday's conference committe was announced by Senator Taft (R., Ohio), chairman of the Senate members. He reported that the conferees had completed their preliminary consideration of the two bills before them, one passed by the House, the other by the Senate.

Over the weekend, a tentative redraft will be compiled by committee attorneys. This will provide a single bill for the legislators to study, but it will contain alternative sections of some 10 to 12 issues which are still in disagreement. Of these, Taft said, four or five are major.

He expressed his hope that the conference would agree on a final draft by the end of next week, so that the bill could go back to both chambers for a vote by the first of June.

In agreeing on a procedure for obtaining injunctions when a labor dispute threatens to become a national emergency, both sides made compromises. In general, the provision as it appeared in the Senate bill was followed. But the Senate conferees accepted two pieces of House wording.

1. The President, rather than the Attorney General, will be the official to determine when a national emergency is threatened.

2. Strikes subject to the Federal injunction need not threaten an entire industry. They can be enjoined in the event only a "sub-

See LABOR, Page 2, Column 3.

**Lose That Extra Pay**

## AAF to 'Clip Wings' of Officers Unqualified for Flight Duty

By John G. Norris
*Post Reporter*

The Army Air Forces has launched a drive to "clip the wings" of flying officers not meeting tightened air rating requirements.

Those weeded out under the "purge" will lose their pilot, bombardier, navigator or observer rating—and, more important, the additional flight pay which goes with it.

Special flight evaluation boards have been meeting all over the United States and at overseas bases reviewing the flight status of officers holding aircraft observer and balloon pilot ratings.

Pilots, bombardiers and navigators, whose ability to perform their flying duties fully "is subject to question," also have been ordered before the "wing clipping" boards.

To date, the AAF said, 216 officers have lost their ratings and their 50 per cent additional flight pay.

Probably close to 500 in all will get "clipped" by this process, it was said. Rulings by many boards are now being reviewed at the Pentagon. Final action must be taken in all cases by the commanding general of the AAF, Gen. Carl Spaatz.

That is only a preliminary cut. A larger number is expected to be disrated this summer as result of another weeding-out process.

All rated officers must meet certain minimum flying requirements by the end of next month or face the loss of their wings and flight pay.

Formerly flying officers had only to be aloft a total of 4 hours a

...e AIR, Page 2, Column 7.

**Called Parley Threat**

## State Department Overruled As House Approves Wool Bill

By John W. Ball
*Post Reporter*

The House yesterday passed the highly cotroversial wool bill after beating down several amendments designed to make it acceptable to the State Department.

As passed, the bill is unchanged from that which Democratic Whip McCormack termed "a direct attack upon the reciprocal trade agreement program."

"It will mean," McCormack said, quoting Undersecretary of State William L. Clayton, "the dissolution and termination of the Geneva International Trade Organization Conference."

The measure was passed by a standing vote of 151 to 65; 21 votes more than a two-thirds needed to override a veto.

It was passed after opponents had repeatedly quoted a letter from Clayton in which he said:

"If at this time, when we are actually negotiating with other countries at Geneva for the lowering of trade barriers, we raise new barriers as this bill proposed, we stand convicted of insincerity."

The bill as passed by the House would:

1. Reestablish the Government support price for wool at 42.3 cents a pound, which expired April 15. (This compares with a world price of about 38 cents.)

2. Require the President to increase the import tariff on foreign wools whenever investigation by the Tariff Commission showed such action necessary to protect the domestic industry.

The bill now goes to the Senate,

See WOOL, Page 2, Column 3.

### Today's Index


| | Pages | | Pages |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ask Anne | 10 | Lippmann, Walter | 5 |
| Childs, Marquis | 5 | Lindsay, Malvina | 4 |
| Coe, Richard L. | 7 | Lyons, Leonard | 7 |
| Comics | 8, 9 | Nover, Barnet | 5 |
| Crossword Puzzle | 8 | Pearson, Drew | 5 |
| Death Notices | 10 | Povich, Shirley | 6 |
| District Line | 8 | Radio | 9 |
| Editorials, Carboa | 4 | Show Time | 7 |
| Financial | 10 | Sports | |
| Gallup, Jeff | 14 | | |

# Southern Editors Hit Lynch Acquittal

**Points to S. C.**

## Lynch Bill Need Cited By Rep. Case

By The Associated Press

Representative Clifford P. Case (R., N. J.), author of an antilynching bill now before Congress, said yesterday the Greenville, S. C., mass lynching trial "seems to indicate the necessity for such legislation."

Case said a section of his bill providing civil damages of $2000 to $10,000 for survivors of the victim of a lynching "would in itself be a deterrent against such crimes and alleviate part of the hardships caused by lynchings."

The Case bill would make local communities liable for damages for lynchings occurring in the community or abduction of a person in the community who is lynched elsewhere.

Case told a reporter:

"I don't know whether Federal law would be more enforceable than State law insofar as punishing the perpetrators of a lynching. You would still have local people sitting on the jury. But the section of the bill providing for civil damages would be enforceable."

Case said he believed that the Greenville trial had been "conducted fairly and I think the court and prosecution did a good job."

The Case bill would punish lynching by a maximum fine of $10,000 or up to 20 years imprisonment and would subject public officers who "wilfully failed" to prevent a lynching to a fine of $5000 or five years in jail.

### But Greenville Paper Calls Verdict Just According to Law

By The Associated Press

Many of the Nation's newspapers described a jury's acquittal of 28 men in the Greenville, S. C., mass lynching trial as disgraceful, shocked or shameful, but several went on to express editorially the belief that the State's effort to convict the defendants would serve as a precedent and a warning in the future.

The New Orleans Times-Picayune, highly critical of the verdict as were some other Southern newspapers, said it "must shock every law-abiding citizen in the South."

"As for 'Northern interference,' this is one instance in which that frequently valid protest holds no water whatever." The Times-Picayune said. "This was a Southern matter, and right poorly was it dealt with."

**Charges "Jury Failure"**

Terming the verdict a "failure of the jury," the St. Louis Post Dispatch said: "Justice for all men is gaining acceptance. It will prevail when 12 jurors can be found who will neither be misled nor frightened."

And in Kansas City the Star ascribed the acquittal to a "jury which obviously was swayed by prejudice," adding: "Nevertheless, this one determined effort in behalf of law and order will carry its warning for the future."

The Louisville Courier-Journal said the acquittals were "the sort of thing that in effect continues, in the face of reason, to deny that the South is part of the United States. But the South is a part of the United States . . .

"There cannot be two codes of decency, or double standards of democracy or rights."

**Says Law Was Lynched**

The Atlanta Journal condemned the jury's finding as a "verdict for anarchy" in which "the law has been lynched."

The Charlotte (N. C.) News said: "The failure to convict cannot be credited to the defense. The verdict of the jury was the product of an ingrained prejudice that defies the laws of God even as it defies the laws of South Carolina. Those who are concerned with retribution may regard the trial in Greenville as a failure. But in the light of history it appears as a triumph—an impressive demonstration that responsible South Carolinians have not lost sight of the ideal of impartial justice set forth by their own laws. The barriers of prejudice still stand between the ideal and the realization but they have been measurably reduced."

**"Just," Greenville Paper Says**

The Nashville Tennesean stated that as a result of the trial "fewer would-be mobbers, we believe, will be inclined henceforth to take the risks."

Greenville's afternoon daily, the Piedmont, said close observers agreed the verdict, "however it may appear to the world . . . was just according to the law and the evidence."

But, continued the Piedmont, "this is a community now in which cases of this kind are less likely to occur again. For the State and the county have given notice that the time is past when murder in any form, lynching or otherwise, will be ignored or whitewashed."

The Atlanta constitution said "the conscience of the Nation is shocked. Unless the people demonstrate a willingness to uphold the law against lynching we cannot and should not escape a Federal law. Let all those who believe in the sovereignty of the several States look to it."

**"Sad Day for South"**

Similarly, the Birmingham (Ala.) Age-Herald declared: "As much as most Southerners disapprove of Federal intervention, the verdict will increase the feeling even in the South that some other methods thon those now available must be found when Negroes are murdered by white mobs."

The Richmond, Va., Times-Dispatch declares: "The whole South, the whole Nation must hang its head in shame over the verdict."

Terming the acquittal "a sad day for justice and the South, the Memphis, Tenn., Commercial Appeal, said it was a "rebuke to the decency of that vast majority in the South who believe in maintenance of law and order and who rightfully oppose summary punishment of any kind."

"There has been a victory for law, even though Willie Earle's slayers will not be punished for what they did," said the New York Times.

**Some Progress Seen**

"Members of lynching mobs . . . may begin to fear that some day, on sufficient evidence and with sufficient courage, a Southern lynching case jury will convict."

The New York Herald Tribune said that "mob law was at least brought to trial," adding "such progress may seem silght enough, but it is significant and one may believe that there is both warning and encouragement to the future in the events at Greenville."

**Judge "Gravely Disurbed"**

San Francisco, May 23 (AP).—Declaring that he was "gravely disturbed," superior Judge Sylvain J. Lazarus told the crowd in his courtroom that acquittal of lynch trial defendants in Greenville, S. C., was "an instance of atrocity and injustice deserving the attention of all decent American people."

He made his comment just before adjournment of his court yesterday, asserting: "That is a grave matter, ladies and gentlemen, or else I would not be mentioning it in this court room . . . remember, my friends, this discrimination against the colored people in the Southern States, this bigotry which is displayed not alone by the populace of the South but by a good many of their representatives of the Congress, is not restricted entirely to the colored people.

"Therefore, you and I, no matter what race we come from, and particularly if we come from the so-called minority groups, should regard with horror the act of a mob down there in the State of South Carolina directed against a poor, perhaps unoffensive, and undefended colored man. . . ."

The Negro who was lynched, the judge pointed out, had not been convicted of any crime in any court of justice, "he was snatched out of the hands of the officers of the law by these white ruffians—I use the term for the purpose of emphasis—and tortured and murdered."

Assuming that the lynching trial was conducted fairly, he declared, that "makes it all the worse, because it indicates, stronger than ever, by very contrast, the utter disregard for law and justice on the part of the general population, the citizenry of the State of South Carolina, which is reflected in like manner by the citizenry of most of the other Southern States . . ."

**WOOL—From Page 1**

## House Votes Wool Measure

which recently passed an entirely different wool bill. The Senate bill, in reality a subsidy measure, provided for continuation of Government price supports. It also would permit the Department of Agriculture to sell Government-owned wool below parity, now forbidden.

The Senate bill contains no tariff-raising provision, and was acceptable to the Administration.

McCormack bluntly told the House the present bill never would become law. He predicted President Truman would veto it to save the reciprocal trade program and the Geneva ITO Conference.

**Two Amendments Defeated**

The two amendments that were beaten down were:

One by Representative Herter (R., Mass.) and supported by Congressmen from New England and Southern mill areas. It would provide Government price support at 90 per cent of parity, or about 38 cents a pound—the current world price. It was beaten, 110 to 56.

Another, by Representative Cooley (D., N. C.), opposition leader. It would have provided that no action would be taken under the law "in contravention of any treaty or other international agreement to which the United States is or hereafter becomes a party."

It was beaten, 102 to 27.

**POLICE—From Page 1**

## Supt. Callahan Expected Back

subdordinate in 1941, when he volunteere dfor naval duty.

**Others Considered**

The inspector and six captains whose record went to Commissioner Young yesterday for consideration, joining the list of eight names—siv inspectrs and two captains—presented on Thursday were:

Inspector Lloyd E. Kelly, 49, attached to administrative headquarters and who has been in the department since 1919.

Clarence H. Lutz, 44, commanding officer of the Tenth Precinct and a member of the force for 22 years.

Walter T. Storm, 46, Twelfth Precinct commander, 23 years service.

John R. Jeffries, 50, head of the Ninth Precinct and a 25-year veteran.

Robert C. Pearce, 46, captain of No. 1 Precinct and a member of the Metropolitan Police Department since 1923.

Benjamin F. Kuehling, 63, Fourth Precinct commander and a department member since 1919.

George R. Wallrodt, 42, head of the Third Precinct and who will mark his twentieth anniversary on the force in September.

Commissioner Young intimated that studies of the 15 records will be continued until he is assured that Major Callahan will be able to come back to work. He said he plans to check with the police superintendent and his physician on the progress of his concalescence.

### Lacy I. Rice to Head Berkeley County Bar

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 23.—Lacy I. Rice was named president of the Berkeley County Bar Association at a dinner-meeting of the organization last night. He succeeds J. O. Henson.

Clarence E. Martin, jr., prosecuting attorney, was named vice president.

### Nebraska Ratifies 2-Term Amendment

Lincoln, Nebr., May 23 (U.P.).—Nebraska's nonpartisan Legislature today ratified the proposed constitutional amendment limiting the President to two terms of office. [illegible] was the eighteenth State [illegible] amendment.

## DAR Registrar Takes Oath

Associated Press Photo

NORFOLK WOMAN ELECTED—Mrs. W. V. Tynes (left), of Norfolk, Va., is sworn in as registrar general of the Daughters of the American Revolution by Mrs. Willard Steele of Chattanooga, Tenn., chaplain general. Mrs. Tynes was elected at the DAR Congress in Washington

## Text of Controls Message

*Text of President Truman's message to Congress yesterday on retention of certain wartime controls follows:*

To the Congress of the United States:

IN MARCH of this year the Congress passed and I approved a bill known as the first Decontrol Act of 1947, extending for three months a few of the powers originally granted in the Second War Powers Act. This extension was authorized to enable the Congress to make a further review of the specific controls needed during the coming year.

Since the enactment of this law, the interested departments have reexamined the need for continuation of these powers. Their review shows that it is still essential to maintain certain limited materials controls, in order to prevent harm to our economy and give concrete support to our foreign policy.

Since VJ-Day, American industry, agriculture and labor have established notable production records. If production abroad had reached similar heights, no materials controls at all would be needed today. But the process of world reconstruction has been necessarily difficult and slow. In a few respects the United States has been adversely affected by this delay, and therefore, in a few instances, controls over certain imported commodities are still needed. However, any adverse effects suffered by us are slight in comparison with the tragic conditions of life faced by most countries of the world today. It is primarily because of these conditions, with their enormously important political and social repercussions, that we must still retain a very limited portion of our wartime powers over materials.

THE remaining powers which it is necessary to retain fall into two groups:

1. Allocation and priority powers to maintain the stability of our economy.

(A) While our economy is still hampered by the lack of a number of imported materials, there are only a few in which the lack is so serious and the importance so great that continued controls are required. The need in these cases is well known. Specifically, it is necessary to continue the power to allocate the following imported materials: Tin and tin products, manila and agave fibers and cordage, antimony, cinchona bark, quinine and quinidine. Except in the case of tin products, where the allocation of tin plate is also essential to the solution of world food problems, the continuation of these controls is solely for the purpose of assisting our own industry and agriculture.

(B) As a corollary to the above, it is also necessary to continue the power to issue export priorities for materials needed to increase the production abroad of products that we urgently need in this country. This is a matter of direct and immediate self-interest.

2. Allocation and priority powers needed to carry out our foreign policy and to assist in world reconstruction.

(A) Foods. Our own food production has reached great heights, and our own food supplies are excellent. In contrast the food situation abroad continues to be desperate. For that reason we are actively participating in the International Emergency Food Council, which is a noteworthy example of practical international economic cooperation. Our participation in this activity conforms with our national ideals and interests. But participation is not merely a matter of words. We must be able to take the steps necessary to make certain that we do not add to the hunger of other peoples by importing more than our agreed share of scarce foods. I recommend, therefore, continued authority to maintain import controls on fats and oils, and rice and rice products.

(B) Fertilizer. The world fertilizer situation is similar to, and is directly related to, the world food situation. While our own fertilizer production and consumption have risen spectacularly since the prewar period, supplies available to foreign countries have fallen sharply. This has resulted in retarded agricultural recovery, loss of food production and consequent malnutrition over widespread areas. The lack of fertilizer is particularly acute in the case of nitrates. It is therefore essential that there be continued authority to restrict imports and to issue priorities for export of nitrogenous fertilizer materials.

(C) Industrial materials. In general our supply of industrial products and materials has reached the point where delays in production and delivery are no longer crucial. The pipelines are full, or are filling up, and no general use of allocation powers is needed. But economic and political conditions in many other countries are so critical that it is necessary to continue the power to issue export priorities in special cases for key industrial items that are vitally required for reconstruction and rehabilitation. In most countries, supplies of industrial materials and products are still far short of minimum essential levels. Entirely apart from the use of priorities, the United States is furnishing substantial quantities of industrial equipment and supplies so urgently needed to reactivate the economies of these countries. However, great damage can be done by inability to obtain an occasional machine, or machine parts needed to complete a program or project. It is in such cases that priority assistance is needed. The Congress has already recognized the importance of supporting our foreign policy with financial assistance. Financial assistance alone, without occasional priority backing, may be useless in instances where speedy aid in concrete form is essential. The use of the priority powers that I am recommending would be limited to cases certified by the Secretary of State to be of high public importance and essential to the successful carrying out of the foreign policy of the United States.

IN this message I have not considered it necessary to discuss certain powers originally derived from the Second War Powers Act but now covered by separate legislation, i. e., the Sugar Act, the Rubber Act and the Patman Act. I have also omitted reference to the great importance of continued authority to allocate the use of transportation equipment and facilities by rail carriers. This matter is covered by separate bills, H. R. 3162 and S. 1297, now pending before the Congress. Prompt action on these bills is urgently needed. Similarly, the Congress now has under consideration an extension of the Export Control Act. It, too, is essential in implementing our foreign policy. I also urge prompt action on this bill.

The futher extension of the Second War Powers Act in the limited form described above is of direct interest to our own economy and is indispensable in supporting our international policy. The powers that I have outlined are the minimum needed to accomplish these ends. I therefore recommend that the Congress enact legislation to extend these powers for a period of one year.

HARRY S. TRUMAN.

### Harvard Astronomers Discover New Star

Cambridge, Mass., May 23 (AP).—Harvard observatory reported today the finding by Mount Wilson astronomers of a ninth magnitude Nova—or "new star"—sightable with telescope, in the constellation of Sagitarius, about two degrees north of Delta Sagittarii.

The star, discovered by William C. Miller and Cora G. Burwell of Mount Wilson observatory, was reported now decreasing in intensity and best observed in the south about midnight.

### Earl of Harewood Ill

London, May 23 (U.P.).—The Earl of Harwood, 64, husband of Princess Mary, the princess royal, was reported ill tonight of heart complications after an attack of bronchial asthma.

## DAR Elects Mrs. O'Byrne President

By Genevieve Reynolds
Post Reporter

Mrs. Rosco C. O'Byrne of Brookville, Ind., yesterday was elected president general of the National Society, Daughters of the American Revolution.

Fifteen hundred weary, hungry, and sleepy delegates to the DAR's fifty-sixth annual congress doggedly held to their seats in Constitution Hall until 3:17 a. m. to hear the results of the election contest, one of the closest in the history of the organization.

Less than seven hours later the determined delegates filed back into Constitution Hall to see their silvery-haired five-feet-three leader formally installed.

Mrs. O'Byrne defeated Mrs. Stanley Thorpe Manlove of Newburgh, N. Y., by a margin of only 55 votes.

**District Woman Wins**

One District woman, Mrs. Rex Hays Rhoades of 3228 Cleveland ave. nw., rode to victory on the O'Byrne ticket, which had the support of the retiring president general, Mrs. Julius Young Talmadge of Athens, Ga. Mrs. Rhoades was elected treasurer general over Mrs. J. DeF. Richards of Chicago.

In her inaugual address, Mrs. O'Byrne declared, "I shall proceed with caution and care." Then expressing admiration and respect for the defeated candidates, she added, "I hope and intend to cooperate with them. I trust they will feel the same."

A former school teacher, Mrs. O'Byrne has had a continuous DAR membership since 1910. Her official activities nationally include three years as vice president general, three years as national chairman of the Good Citizenship Committee, and chairman of the Resolutions Committee. Back in her home State, she is organizer and chapter regent of the Twin Forks chapter of Brookville and honorary State regent of Indiana. As State regent, she raised $2000 for the Indiana Bell at Valley Forge and provided three $1000 scholarships for approved schools. Her husband is a practicing atorney.

She entered the presidential race April 18, substituting for Mrs. Marshall, who died April 14 in Philadelphia shortly after completing a campaign speech.

**"Good Campaign Technique"**

The newly installed president general confessed that she had worn the same pink dress and black sailor hat, trimmed with feathers, to all DAR daytime conference meetings and receptions since arriving in Washington last Friday. Furthermore, she donned the same dusty rose dinner dress for all night occasions. When asked why, she laughingly replied, "Because it's good campaign technique."

Swept into office with Mrs. O'Bryne was her entire slate of candidates for the 13 DAR national posts. They are, in addition to Mrs. Rhoades, Mrs. James B. Patton of Columbus, Ohio; first vice president, general; Mrs. Frank Edgar Lee of Santa Monica, Calif., second vice president; Miss Katharine Matthews of Seymour, Conn., third vice president general; Mrs. Robert Keene Aronld of Versailles, Ky., chaplain general; Mrs. Edwin S. Lammers of Dallas, Tex., recording secretary general; Mrs. Laura C. Cook, Hillsdale, Mich., organizing secretary general; Mrs. William D. Tynes of Norfolk, Va., registrar general; Mrs. VanCourt Helen McMackin, librarian general; Mrs. Roy James Frierson, Tampa, Fla., curator general; Mrs. Millard T. Sisler, Morgantown, W. Va.

**TRUMAN—From Page 1**

## Mrs. Truman Is Unchanged

retary, puts in a regular working day in the improvised office.

A switchboard has been set up in Mr. Truman's suite in the Muehlbach Hotel in Kansas City, which makes it possible for the President and his aids to be in direct touch with the White House at all times. He has talked from time to time with John Steelman, assistant to the President, and with Clark Clifford, his special counsel.

Reporters talk to Mr. Truman every day as he leaves the bungalow here to spend the night in Kansas City. He has seemed depressed from the outset, even when others were talking about his mother having a chance to recover. He can't, like others, look at the situation from an impersonal standpoint.

**CONTROLS—From Page 1**

## Truman Asks Year's Control Of Vital Exports, Imports

financial assistance." But financial help alone, he added, "without occasional priority backing may be useless in instances where speedy aid in concrete farm is necessary."

The President's request was foreshadowed two weeks ago by Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson, who said in a speech at Cleveland, Miss., that renewal of controls was "vitally important." Commodities as well as money, Acheson declared, were needed abroad: "It is wheat and coal and steel that are urgently required to stave off economic collapse, not just dollar credits."

Acheson hinted at that time that the White House might ask for restoration of some controls that had lapsed. He added that "priorities over transportation" also were needed, especially the right to allocate freight cars and shipping space to assure prompt delivery of vital bulk commodities.

Mr. Truman did not ask in yesterday's message for authority to assign transport priorities. What he did ask was authority:

1. To allocate tin and tin products, manila and agave fiber and cordage, antimony, cinchona bark, quinine and quinadine, all imported products which he said were needed to maintain American domestic economic stability.

2. To issue export priorities for materials needed to increase production abroad of goods urgently needed in this country.

3. To maintain import controls on fats and oils, rice and rice products, to "make certain that we do not add to the hunger of other peoples by importing more than our share of scarce foods."

4. To restrict imports and issue priorities for the export of nitrogenous fertilizer materials needed to restore food production abroad.

5. To give special priorities for the export of any American industrial product when its speed delivery is essential to complete a key reconstruction project abroad. Use of such priorities would be limited to cases certified by the Secretary of State as "of high public importance and essential to the successful carrying out of the foreign policy of the United States."

He said he was asking for no further controls over sugar and rubber since they already were covered in separate legislation.

**POLICY—From Page 1**

## Marshall to Give Free Hand To Greek-Turk Mission Heads

Cahit Toydemir and the Turkish General Staff.

An Associated Press dispatch from Ankara said Maj. Gen. Lundsford E. Oliver and Admiral Ernest Hermann had been accompanied to the Turkish War Office by American Ambassadar Edwin C. Wilson.

A similar advance mission bound for Greece arrived yesterday in Frankfort, where its chief, Col. Charles R. Lehner, said the Army's task would be "to assist in getting supplies to the Greek Army and advising the Greek Army in the use of those supplies."

Acheson predicted that within the next few days at least four further steps would be taken to get the program moving, even in advance of the appointment and confirmation of the heads of the missions.

**Draft About Ready**

He said the State Department was about ready to submit to Secretary Marshall and President Truman the draft of an agreement to be submitted to the Greek government as the contractual basis of the program. A similar agreement will be submitted, perhaps later, in the case of Turkey.

Furthermore, he said the State Department would be ready next week to give the House Appropriations Committee a detailed breakdown of the preliminary expenditures to be made in Greece. These will come out of the 100 million dollars of Reconstruction Finance Corporation funds authorized for this purpose.

A complete budget for the whole 400-million-dollar program should also be ready soon for the Appropriations Committee, Acheson said.

**Key Men to Leave Soon**

Finally, said the Undersecretary, key civilian and military members of the mission to Greece should be ready to leave in the next week or so. He emphasized that civilian officials would have final responsibility for both civilian and military activities in the two countries.

Both Acheson and the British Embassy denied reports that the British government was seeking repayment of about 20 million dollars which the British have spent in Greece since their financial deadline expired on March 31.

The British had announced that their financial help to Greece would end on this date, but had to go on paying because Congress had not approved the American aid program.

Acheson said he had no knowledge of any such British claim from the United States. What the British have spent in Greece since March 31, he said, is their own responsibility.

He explained, however, that the United States might buy goods from Britain and other countries, such as ammunition for British guns now in the hands of the Greek army, and thus help to supply the American mission in Greece.

Acheson was emphatic in telling questioners that there would be no direct or indirect attempts to circumvent the basic objective of the program, such as using the Greek-Turkish program as a means of helping the British dollar position.

**STEEL—From Page 1**

## Steel Broker Sought by U.S.

made for him and the steel executives.

Another of yesterday's witnesses, Percy Nagle, a Chilean who is trying to buy steel for companies in Chile and Argentina, testified through an interpreter that Karp offered to sell him 195,000 tons of steel only the day before.

Margiotti said he had the names of the five steel executives whom Karp claimed had to be paid but he did not make them public. Margiotti said the statements Karp made to his client should be checked before the names were made public.

**Broker Sues for Delivery**

Kerschbaumer testified Thursday that the Karp deal fell through and he applied to the Firth-Stirling Steel Co. for the steel. The Pittsburgh broker said he received confirmation of the latter order and a written statement from Firth-Stirling agreeing to ship him 248,000 tons of sheets at $147 a ton, the same price Karp had quoted.

Firth-Stirling officials have termed the confirmation "a forgery." Kerschbaumer is suing to enforce delivery.

The Pittsburgh broker told under oath how his own customers were so furious at not receiving the promised steel that they came after him with gunmen to try to force him to deliver the steel they thought he had received.

James Boyle, a Brooklyn steel exporter, named in Kerschbaumer's testimony, has asked to appear in denial of it.

**Denies Threatening Broker**

Boyle said he never carried a gun and had not threatened the Pittsburgh steel man. Boyle admitted that one of his associates carried a gun, for which he had a permit.

The committee got another insight into Karp's brokerage business from the testimony of the South American buyer.

Nagel said he had signed a contract with Karp Wednesday calling for delivery of 195,000 tons of sheet steel to his clients in Chile and Argentina over a three-year period.

The price was to include an extra $27 a ton for all shipments during the first year and $17 extra in each of the two following years.

Nagel said that in this case Karp called the extra sum "an engineering fee."

**Quantity of Pipe to Russia**

The Small Business group also delved into the question of steel export policies, particularly with regard to Russia.

**AIR—From Page 1**

## AAF Holding Wing Clipping

month to be eligible for flight pay. Under new orders put into effect for this fiscal year, they have to have a minimum of 100 hours of "flight time" during the year.

In addition, pilots must demonstrate their proficiency at night flying, cross-country flying (off the airlanes) and instrument flying. The latter includes making a GCA landing.

These tests must be taken and passed by June 30. Any flying officer who fails to get in his required flight time and has not completed the proficiency tests by then will be ordered before flying evaluation boards for possible disrating.

AAF headquarters said there are now 46,507 officers in service, of which 28,846, or 62 per cent, have ratings and draw flight pay. One official "guessed" that up to 5 per cent, or perhaps 1400 of them, might have to face the July boards.

The approximately 2000 AAF flying officers on duty at the Pentagon and other units in the Washington area are most concerned with the situation. While many have been crack pilots, they are now "flying a desk" and get little time aloft.

Bolling Field and nearby Andrews Field haven't enough planes to handle the present rush to qualify. To meet the situation, an Army transport takes a load of officers to Langley Field, Va., each evening. There they wait their turn to take the qualification tests which normally take about three days.

Officials at Bolling Field estimate that from 1 to 5 per cent of the 2000 officers in this area will be unable to complete the flying requirements by June 30.

Officers in most danger from the "purge," it was said, are those restricted to flying slower and safer types of planes and those now flying with waivers for physical defects. The latter include pilots with punctured ear-drums who cannot fly at high altitudes or whose eyesight disqualifies them for night flying. In many cases, these are war injuries, and the officers are otherwise qualified and performing efficient service.

**FUNDS—From Page 1**

## Funds Slash Is Advocated

of Agricultural Economics faces the firing of 250 employes.

Budget and personnel officials said it would be several days before an accurate estimate could be made on the firings and where they would take place.

The committee voted the cuts, it reported, in the face of the greatest interest "within the recollection of the members of the committee" in Agriculture's "annual supply bill."

"In a single day," the report said, "116 witnesses, of whom 71 were members of the House, presented themselves to testify." Witnesses, it said, totaled 500 persons.

Hardest hit in the cuts are the Soil Conservation Payments, Crop Insurance, the School Lunch program, and the Farmers' Home Administration, which took over much of the old Farm Administration.

All funds for new Farm Tenant Loans were eliminated.

Soil Conservation payments were reduced from 301 million to 150 million. Part of this was accomplished by rescinding "Section 32" funds of 148 million dollars. "Section 32" funds represent 30 per cent of customs receipts for last year, which for a number of years have been allotted to Agriculture. A conservation program for the 1948 crop was completely wiped out.

**Crop Ipsurance Slashed**

The School Lunch program was slashed from 75 to 45 million.

The Crop Insurance program was reduced to virtually an experimental program, and a budget request for 9.3 million dollars for administration was cut to one million.

## Garrett Sworn As Minister To Ireland

George A Garrett, 58, Washington investment banker, was sworn in as Minister to Ireland yesterday by Associate Justice Bennett Champ Clark of the Court of Appeals at the new State Department building, 21st st. and Virginia ave. nw.

Garrett, who lives at 2503 30th st. nw., was accompanied by his wife to the brief ceremony. A number of Government leaders and friends were present to wish him success. Mr. and Mrs. Garrett expect to leave for Ireland July 8, shortly after the return of his predecessor, David Gray.

The new Minister is a member of the firm of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane. He is the president of the board of trustees of Emergency Hospital and was recently reelected vice president and director of the National Symphony Orchestra. During the war, he was active in the campaigns for the Navy Relief Society and the Community War Fund. A past president of the Metropolitan Club, he is also a member of the Chevy Chase, Alibi and Grasslands Clubs.

Included in the group of well-wishers at the swearing-in yesterday were Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder, John L. Sullivan, Undersecretary of the Navy for Air; Dean Acheson, former Undersecretary of State; Joseph C. Grew, former Ambassador to Japan; Rear Admiral Jerauld Wright, head of the Fleet Operational Readiness Section, Bureau of Naval Operations; Clark M. Clifford, special counsel to the President; William D. Hassett, Secretary to the President, and Leslie L. Biffle, former Secretary of the Senate, now staff director of the Minority Policy Committee of the Senate. Mrs. Clark accompanied the justice.

**ROMNEY—From Page 1**

## Romney Gets 1 to 3 Years

by telephone at their home in Moultrie, Ga., that the former Congressman would be out of a hospital "soon."

"I'm sure he does not feel remorse," Mrs. Smithwick said when informed of the sentence. "He will feel no remorse because Romney treated him very wrong, alway nagging and taking money from him."

Collins pleaded for the court's mercy after a new trial was denied. Any punishment given Romney, said Collins, would "only be adding a legal incarceration to an all consuming punishment that has continued unremittingly for nearly 20 years."

"This long-tortured man stands before you at the end of the rainbow, his long public career blasted, engulfed in his personal disgrace and the awful distress that has come to his family," he said.

To this Judge Holtzoff replied: "It is of the highest importance that the people should have faith and confidence in the integrity of their public officials. This is particularly important in a democracy. For this reason a person who betrays the confidence should not be lightly dealt with.

"Those who are closely familiar with the conduct of the Federal Government know that instances of lack of personal integrity on the part of high public officials are very rare and exceptional. For this very reason on the occasions when they do occur, they attract a considerable amount of public attention . . .

"Complete justice would require that both Smithwick and Romney as well as Mahoney (Frank J., former bookkeeper who took $25,000 from the till in 1938) . . . should stand before this court. This is impossible because the statute of limitations bars prosecution of Smithwick and Mahoney, but the court will take this circumstance into consideration in assessing Romney's punishment."

U. S. Attorney George M. Fay, trying his first criminal case as a prosecutor, declined to heap accusations on Romney. He sat silent after Collins' statement.

Romney, if his appeal is denied, must serve at least a full year before becoming eligible for parole. Fay said that time off for good behavior becomes applicable only after the minimum sentence is served.

Sentence on the three counts of the indictment will run concurrently. The counts accused Romney of fraudulently reporting twice to the General Accounting Office he had $143,863 more in cash than was actually in the till. The third count charged he covered the fraud by artifice, trick and device.

Of the shortage, Smithwick had a total of $66,000 in checks, Mahoney, $25,000 to which he confessed in writing, and Romney had checks totaling about $25,000 which had not been collected. A kick-back from salaries of bookkeepers contributed $23,000 toward paying the shortage, evidence showed. The remaining items were made up of several forged checks and uncollectible checks for which Romney was not responsible.

**LABOR—From Page 1**

## Senate, House Groups Agree

stantial part" of the industry is about to be shut down.

The House conferees, on their part, agreed to limit the injunction procedure to only those cases where "national health and safety" is threatened. The House bill also had provided for injunctions in the event national interest" was jeopardized.

This section of the bill, it is contemplated, will go into effect immediately the bill is passed. Thus, assuming passage of the law, the section will be available for use in the event there should be a national coal strike on July 1. On that date the Nation's mines, now operated by the Government, must be handed back to their owners.

# Unity Failing, British Have New India Plan

## Mountbatten to Present Partition Idea To Potentates at New Delhi on June 2

London, May 23 (AP).—Despairing of Hindu-Moslem unity, Britain prepared today to divide India's 400 million people into at least two and possibly five separate and independent nations.

British and Indian informants said the cabinet, anticipating failure of a final plea for Indian unity, approved details of an historic partition formula.

Lord Mountbatten, Viceroy to India, will place the new British plan before India's political bosses on June 2 in New Delhi.

**To Talk With Jinnah**

Before he does so he will ask Mahomet Ali Jinnah, Moslem League leader, for the last time if he won't change his mind and accept Britain's still-standing plan for a single constitution that would cover all of an independent India—a plan that would unite largely autonomous Moslem, Hindu and other religious areas under one central government.

If Jinnah again says "No," as he is expected to do, the territorial and political partition of India will begin, said the British and Indian informants.

Jinnah's answer has the potentials of a flashpoint in Indian history, the informants pointed out, since the predominantly Hindu Congress Party, largest in India, long has contended for a united India. Jinnah's 100 million Moslems are the largest minority. The cabinet's latest proposals merely laid down the procedure which Indians could follow in setting up responsible authorities to which Britain could hand over her power on the deadline date of June, 1948, if the Moslems refuse to come in on the writing of a single constitution.

**Procedures Outlined**

Authored largely by Mountbatten himself, the proposals outlined these possible procedures:

1. Division of India into at least Hindu and Moslem states, Hindustan and Pakistan, which would write their separate constitutions.

2. A plebiscite for the northwest frontier province, now strife-ridden, to determine whether its Hindu and Moslem inhabitants also wish sovereign independence, or preferred to join either Hindustan or Pakistan.

3. Self-determination for India's princely states on the same basis. Informants said some of these 562 states which cover nearly half of India territorially, may group together and chose independence or the status of a dominion (Rajistan) within the British Empire.

4. A division of sprawling Bengal Province into Hindu and Moslem areas, with the right of the whole territory to choose either complete independence or incorporation with Pakistan r Hindustan.

5. Division of Punjab, Sind, Assam and Baluchistan into Hindu and Moslem areas. Jinnah wants to include all these, along with Bengal and northwest frontier provinces, in his Pakistan. In all but the northwest frontier and Bengal provinces the Moslem areas would have blanket freedom to join Pakistan.

6. Mixed Hindu-Moslem boundary commissions would be appointed to demarcate the various Moslem and Hindu areas, informants said, and an effort made to make Moslem areas contiguous.

7. The present Indian Constituent Assembly in which many princely states are represented, together with Hindus, Sikhs and various minority groups, would go on to write a constitution for Hindustan.

Pakistan would choose a constituent assembly through existing electoral machinery, and so, too, would any other area which chose to remain outside either Pakistan or Hindustan.

# Maryland News

## World Would Have Real Worry if Atoms Could Be Fused, State Chemists Told

Baltimore, May 3 (AP).—If scientists could fuse atomic nuclei as as they split them, the world would really have something to worry about, a former president of the American Chemical Society said today.

Atomic fusion, the reverse of atomic fission, would produce 10 times the power obtained by splitting uranium, Dean Samuel Colville Lind of the University of Minnesota Institute of Technology declared.

A fusion type chain reaction, which is not even remotely possible yet, Lind said, would free so much energy all the world's troubles would blow up "in one nuclear finale."

In an address prepared for delivery before the Maryland ACS chapter, he said atomic fusion would have to be accomplished by uniting small atoms, involving lighter, more abundant elements. This energy would be much harder to control, he said.

To fuse the atom's nuclei, instead of splitting one atom, would take much more acceleration than is possible now, he said, and chain reaction would still be necessary to release the energy.

Lind said atomic fission has produced a "wealth of opportunity."

### *Policeman Sentenced*

**Baltimore, May 23 (AP).—Frank Caple, 37-year-old Negro policeman, started a 10-year sentence in Maryland Penitentiary today after admitting that he shot another Negro officer to death.**

**Judge Michael J. Manley imposed the sentence after Caple pleaded guilty to a charge of second-degree murder and told the court he was so drunk he didn't realize what he was doing.**

### *Will Train at Camp Ritchie*

Baltimore, May 23 (AP).—The State Military Department announced today Maryland units of the Twenty-ninth National Guard Division will train at Camp Ritchie this summer from August 17 to 23.

Previous plans called for the summer training encampment at Fort Meade, but these have been dropped and the State Military Rerservation in the northeast corner of Washington County will be used instead.

About 1000 Maryland National Guardsmen are expected to participate in the week-long combat training program.

Largest units are the 175th Infantry regiment of Baltimore and the 115th Infantry regiment made up of out-State units.

### *City Faces Problems*

**Frederick, Md., May 23 (AP).—Frederick officials are wrestling with problems posed by an extension of the city limits which the State Legislature authorized to become effective June 1.**

**The boundaries are to be extended in all directions, the greatest expansion being about one mile to the west. Officials now are pondering methods of providing the new city residents with garbage service, utilities, and police protection.**

**Also to be decided are the taxes and utility rates for the "annexed" areas.**

### *Law Returns to County*

La Plata, Md., May 23 (AP).—Law enforcement returned to Charles County yesterday when substitute Trial Magistrate Richard H. Stubbs arranged bond and was sworn in within a few hours after receipt of his commission from Governor Lane.

The county has been without a committing magistrate since Monday, when Trial Magistrate Edward S. Diggs left for Baltimore to conclude his law studies at the University of Maryland.

Sheriff Elmer M. Quade and State police said a large number of traffic violators and other accused of minor law infractions were freed because there was no one in the county authorized to issue warrants. No major crimes were reported, Quade added.

Three justices of the peace recently were appointed for the county, but none qualified.

### *Naval Architects to Meet*

Annapolis, Md., May 23 (AP).—Postwar naval design will be the chief consideration of the National Society of Naval Architects who will meet here this weekend after conferences in Washington.

Members of the society will come to Annapolis tomorrow for a special visit to the naval engineering experiment station, where they will see a number of projects on a tour of the laboratories.

Leading the group of 150 men will be President Vice Admiral Edward L. Cochrane, chief of the material division in the office of the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.

Their meeting included a visit to the David Taylor model basin at Carderock, Md., and the naval research laboratory at Anacostia.

### *Youth Gets 4-Year Term*

Frederick, Md., May 23 (AP).—Donal E. Weir, 16, of Martinsburg, W. Va., was sentenced to not more than four years in the State Reformatory for Males today for his part in the attempted robbery of the Brunswick Moose Club April 7 during which he was wounded.

Sentence was pronounced by Associate Circuit Judge Patrick M. Schnauffer, who said that Robert E. Hawes, a Navy veteran and a watchman at the club, was "certainly justified" in firing at Weir and George H. Ramey, also of Martinsburg, who was fatally wounded.

Hawes was in the courtroom when Weir pleaded guilty to a charge of complicity in attempted robbery, but he was not called as a witness.

### *Fishing Parties Planned*

**Baltimore, May 23 (AP).—The Maryland Game and Inland Fish Department is planning a series of fishing parties for veterans hospitalized in the State, Game Warden Ernest A. Vaughn has announced.**

**The trips will be weekly, beginning about June 15.**

**Last year about 750 recuperating veterans were entertained on fishing parties on Chesapeake Bay and the Susquehanna, Severn, Monocacy and Potomac Rivers.**

### *Auto Kills Salesgirl*

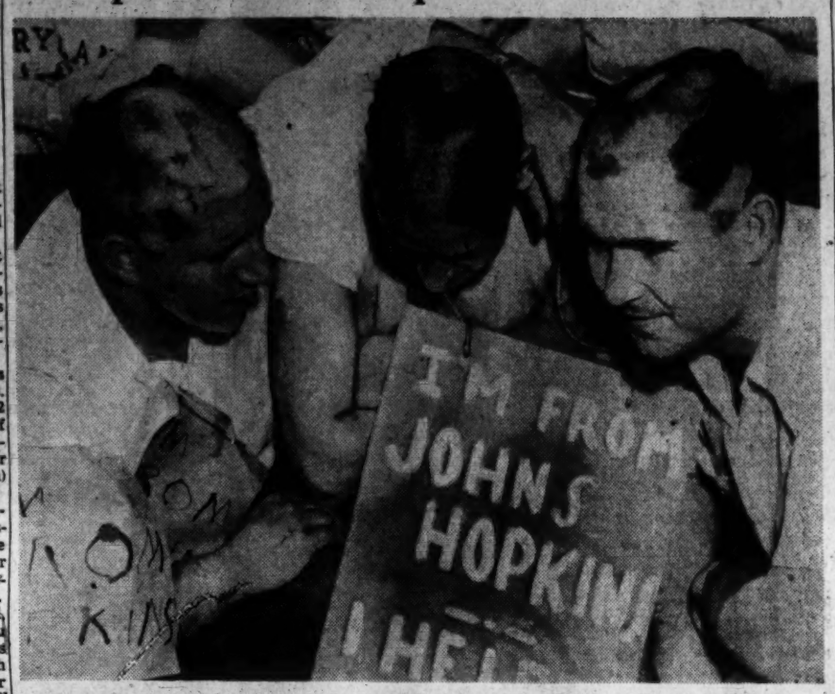
*Baltimore; May 23 (AP).—Anastasia Hoker, 17-year-old department store salesgirl, died at University Hospital early today of injuries received when she was struck by a car after alighting from a bus near her home in suburban Pikesville.*

### *Survey Pays Dividends*

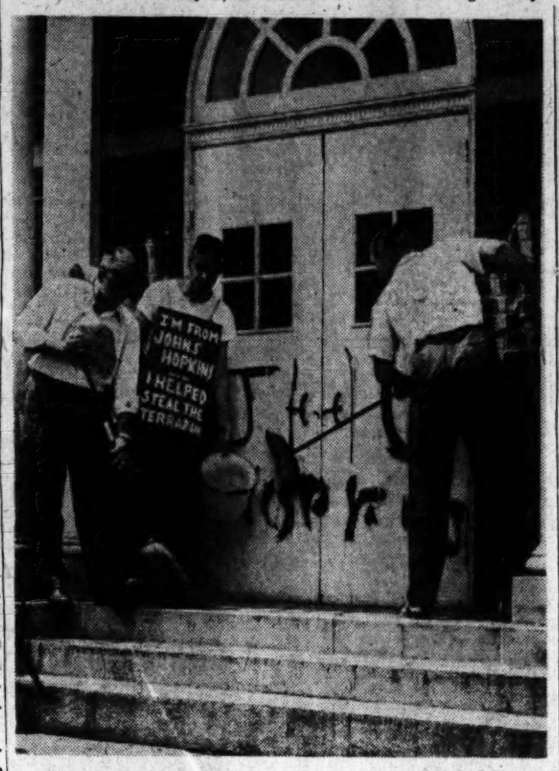
Hagerstown, Md., May 23 (AP).—Hagerstown is convinced a survey of its water system authorized last year will pay dividends.

The firm making the survey found one-tenth of the city's water was being lost through leaks in mains and meters. Underground repairs already made have eliminated daily losses of 50,000 gallons, a saving which in four months will equal cost of the survey.

# *Terrapin Raiders 'Scalped'*




"M" IS FOR MARYLAND—And that's the initial clipped in the hair of Harold S. Ramos (center), Johns Hopkins University student from Atlanta, Ga. His fellow students and cohorts in the kidnaping of Maryland University's 400-pound terrapin got similar treatment when they were captured during the raid. They are Joseph Bonura (left), of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., and Robert P. Flynn, of Baltimore. Some others got away with the diamond-back




Post Staff Photos

DIRTY WORK—Bonura, Ramos and Flynn are forced to clean off the lettering smeared over Maryland's Dairy Building by fellow raiders from Johns Hopkins

# Rains Relieve Va. Drought, Save Crops

Richmond, Va., May 23 (AP).—Agricultural officials said today rains over Virginia which began Wednesday had materially relieved drought conditions.

The Weather Bureau said precipitation was general throughout Virginia and that the State-wide average was slightly more than an inch.

The Virginia Cooperative crop reporting service which had forecast heavy damage from the dry weather said the rains came "just in time."

L. M. Walker, jr., State Commissioner of Agriculture, said it would be difficult to estimate the value of the rain in dollars and cents, but added:

"It would be correct, I think, to say that if we had gone another two weeks without rain, the damage would have amounted to many millions of dollars."

# *Better Business Drive Scheduled In Falls Church*

The Falls Church (Va.) Chamber of Commerce will sponsor a "Better Business Week" from Monday through Friday in order to encourage shopping in the Falls Church area.

G. Wilson Coffey, chairman of the committee in charge of the promotion week, announced that prizes of merchandise and cash totalling more than $1000 are being contributed for the occasion by merchants, business and professional men.

Some of the prizes will be awarded to merchants having the best decorated stores to be judged on Saturday by a committee of the American Legion. An airplane will fly over the Falls Church area on Wednesday and Friday, dropping leaflets and certificates, and persons picking up the latter will receive prizes of cash or merchandise.

The Chamber of Commerce will have floats in the American Legion parade planned for Friday, Memorial Day, and will sponsor the decoration of the streets. The Chamber, formed about five months ago, has 115 members.

### *$126,100 Spent on Streets*

Hagerstown, Md., May 23.—A total of $126,100 was spent by the City Street Department for new construction work during the past year according to the report of City Engineer Charles W. Stump. Principal project last year was construction of 6845 feet of new alleys.

# Dr. Lewis Made Mary Baldwin College Head

Staunton, Va., May 23 (AP).—Dr. Frank Bell Lewis, professor of Bible and philosophy at Davis and Elkins College, Elkins, W. Va., has been elected president of Mary Baldwin College, Edmund D. Campbell of Washington, D. C., president of the college board, announced here today.

The new president is expected to begin his duties in midsummer, assuming an office vacated in the spring of 1946 by Dr. L. Wilson Jarman, now president emeritus.

Since the resignation of Dr. Jarman because of ill health, Dean Martha S. Grafton has been acting president.

Dr. Lewis, born in Greenbrier County, W. Va., in 1911, studied at the University of Virginia and Washington and Lee University. He received his A. B. degree at W. & L. in 1932, was awarded a graduate fellowship and a year later received his master of arts degree.

He spent the next three years at Union Theological Seminary, where he received the degree of bachelor of divinity and after a year as a fellow at the seminary was awarded the degree of master of theology.

Ordained to the ministry in 1937, Dr. Lewis was pastor of the Richlands, Va., Presbyterian Church for two years. In 1939 he went to New College, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, for a year of study and in 1940 became pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Williamson, W. Va.

He joined the faculty of Davis and Elkins College in 1942, holding the chair of Bible and Philosophy. He was granted a leave of absence in 1944 and appointed a fellow at Duke University where he was awarded a doctorate of philosophy in 1946.

Dr. Lewis was married in 1941 to Miss Sally Corling Ross of Richmond.

### *H. O. Filer, 77, Is Dead*

Norfolk, Va., May 23 (AP).—Harry O. Filer, 77, building contractor, died at his home here yesterday after an illness of several months.

He had been active in building circles since 1917 when he came to the Army base as superintendent of construction. He was a native of Normal, Ill.

Funeral services will be conducted Sunday at 3 p. m.

### *Drowns in Hat Rescue*

*Norfolk, Va., May 23 (AP).—Clarence Edward Gillespie, 50, drowned last night when he fell into the Elizabeth River from a Water st. pier. Police reported Gillespie was trying to recover his hat which had dropped overboard. The body was recovered.*

# Md. U. Loses Its Prized 'Terrapin'

After a wartime respite, Johns Hopkins University of Baltimore and the University of Maryland, College Park, yesterday renewed a standing rivalry with losses on both sides.

The College Park institution lost its 400-pound bronze terrapin—the shelled animal from which it takes its nickname—and about 25 Johns Hopkins University males lost massive tufts of their hair.

The high jinks were said to have been started Thursday night by the nearby students, who were charged by their rivals with having painted sidewalks with Maryland colors and slogans deprecating Johns Hopkins' ability on the lacrosse field.

**Final Contest Today**

This afternoon the Maryland team, which has had a poor season, faces an unbeaten Johns Hopkins outfit at College Park in the latter's final contest of the season. A victory for Johns Hopkins will mean the national title, so feeling on the two campuses has run high.

When the sidewalk painting was discovered, dozens of Johns Hopkins supporters piled into cars early yesterday and began a motorcade to College Park, where they were reported to have given the campus a thorough testimonial of their athletic prowess by leaving signs on various buildings.

Among those showing rough letters to the effect "Hopkins will beat University of Maryland" were two tool sheds, the dairy building, chemistry building, ticket booth and the west gate.

While some were painting, others were reported to have removed the terrapin from its pedestal outside the Ritchie Coliseum and and taken it to points unknown. Maryland athletes sleeping in the gymnasium nearby were awakened by the activity and launched a counterattack on the unwelcome visitors.

**20 Invaders Caught**

About 20 of the less fleet invaders were caught about 2 a. m. and subjected to various forms of indignities, including the shaving of heads, forced removal of the annoying signs, waxing of fraternity floors and the carrying of signs indicating their misdeeds.

By noon, however, most of the men were being held as hostages for return of the terrapin, were released when no overtures were made by Johns Hopkins.

Three of the hostages were still in difficulty, however, since they were scheduled to appear in a Greek tragedy, "Daughters of Ateus," at Goucher College in Baltimore last night.

Their shorn heads would make "our appearance a tragedy, all right," said Robert Paul Flynn of Baltimore, one of the members of the cast. His fellow thespians, Joseph Bonura of Fort Laurerdale, Fla., and Harold S. Ramos of Atlanta, Ga., agreed, showing their desolated locks.

### *WAA 'Failure' Protested*

Fredericksburg, Va., May 23.—The American Legion here adopted last night a resolution protesting the "failure" of the War Assets Administration to make surplus war equipment available to veterans.

Copies of the resolution demanding that the surpluses be made available to former servicemen without priorities will be forwarded to State and national headquarters of WAA, the two Virginia Senators in Washington and the district Legion commander.

The Legionnaires heard complaints that surplus war equipment was being sold to "dealers" in preference to veterans.

### *Slayer Is Executed*

Richmond, Va., May 23 (AP).—Ephriam Thomas, Negro, convicted of murder in the death of Lenora Hamlin, Negro, in Nansemond County, a year ago, died in the electric chair at the State penitentiary today.

The slaying occurred while Thomas was riding in a taxicab in which the slain woman was a passenger. When a dispute arose over payment of fare, Thomas was said to have pulled a gun and fired in the general direction of the driver.

Thomas told a Nansemond County jury that the gun kept on shooting. The woman died of the bullet wounds.

# Bay Bridge To Knit State Trade-Lane

Baltimore, May 23 (AP).—A corps of businessmen representing the Baltimore Association of Commerce, returning from a two-day junket into Southern Maryland, today had Governor Lane's assurance that they need not fear the loss of commerce to cities outside the State.

The Governor said one factor in stemming any such trend will be the new bridge across Chesapeake Bay and he renewed his pledge to press for its construction "with a quiet confidence and quiet determination."

The Governor's pledge was given in an impromptu speech to the trippers at Annapolis, last stop on a jaunt that included stops at the Navy's Air Test Station on the Patuxent River at Cedar Point and the Navy's Experimental Station at Annapolis.

William G. Ewald, secretary of the Association of Commerce touched off the Governor's statement when he said:

"We have given the Eastern Shore to Philadelphia, Southern Maryland went by default to Washington, and Pittsburgh has taken a large share of Western Maryland."

"I have no fear," said the Governor, 'but that the various sections of the State can be drawn closer together.

"If there is no other thing done in my administration, I want to see the link between the Eastern Shore, Baltimore and Western Maryland established."

At the Governor's behest, the 1947 general assembly authorized a 24 million dollar bridge across the Chesapeake from Sandy Point to Kent Island.

# Small Business Seen Favoring Data Agency

By The Associated Press

Clarence Earle, Baltimore, representing the Maryland Economic Council, told Senators yesterday that every small businessman he has talked with favors having a Government clearing house of technical and scientific information.

Legislation for such an agency, to which businessmen could go for information on latest developments in their industry, has been introduced by Senators Aiken (R., Vt.) and Fulbright (D., Ark.). Earle testified at hearings by the Senate Expenditures Committee on the measure.

Aiken, chairman of the committee, interrupted at one point to comment that he wonders whether all members of the National Association of Manufacturers are aware of what the NAM "testifies to in their name."

**Cites Blood's Testimony**

He referred to testimony by Howard E. Blood, Detroit, chairman of the NAM's committee on patents and research, who opposed the bill. Aiken asked Earle if any members of the Maryland Economic Council—a nonprofit organization designed to assist small business—are members of the NAM.

Earle said he assumed that several are.

"And you haven't heard of any of your members who are opposed to this bill?" Aiken asked.

Earle said he hadn't. Furthermore, he said, he had just returned from a trip along the Eastern seaboard in which he talked with 200 businessmen and said he had not found one who is opposed to the measure.

**Hasn't Slightest Idea**

"Then why is the NAM opposed to it?" Aiken asked.

Earles said he hadn't "the slightest idea." He added that his experience has been that operators of big businesses are in favor of the bill also.

The witness, a Baltimore businessman and technical consultant to several others, told the committee that "the cost (of carrying out the provisions of the bill) would be a drop in the bucket compared with the value it would produce."

# *Md. Farmhand, 22, Sentenced to Die In Criminal Attack*

Cambrdige, Md., May 23 (AP).—Ollie Smith, jr., 22, a Negro farmhand, faced death by hanging today after his conviction by a Dorchester County Circut Court jury of the rape of a 22-year-old white woman near her farm home outside of Hurlock, May 3.

The jury returned its verdict yesterday after deliberating about two hours and the death penalty was imposed by Chief Judge W. Laird Henry, jr., who ordered Smith removed to the State Penitentiary.

Smith was convicted of all three counts of indictments charging rape, assault with intent to commit rape, and simple or common assault.

The farmhand, who pleaded innocent, was accused of dragging the woman from her bed early May 3 and raping her on a creek bank several hundred yards from her home.

The woman testified that he threatened to kill her if she called for assistance.

Smith was arrested shortly after the attack by State police who were aided in the search by a neighborhood posse of about 100 men. A special session of the county grand jury returned the indictment on May 14.

### Dr. Harrison Picot Heads Medical Society

Dr. Harrison Picot was elected president of the Alexandria Medical Society at its annual banquet, the society announced yesterday.

Other officers elected, Thursday night at the Army and Navy Country Club in Arlington, are Dr. George Speck, secretary treasurer.

# *Virginia News*

## Sand Bags to Be Used in Fairfax County As Safety Scheme for Bad Intersection

The State Highway Department announced yesterday it was going to try sandbagging northern Virginia motorists back into line. It won't hurt, though. It's a safety idea:

A sandbag "mockup" of a traffic circle at Seven Forks, some times called Fort Buffalo, will be built next week in Fairfax County where seven roads, including the Lee Boulevard and the Leesburg Pike, run like spokes to the hub of a wheel at the intersection.

The multiple intersection has had a high accident frequency ever since the war days brought the heavy traffic to the metropolitan area south of Washington.

The highway department contemplates as the ultimate solution a grade separation of routes 7 and 50—Lee Boulevard and Leesburg Pike—but other projects in the area have higher priority and it will be a number of years before funds are available for the work.

That's where the sandbagging comes in.

Some time next week a traffic circle will be outlined by sand bags. Engineers will watch the behavior of motorists and will test the effectiveness of the plan on the spot. If modification is needed, the sandbags will be shifted.

While this trial-and-error method might appear "an incongruous highway construction procedure," the planners said, experience has shown that the preliminary use of sandbags to outline the paths of traffic at complicated intersections saves a great deal of money in the long run.

Later on the sandbags will be replaced with concrete roadways, curbing and guttering and proper channelization after the correct design has been determined.

Until then, the planners will be asking for "patience and forbearance" of the motorist.

### *Dr. Zook to Speak*

**Sweet Briar, Va., May 23 (AP).—Dr. George Zook, president of the American Council on Education, Washington, will deliver the commencement address at Sweet Briar College's thiry-eighth annual graduation exercises on Monday, June 2.**

**The baccalaureate sermon for the class of 80 candidates for bachelor of arts degrees, will be preached June 1 by the Rev. C. Leslie Glenn of St. John's Church, Washington.**

### *Hunter Fined $56*

*Leesburg, Va., May 23.—T. W. Hawkins, of Pittsburgh, Pa., appearing before Judge W. A. Metzger in Trial Justice Court, drew a fine of $56, including court costs and license, for hunting squirrels out of season and without a nonresident license. He was arrested by Game Warden Walton R. Saffer. Hawkins killed one squirrel, which Game Warden Saffer gave to the Loudoun County Hospital.*

### *Dairy Repairs Started*

Culpeper, Va., May 23 (Spl.).—The Meadowbrook Dairy, near here, today began repairs to its pasteurization plant, heavily damaged by explosion of a 150-gallon hot water tank yesterday. Two men were injured, one seriously.

Posey Wade, 30, dairy employe, suffered serious back injuries in the blast, which blew out one wall of the plant and strewed bottle and box fragments over a wide area. Second injured man was Charles W. Saunders, 32, co-owner, who was cut slightly by flying cinderblock fragments.

Damage was estimated by Saunders and his brother, Carter, at $15,000. The two owners said arrangements had been completed today with Chestnut Farms Dairies, Washington, D. C., to bottle milk for the diary pending completion of repairs.

The blast, cause of which was not determined, was heard clearly here, a mile from the plant on Route 29.

The dairy, its owners said, has a daily output of 400 gallons of milk and services about 80 per cent of Culpeper, 50 per cent of Orange and virtually all of Madison.

### *2 Patrolmen Fired*

**Winchester, Va., May 23.—Two patrolmen who have served for a total of eight years have been dismissed from the Winchester police department by Chief C. W. Hollis on charges of making "improper remarks" with reference to their superiors and "general conduct detrimental to the police force." The dismissed officers, D. H. Whitacre and J. A. Thompson, who were represented by counsel at a hearing, indicated that an appeal would be taken on the dismissal.**

### *Band to Get Uniforms*

*Winchester, Va., May 23.—The Winchester Lions Club has voted to purchase new uniforms for the Handley High School Band at a cost of approximately $1700. Director H. Gaylen Strunce has announced the band membership will be approximately 76 next fall. There are 56 in the band this year, he said.*

### *New Courthouse Approved*

Richmond, Va., May 22 (AP).—Authority to build a $90,000 courthouse to replace the building at Monterey destroyed by fire several months ago was granted the board of supervisors of Highland County today by the district branch of the Office of Housing Expediter.

The structure, on United States highway No. 250, is to be two stories of brick and cinder block. Included will be facilities for handling the work of the clerk of the Circuit Court, county treasurer, clerk, commissioner of revenue, school board, welfare department, county agent and home demonstration agent.

### *Obici Rites Monday*

**Suffolk, Va., May 23 (AP).—The body of Amedeo Obici, president of the Planters Nut and Chocolate Co., who died Wednesday night in a hospital at Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was brought to the residence at Bay Point Farm near Driver today.**

**The body will lie in state Sunday from 2 p. m. to 10 p. m. and funeral services will be held at the residence Monday at 3:30 p. m.**

### *Seeks County Post*

*Fredericksburg, Va., May 23.—W. R. Garner, a merchant residing at King George County Court House, today announced his candidacy for the County Board of Supervisors from Rappahannock District. He is the second to announce for the post. The other is Frank T. Hudson. A. P. Billingsley, who has represented the district for several years, is not a candidate.*

### *Special Sheriff Named*

Fredericksburg, Va., May 23 (AP). Acting upon a petition of defense counsel, Circuit Judge Leon M. Bazile has relieved Sheriff T. Scott Henshaw of Caroline County, of all official duty in connection with the trial of Earnest Bobo, 32-year-old Negro, who is under indictment for murder.

The court appointed Sheriff Maxey L. Blaydes of Spotsylvania County, as special sheriff in the case.

Joseph L. Savage, jr., of Fredericksburg, court-appointed attorney for the man charged with the fatal shooting of Deputy Sheriff Strother W. Lewis, 50, in the Bowling Green jail last March 12, requested Henshaw's severance from the case.

The court order said that since Henshaw probably would be a witness in Bobo's trial scheduled to start June 12, it would not be proper for him to continue acting in his official capacity.

# *Autopsy Fails To Clear Mystery Of Cabman's Death*

Baltimore, May 23 (AP).—The mystery surrounding the death of a Baltimore cab driver deepend today after an autopsy on his body, recovered from the Patapsco River, failed to indicate the manner in which he had lost his life.

Baltimore County Police Chief Oscar Grimes said the case was "the most mysterious in my long term of policing."

Police had theorized that Alton M. Corkran was assailed and slain April 21, the day his empty cab was found surrounded by blood stains and discharged pistol shells, and that his body had been thrown into the river.

But Dr. Howard J. Maldeis, chief medical examiner who performed the autopsy, reported he found "no wounds of any character." He added it was impossible to determine whether Corkran met his death by drowning because of the long time his body was in the water.

The fact that the autopsy disclosed no evidence of violence "does not mean that violence did not take place," Grimes declared. "It still seems certain that he was murdered."

# Reed to Install P-TA Officers

Edward D. Reed, chairman of the Alexandria School Board, will install newly elected officers of the George Mason School Parent-Teachers Association Monday at 8 p. m. in the school auditorium.

The new officers are Joseph L. Carter, president; Mrs. Allen Brown, first vice president; Mrs. David Field, second vice president; Mrs. John Asher, secretary, and H. M. Schultz, treasurer. During the evening the classrooms of the school will be open for inspection and refreshments will be served at the close of the session.

# Dying Boy, 15, Wins Eagle Scout Badge

Saginaw, Mich., May 23 (AP).—A dying 15-year-old boy, his fevered eyes aglow, today received the Eagle Badge in a bedside ceremony that climaxed his long, heartbreaking struggle to reach the peak as a Boy Scout.

In his hushed sick room at Saginaw General Hospital, Donald Phillips, blond and husky, smiled wanly as Willard J. Nash of Valley Trails Boy Scout Council, pinned the coveted badge on his pajama jacket.

His pride shown in his eyes but he said nothing. He lost his speech a short time ago.

Ronald's parents said doctors told them he has "three days to a week to live." He is an only child.

An enthusiastic Scout, Ronald was a senior patrol leader of the First Baptist Church Troop when he was stricken last September with a malignant brain tumor that withstood two operations.

Medical men eventually gave up. But Ronald didn't.

His father, Everett, a factory worker, aided the youth within limits prescribed by Scouting authorities until he obtained all but one of the required 21 merit badges.

Then Mrs. Phillips bundled her son into the family car and drove him about the country to permit him to observe bird life. He gained a merit badge in that subject two weeks ago to qualify as an Eagle Scout.

# The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year)

EUGENE MEYER, *Chairman of the Executive Board*
PHILIP L. GRAHAM, *Publisher*

HERBERT ELLISTON ..... *Editor*
ALEXANDER F. JONES ..... *Assistant to the Publisher*
JAMES RUSSELL WIGGINS ..... *Managing Editor*
CHARLES C. BOYDEN ..... *Business Manager*
DONALD M. BERNARD ..... *Advertising Director*
JOHN J. CORSON ..... *Circulation Director*
WAYNE COY ..... *Executive Vice President, WINX*



The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.



1337 E Street N.W., Washington 4, D. C.
Telephone National 4200

New York Office ..... 270 Madison Avenue (16)
Chicago Office ..... 360 North Michigan Avenue (1)
Philadelphia Office ..... 225 South 15th Street (2)
Detroit Office ..... General Motors Building (2)

CARRIER DELIVERY
*City Zone*

| *Daily and Sunday* | *Sunday Only* | *Daily Only* |
|---|---|---|
| One week ... $ .30 | One week ... $ .10 | One week ... $ .20 |
| One month .. 1.35 | One month .. .45 | One month .. .90 |

*Elsewhere*

| *Daily and Sunday* | *Sunday Only* | *Daily Only* |
|---|---|---|
| One week ... $ .35 | One week ... $ .15 | One week ... $ .20 |
| One month .. 1.50 | One month .. .65 | One month .. .90 |

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

| *Daily and Sunday* | *Sunday Only* | *Daily Only* |
|---|---|---|
| One year ... $18.00 | One year ... $7.80 | One year ... $10.40 |
| Six months .. 9.00 | Six months .. 3.90 | Six months .. 5.20 |
| Three months 4.50 | Three months 1.95 | Three months 2.70 |
| One month .. 1.50 | One month ... .65 | One month ... .90 |

Rates to Foreign Countries will be furnished upon request.

*Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.*

Saturday, May 24, 1947


## Police Head

The Commissioners have not acted too soon in considering the selection of a new police superintendent. The long illness of Supt. Harvey G. Callahan has forced them to act, for they see that the Police Department is losing morale. Superintendent Callahan says that he has no intention to retire and expects to return to his desk no later than July 1. Undoubtedly the Commissioners as well as the public sincerely hope that he will be able to do so. But in case he is not the Commissioners must be prepared to act. No organization whose efficiency is peculiarly geared to its morale can long operate effectively without an authoritative chief whose position is unassailable.

A few days ago Commissioner J. Russell Young began studying the records of eight top-flight men in the Police Department. Yesterday he asked for the records of seven more. It is reasonable to assume that not all of these men are under consideration for the superintendency of police; some are doubtless under investigation for replacement of the man who may be advanced to the top job. The strong implication is, however, that if it becomes necessary to select a new head of the police, he will be picked from this group. This is good policy. There are a number of able men of long experience in the department—men who are fully capable of taking over the top position. We think the community will be relieved by this indication that the superintendent will continue to be a Police Department man.

By thus narrowing the range of their possible choice, however, the Commissioners have by no means solved their problem. While a good police force is likely to thrive on promotions from within, they cannot be routine promotions. Nor can the Commissioners afford to take any one particular officer merely because he pulls the most wires in his own behalf. What is needed is obviously a conscientious analysis of the record of each candidate, with the object of letting the best man come to the top. And this means the best man to head the department. A police officer may have a brilliant record in solving crimes and yet be completely unfitted for the executive position of police superintendent. First of all the policeman shifted into this key position must have the full confidence and respect of his men. Second, he must have the confidence of the public. A brilliant record that is spotted with charges, suspicions and controversies will not inspire such confidence, especially when those charges relate to the attitude of an officer toward the public. We hope that the Commissioners will feel their responsibility in this matter as keenly as if they had been elected by the people whom they serve.

## Credit Study

Chairman Wolcott of the House Banking and Currency Committee announced last Monday that his committee was launching a study of all the agencies of the Federal Government that create or control credit. He indicated that the investigation might extend over a period of a good many months. The need for such an inquiry was doubtless brought forcibly to the attention of Mr. Wolcott by a bill providing for an extension of the life of the RFC beyond June 30, and calling for retention of its peacetime lending powers. Mr. Wolcott's committee opened hearings on that bill this week without benefit of the background information he hopes to acquire.

Congress should have undertaken long since to inform itself about the important issues of policy arising out of the mushroomlike growth of Government lending agencies during years of depression and of war. A great deal more is at stake than the fate of any single lending agency or decisions as to the allocation of lending powers among rival agencies. The major question at issue is whether the Government wishes to continue into the postwar era a type of Government lending designed to meet emergencies or to supplement the activities of private lending agencies. Should the Government guarantee loans, for instance, to aid small businesses unable to obtain credit from private sources? Should it be prepared to extend assistance to hard-pressed banks, financial institutions, homeowners, etc? Moreover, should there be some over-all limit to credit extension of this kind that adds to the Government's contingent liabilities and may result in losses that the Treasury will be called upon to cover?

Assuming that some form of emergency Government lending is to continue, the question then arises as to the proper agency for carrying out the lending program. There is, for example, great difference of opinion concerning the desirability of permitting Government agencies to make direct loans to business. Accordingly a guarantee of such loans by the privately owned Federal Reserve Banks has been urged in preference to reliance upon RFC advances or guarantees.

With the RFC about to go out of existence, about all that can be hoped for is provisional extension of the life of the agency, pending final decisions by Congress of the important general and specific problems calling for attention.

## Communist Ban

Whatever adjustments are made in the labor bill in conference, it ought to emerge as a workable pattern for relations between employers and employes and between both groups and the Government. It is one thing for legislators to express their emotions over certain practices of organized labor and quite another thing to create practicable administrative devices to prevent such abuses. Especially in the case of the House bill, members were inclined to vote their feelings rather than their judgment. This has thrown an enormous burden on the conference committee to reconcile the final bill with feasible administrative practice.

No provision was more mischievous in this connection than the one denying unions the right to act as collective bargaining agents if any of their officers have communistic leanings. The House went so far as to ban NLRB certification of a union if any of its officers ever had been a Communist. Both bills attempt to oust from union offices men who can "reasonably be regarded" as affiliated with the Communist movement. This plunges so deeply into the realm of the speculative and the intangible that even Senator Taft is determined to discard it. No administrative agency should be asked in a free country to probe into the minds of individuals in search of ideological heresies. Much less can the collective bargaining process be halted while such a futile and dangerous practice is being carried out.

Under the alternative plan to which the conferees are said to have agreed union officers would be asked to file affidavits to the effect that they are not Communists before their union could be certified. The making of a false affidavit would be a crime for which the pretender could be prosecuted in the courts, but collective bargaining would not be held in the process. This proposal would not deny Communists the right to get themselves elected to union posts. But if a union should come knocking at the door of the Government for special protection of collective bargaining rights under the NLRB, then it would have to free itself of Communist direction. This arrangement appears to serve the ends of both fairness and feasibility.

## Such Language!

Perhaps it's the general emotional stress of the times, but a surprising number of those who don't agree with the opinions expressed on this page, and an even more surprising number of those who do agree, have got into the habit of calling us naughty names.

There is, for example, Representative Rankin of Mississippi, ordinarily the soul of Southern courtesy, who by some process of reasoning which we have been unable to follow has apparently persuaded himself that we are nothing more than a pack of dangerous and abominable Reds, busily contaminating the inhabitants of this Capital with subversive ideas and promoting on every possible occasion the overthrow of constitutional government by force and violence.

Thus in a single speech recently he referred to us once as "The American *Pravda*," and another time as "the uptown edition of the *Daily Worker*," a statement which, to say the least, indicates some geographical confusion. The curious thing is that these epithets were applied to us during a debate on one of the rare matters about which Mr. Rankin has ever found it possible to agree with us—namely, the desirability of President Truman's program of aid to Greece and Turkey.

All we can say is we feel sure a kind Christian gentleman like Mr. Rankin couldn't really have meant such unjust and uncharitable things, and that when he cools down a bit he will be sorry and ashamed for having hurt our feelings. Meanwhile, we discover in the *New York Herald Tribune* that we had been denounced in the government newspapers at Athens as the mouthpiece in the United States of the E. A. M. (meaning the Leftist National Liberation Front, which is said to be subsidized by Moscow. The E. A. M., by the way, is one of the reasons why we consider aid to non-Communist Greeks a matter of some urgency.)

And in the mail is a letter containing a translation of an article which appeared in a Japanese language newspaper called *Nippon Shimbun*, published under Soviet aegis in Khabarovsk, Siberia. We quote from the article:

> The well known American newspaper, *The Washington Post*, answers the questions which are causing unrest in the public mind: The Japanese nation herself is to be blamed for the fact that democracy is not doing so well in Japan. To speed up the democratization process the supreme commander, Allied powers in Tokyo, Douglas MacArthur, should marry a Japanese woman soon. (By the way, General MacArthur can still be a young bridegroom. He is only 67 years old.) *The Washington Post* goes on to say, "General MacArthur is thinking of marrying in Japan. If this will take place it will have a great effect on the democratization of Japan." Such a ridiculous thought is entertained by America's leisure class! His latest wife was said to be a Filippina. Through this marriage the Philippines turned democratic . . .

The editor of *Nippon Shimbun* assures his readers that *The Post's* plot to win over the Japanese by such romantic measures is doomed to failure. Marriage, he points out,

> . . . has nothing to do with democracy. It is nonsensical to think that the promotion of democratic power in Japan and the elimination of its reactionary militaristic elements have any connection with an individual marriage.

We can't think what we may have done to deserve all this in one warm and muggy week, but we dare say we can take it.

## Inadequate Statute

A jury impaneled by the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of Florida found some time ago that Tom Crews, town marshal of Branford, Fla., was guilty of having deprived a man named Sam McFadden of his civil rights under color of law. Accordingly, Crews was given the maximum sentence under the Federal civil rights statute, Section 52, Title 18, United States Code, of one year in prison and a fine of $1000—a judgment recently affirmed by the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals. The jury found also that, as an incident to the deprivation of civil rights, Crews had arrested McFadden, a father of 11 children, beaten him mercilessly with a bull whip and compelled him to jump from a high bridge into the deep, swift current of a river from which his corpse was recovered some days later. But the Federal jury was not trying Crews for murder, and the Federal Judge could not sentence him for that crime. A local grand jury had previously declined even to indict Crews on a homicide charge.

The Federal Government was able to enter this case only because Crews was a police officer who had the victim in his custody. The United States Attorney had to prove, furthermore, a *wilful* deprivation of the victim's civil rights. Only thus could Section 52—designed to implement the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution which provides that no State shall "deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law"—become applicable. Obviously, it is exceedingly difficult to obtain convictions under such a statute, and the Department of Justice has failed in most of its attempts to apply it in cases of police brutality or murder; the department deserves commendation for the skill and determination with which it acted in this particular instance.

Section 52 is so broad and ambiguous in its terms that revision and amplification of it ought to be one of the major concerns of the President's Civil Rights Committee. One patent need, we think, is to specify the Federal rights to be protected by it. While the Federal Government has no jurisdiction in cases of violence by individuals, it possesses plain authority under the Fourteenth Amendment to protect prisoners from violence at the hands of officers of the law. Police brutality, as a deprivation of due process, ought to be established definitely as a Federal crime. And the punishment for such brutality should be proportioned to its degree. A year in jail and a thousand-dollar fine are ironically inadequate penalties for a deprivation of due process involving homicide. We hope the Civil Rights Committee will recommend that the statute be given real teeth so that Federal courts can deal with cases of this kind in a way commensurate with the magnitude of the crime.

## Steel Peace

Members of the United Steelworkers Union have been told by their head, Philip Murray, who is also president of the CIO, that they must not under any circumstances strike while the two-year agreements recently concluded with the steel companies are in force. The executive board of the union has unanimously indorsed this statement, emphasizing the importance of living up to the terms of collective bargaining contracts by relying upon orderly adjustment of differences. In a highly organized industry such as steel, there is good reason to hope that a positive declaration of this sort will be heeded by the local unions, and that the country will accordingly be free from disastrous work stoppages in this basic industry for a long time to come.

The importance of preserving the integrity of a contract is not only stressed, but there is also recognition of the vital importance to the country at large of maintaining peaceful relations with management. The wage agreement, Mr. Murray says, "provides an opportunity for stabilizing our country's internal economic affairs." He adds, "It guarantees stability in the steel industry for a period of two years." This recognition of the essential unity of interest between labor unions and the community at large is significant evidence of a change of attitude that strengthens the belief that the no-strike pledge will be kept.

### MODERN ART

*Colors like imprisoned lightnings*
*Are scattered about these galleries—*
*The leaf like a scimitar,*
*The wall spouting forth fountains,*
*The sculptured figures, foaming in stone,*
*These squared rooms*
*Bending under the wave of fury*
*And the groping minds before them . . .*
*We go, with our thoughts on the paintings:*
*They stare at us with insane multiples of eyes,*
*Or perhaps each is a dream of a maddened brain*
*Through which we climb*
*Or drift like bubbles beyond counting.*
*I hesitate over the reality*
*Separate from the wheeling fog of the walls;*
*And my mind is beaten flat*
*With the shields of the warriors of color.*

DANIEL SMYTHE

## "Up, Jumbo, Up!"

## Graduates' Prospects

By Malvina Lindsay

### Youth Faces Facts

FOR THE multitude of youth starting out on its own this June the future is hoisting some storm warnings. These indicate that young people and their parents should do some thoughtful looking ahead concerning the ancient problem of earning a living.

Yet on the surface, graduates' prospects are bright. The world is beckoning eagerly to most boys and girls leaving college. One reason for this is that graduating classes are small, as far as men are concerned, owing to war's depletions. Shorthanded employers are eager for college replacements, especially in the technical fields. Industry wants youth it can train for the competition ahead.

However, undergraduate and high school youth should not be misled by this rosy picture. The June of 1948 will find the demand slackening. And when the 1,300,000 GIs in college begin to roll out with degrees, employers will really become choosy.

IN FACT, choosiness is already developing in a significant field—that of character. Surveys of what management is asking this June of the bright young men and women it is looking over show a marked emphasis on personality traits. Many employers put responsibility and adaptability ahead of scholarship.

This means that the wartime honeymoon many a nonchalant employe is yet enjoying is ending. Employers say they are "fed up" with the casual young people who during war years had uncertain work traits, especially when there was a party in the offing. They are particularly wary of hiring persons likely to quit on impulse and without warning. Much wartime turnover and attendant loss of production was due to such erratic work practices.

In order to assure themselves of dependable workers with desirable character traits, some large organizations are installing departments of psychology to study and appraise job applicants. Educators believe parents might well take a tip from this trend, and in rearing children have job personality assets in mind.

High school graduates in many sections are finding jobs scarcer as employers can now get more mature help. Also, unfortunately, many of these young people cannot enter college next fall because of the high GI enrollment.

WHAT IS troubling vocational experts most is that at least one half of high school students is looking ahead to professional jobs and there aren't enough of these to go around. As Dr. Harry A. Jaeger, chief of occupational information and guidance service of the United States Office of Education, points out, only one of every 30 boys can earn his living in the professions, as medicine, law, science. Women have a little better chance at professional life, as teaching and nursing are so largely feminine fields. Yet increasingly girls are turning from these for the overcrowded glamour pursuits, as modeling, fashion, radio, movies, personnel work, public relations.

Parents' ambition for their children to have things easier than they did is largely responsible for the white-collar cult. The pursuit of social prestige likewise contributes. However, the war made a dent in this attitude as high wages in war plants attracted clerical workers and teachers.

Young people need to think more realistically about the trend of American industry, educators emphasize. They need to realize that the professions are constantly making greater demands on their followers; that while there is now a shortage of secretarial help, yet before the war the average high school had in training 10 times as many for this field as were needed; that agriculture is declining, manufacturing lagging, the crafts at a standstill; that the chief expanding fields now are distribution (the service trades) and selling. Most of all, they need to understand that a happy and prosperous life can be attained without necessarily wearing a white collar.

## Letters To The Editor

*Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.*

### Palestine Homeland

Mr. Knott, in his letter published on May 19, bases his presentation of the Palestine Arab case on a series of premisis as far from reality as Barnaby's fairy godfather. He starts out by asserting that the Jewish case relies solely on promises made by the British government and the League of Nations mandate. Surely he must be aware that the ties of the Jewish people to Palestine antedate the Balfour Declaration by many centuries and that Jews were resettling Palestine long before World War I. The Balfour Declaration and the subsequent mandate merely legalized, in terms of international law, the moral right which the Jewish people have to Palestine—a moral right recognized by the League of Nations and the United States.

Mr. Knott also overlooks the fact that, at the time of the League of Nations mandate, the Arabs placed no strenuous objections before the League with respect to the establishment of a Jewish national homeland in Palestine. The present strenuous objections are the products of the Arab League, a group of feudal landowners who would object to any threat to their stranglehold on the Palestine economy.

When the Palestine mandate was set up, the Arab population numbered approximately 500,000. With the development of the country and the improvements made possible by Jewish labor and capital, Arabs from neighboring countries started pouring in to share in the advantages of this progressive economy. While the mandatory power restricted Jewish immigration, Arabs from neighboring countries were allowed to come in at will. At present, Arabs in Palestine have a majority only because Great Britain illegally restricted Jewish immigration while Arabs (not Palestinian) were allowed to enter freely.

The Jewish people do not propose to force the Arabs out of Palestine. Quite the contrary, Zionist theory stresses the fact that there is room for both Jews and Arabs in Palestine, living side by side. The practicability of this theory is demonstrated daily in the friendly cooperation between Jewish agricultural settlements and neighborhood Arab villages—and in commerce.

From the standpoint of moral right and international justice, as well as international law, the desperate need of the Jewish people for a homeland in Palestine cannot be set aside.

MORRIS GOLDMAN.
Washington.

### "Disservice to Korea"

Your paper has frequently demonstrated a friendly interest in the welfare of Korea. Perhaps that same sentiment animated your editorial of May 21, "Disservice to Korea." However, I can only wonder at the tenor of the views expressed.

You sharply criticized Dr. Syngman Rhee because he refuses to sign away his country's independence as a prior condition to being admitted to "consultation" by the Russian and American military masters of Korea. What would you do if you were a Korean? What would you do if the United States were occupied by a foreign army (let alone by two of them) and if you were asked to sign a document pledging yourself to a five-year trusteeship for the United States before you would even be allowed to discuss the problem? Would you sign? And if you did, would you not deserve to be branded as another Benedict Arnold?

Instead of attacking Dr. Rhee, why do you not attack those who laid down such a condition for admission of Koreans to consultation concerning the fate of their country? It is not usual to start a conference by requiring even the "junior partner" to promise in advance that he will accept a five-year control by the other two. I am quite sure that this is not the meaning of the Truman Doctrine. The terms upon which this conference is meeting are not opposition to further Communist expansion. They are abject surrender to Russian demands.

I can only wonder what brand of Americanism it could be that would condemn Dr. Rhee because he prefers independence to foreign domination. It is surely a long way removed from Valley Forge. Dr. Rhee is a devoted democrat, who believes the Korean people should be allowed to govern themselves. Just how do you propose to improve upon such a principle as that?

B. C. LIMB.
Chairman, Korean Commission.
Washington.

### National Symphony

At the annual meeting of the National Symphony Orchestra Association, held on May 15, the members passed a special resolution of appreciation to *The Post* for all the help it constantly extends to our cause. We all gratefully acknowledge the fact that our increasing value to the community and the growth we have achieved has been possible only through such cooperation and assistance.

As secretary of the association, it gives me much pleasure to write to you of this official action.

DAVID B. KARRICK,
Secretary,
National Symphony Orchestra Association.
Washington.

### Depression Talk

Psychology Jackson once rebuked a staff officer who had expressed doubts concerning the future by saying, "Take no counsel of your fears. I have never yet gained victory by counseling my fears." And the prophet Job said, "That which I greatly feared has come upon me."

Certain modern prognosticators and rabble-rousers, in predicting prolonged depressions, economic chaos and possible collapse of our form of Government, are sowing dangerous seeds. Strong men, when confronted with national problems, do not quiver and quake and give free rein to fear. On the contrary, they face the future with fortitude and use their energy in constructive planning. This country was built on courage, not cowardice. Many of these modern "Jonahs" should retire to Russia. They would not be missed.

E. K. GOLDSBOROUGH.
Washington.

### DP Barriers

I wish to commend you most highly for the articles printed in *The Post* of May 20, regarding displaced persons, one, by your staff writer, Barnet Nover, and the other, a letter contributed by Charlotte M. Damron.

I heartily agree with both, that this country should lead the way in taking constructive action on the DP problem so that the Stratton bill now before the Congress, which would authorize the admission into the United States of 400,000 people during the next four years, may be favorably acted upon.

Despite the vigorous oposition of the DAR (themselves descendants of refugees) I think that this is the only humanitarian thing to do when, two years after the end of the war, thousands of helpless human beings are still kept in "concentration" camps.

ADELAIDE WARNER.
Silver Spring, Md.

### Modern Art

In a recent issue of *The Post* one of your correspondents implies that modern art is not necessarily for public appreciation or understanding.

Why, then, is such work placed on public exhibition? When a painter turns out a monstrosity like "Circus Lady", why shouldn't he just issue special invitations to members of the snooty clique with the sort of "screwball" education that equips them to enjoy the vital (modern art would be lost without that word "vital.") qualities of the subject?

Many of us feel that art which contributes nothing to the edification and enjoyment of the people, does not justify its existence. The true test of art is whether it endures. The Venus de Milo is loved today as it was ages ago. But can anyone imagine an archeologist of the future, delving into the ruins of Washington a thousand years hence, being favorably impressed by such a resurrected specimen as "Circus Lady"? She will live only as long as the narrow group which sponsors her kind survives.

If the modern artist strives for purely abstract qualities in his work, why distort natural beauty in the attainment of this end? Why not use forms which have no meaning in nature? The field of wallpaper design should offer splendid opportunities here.

There is a tremendous amount of buncombe in the art game. Verily, somebody besides the public is being kidded.

H. L. McLEOD,
Arlington.

## War Criminals In Russia

Dispatches from Berlin recently reported that American Brig. Gen. Telford Taylor filed at Nuernberg an indictment of a group of 12 German army generals charged with wanton murder, plunder and terrorizing the populace. At the same time we learned that a British war crime court in Italy had condemned Field Marshal Kesselring to death for atrocities he had committed against the Italian civilian poulation.

If we look further back, we should recall that the British and Americans were the only ones to indict and try German generals, although the Russians and certain left wing propagandists in this country accuse the British and ourselves constantly of being too lenient towards the Nazis and the German militarists. The Russians have tried a few SS leaders and Gestapo members, but have hitherto refrained from even indicting any of the high-ranking German generals they have captured!

It should be noted for instance that Field Marshal von Paulus, commander of the German Stalingrad army, was denounced by Ilya Ehrenburg and other official Russian mouthpieces as a war criminal when he was taken prisoner by the Russians after the fall of Stalingrad. As a matter of fact he was called the "Butcher of Kharkov" and accused of the murder of tens of thousands of Russian civilians. However, this was in 1942. Later on Von Paulus joined the Free-Germany Committee and today is evidently so high in favor with the Russian authorities that they have abstained from indicting him as a war criminal.

French and Swiss newspapers recently have reported that Field Marshal von Paulus, who personifies the arrogant Prussian Junker general, has been placed on the war criminals list of the Belgian government. The Belgians accuse him, in particular, of crimes committed by German troops under his command at Vinkt, Belgium, where hundreds of civilians were brutally murdered. However, it appears that the Belgians will not have much chance for his extradition from the Russians.

Von Paulus, by the way, is not the only one of the high-ranking German generals and officers whom the Russians, for some reason, have not indicted. Most of these generals and officers were members of the Free-Germany Committee, which was dissolved, allegedly, in October, 1945.

Furthermore the fellow travelers and admirers of the Soviet regime who find fault with everything we and the British do in regard to the Germans should remember that the United States War Crime Council in Nuernberg recently indicted 24 high officials of the infamous I. G. Farben Industrie and is about to indict officials of Krupp and other large German industrial concerns. Thus it appears the democracies act while the Russians only talk of harsh treatment of the Germans, at least as far as the German military is concerned.

It is high time that the Russian propagandists and their mouthpieces in our country stop denouncing alleged American and British softness toward the Germans, and that our public give encouragement to AMG and other United States Government personnel who are charged with the tedious task of administering our zone in Germany. Instead of criticizing them, why don't we ask the Russians bluntly if it is not high time that Field Marshal von Paulus and other German officers be brought to trial more than two years after VE-Day.

RUDOLPH FLUEGGE.
New York.

# Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

## The Tactical Plan Of Mr. Gromyko

THE SOVIET tactic on atomic weapons, as Mr. Gromyko developed it at the Russian-American Institute, is to place this country between the horns of a dilemma. His government proposed an immediate treaty prohibiting the manufacture, possession and use of atomic weapons.

Lippmann

If we accept such a treaty now, we shall have disarmed ourselves of the weapons in which we have superiority over the Soviet Union. The result would be, of course, to increase decisively the military superiority of the Red Army throughout Europe and Asia. If we do not agree to prohibit these fearful weapons then we are to be impaled upon the other horn of the dilemma. We can then be pilloried as selfishly and cruelly hugging a monopoly of a weapon for the mass destruction of "all peace loving peoples."

Thus, as Mr. Gromyko has developed the argument, we must choose between being fools and being knaves, between agreeing, on the one hand, that the Red Army shall be an invincible and irresistible power behind the purpose of the Soviet Union, and on other, that we are a brutal, inhuman power bent on terrorizing and dominating mankind.

IT MUST BE admitted that we have laid ourselves open to this ingenious attack by our failure to insist upon a general settlement of the war. By separating the problem into separate compartments, we produced the situation which Mr. Gromyko is now exploiting so shrewdly and persistently. We agreed to separate the Eastern European problem from the German and the European. We agreed to separate general disarmament from the general settlement. And we insisted on separating atomic weapons from general disarmament and from the general settlement, and to deal with the question all by itself—with Mr. Baruch as potentate and prima donna.

Mr. Gromyko has taken full advantage of all this. For in order to answer him truthfully and effectively, we have to recover the positions which we abandoned.

WE HAVE to be able to say why we will not now outlaw the use of atomic weapons. It is because these weapons of mass destruction are the principal check upon the Red Army, which is the most formidable instrument of mass domination in Europe and Asia. We have to be able to say that atomic weapons must be considered along with all instruments of power, including the Red Army, and that when the Soviet government comes forward with proposals for the evacuation of Europe, the demobilization of the Red Army on the frontiers of neighboring states, and with offers to settle its claims upon neighboring states, real agreements may be possible.

The Soviet government will say that though our "monopoly" of atomic weapons is temporary, we are using this temporary monopoly to exert pressure in the settlement of the war. The best answer to this is to say that that is exactly what we are doing and mean to do—and that, in view of the fact that there is no other military check upon the Red Army, it is a sensible, civilized, and wholly necessary thing for us to do.

IF MR. GROMYKO comes back and says the atomic bomb is an inhuman weapon, and that we are trying to intimidate the peace-loving people of Russia, the answer is that Mr. Gromyko and the Kremlin cannot argue in one breath that they are being intimidated and in the next that they cannot be intimidated.

As a matter of fact, they have taken a perfectly accurate measure of the atomic bomb. They know we shall not use it against them unless they do what they do not intend to do—to precipitate a general war. They are not intimidated. They continue to oppose us almost everywhere. They are in no danger, and they know they are in no danger of being attacked by the United States.

BUT THOUGH we are not intimidating them or dominating them, we are checking and restraining them. They do not like that, and they would like to disarm us of the waapons which do check and restrain them. If they cannot disarm us of these weapons, then they would like to build up throughout the world a moral disapproval which would in some measure neutralize the political restraint upon themselves which these weapons exercise.

Their tactics will be effective only as long as we remain frozen in the declarations and attitudes from the past which Mr. Gromyko is exploiting.

# Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"There! Now we can talk!"

# Calling Washington

By Marquis Childs

## Dewey's Confidence

ALBANY, N. Y.—"It's time for a change." That was the slogan of the Republican presidential campaign of 1944. Repeated over and over in Gov. Thomas E. Dewey's firm, full-bodied voice, it was familiar to millions of radio listeners.

Childs

With the war still on and the likely prospect at that time of a long pull before the defeat of Japan, the voters decided it was not time for a change. The members of the Dewey team—shrewd, able, on the whole realistic—are inclined to say now that they knew in 1944 that the chances of victory were slim.

What they feel about 1948 is something else again. The atmosphere in the inner circle is one of confidence. If Dewey is the Republican nominee next year, it is not hard to foresee the kind of campaign he will wage.

The Democrats will have held the Federal Government for 16 years. For 14 years they were in control of both Congress and the executive branch. Under our two-party system, that is a long time. The slogan of '44 will be far more potent in '48.

In his gubernatorial campaign of last fall, Dewey paid little attention to his Democratic opponent, former Senator James Mead. The object was to put Mead on the defensive. The same technique will be used against President Truman if Dewey wears the GOP colors next year. The campaign will be carefully tailored to appeal to the band of independent voters who have become the deciding factor in presidential elections.

ONE THEME certain to be stressed in a Dewey campaign is unity of action in Government. Each Sunday evening during the New York legislative session, Dewey and three or four members of his inner council meet with the Republican leaders of the Legislature. At these sessions, they thresh out the legislative program for the coming week. The visitor from Washington is told that party discipline is fairly high once agreement has been reached.

This will be well advertised to point up the contrast with the conflicts and confusions of Washington. Dewey tolerates no public dissension among the members of his administration. Those who talk out of turn are certain to be called by Paul Lockwood, secretary to the Governor and chief hatchet man, who has been told by Dewey to "get that so-and-so over here.

Whether Dewey is dictator or mediator depends on how you look at it. At the dinner show put on this year by Albany's political reporters, the Republican legislative leaders were kidded for their futile efforts to spend the State's half-billion-dollar surplus. The chorus of the song they sang ended:

"But when Dewey says 'No,'
They're outvoted and so—
They are birds in a gilded cage."

THE SCORE of the Dewey team is as follows: 1938, Republican nominee for Governor, defeat; 1940, campaign for Republican nomination for President, defeat; 1942, Republican nominee for Governor, victory; 1944, Republican nominee for President, defeat; 1946, Republican nominee for reelection as Governor, victory by near-record majority.

The Dewey team puts considerable stress on this background in the national league, at the same time belittling the Republican precedent that a defeated presidential nominee has never been renominated. They point to the mistakes of '44, and the visitor is made to understand that those mistakes will not happen again.

No one seems more confident outwardly than the principal in this impressive political drama. While he is more relaxed in this interlude of waiting, Dewey is as deliberate, as little impulsive, as ever. Even when he performs the simplest act, such as lifting the thermos carafe from his desk and pouring himself a glass of water, you have the feeling it was carefully planned in advance.

The Governor has as comfortable and pleasant a life as one can have within the prickly confines of high and conspicuous office. He spends as much time as possible with his wife and two sons on his handsome farm near Pawling, N. Y.

Dewey has his own herd of 100 dairy cows. The Governor's cows are just now the subject of an experiment which it is hoped will raise the State's milk production. By their performance these lowly cows may contribute to Dewey's advancement. Nothing is wasted in this efficient political production line.

# Atomic Stalemate

By Barnet Nover

## Is International Control Out?

TRAVELERS in the Bay of Naples area notice with amazement how strangely oblivious are the Italian peasants who live on the slopes of Mount Vesuvius to the danger which constantly threatens them.

NOVER

Those peasants are perfectly aware that Vesuvius is no extinct volcano. They realize it may erupt at any time, that when it does so their homes may be destroyed in the convulsion their lives lost.

Having lived with that danger for a long time, however, they have grown accustomed to it. Familiarity, in their case, has bred indifference, if not contempt. What did not happen yesterday, they assure themselves, need not happen tomorrow.

THERE IS a danger that the American people, and the world generally, will develop a similar kind of indifference toward the terrible menace of the atomic bomb.

When the news of what had happened at Hiroshima and Nagasaki reached the United States, the reaction was one of utter amazement soon followed by panic. The feeling rapidly grew in this country that swift, comprehensive and drastic action should be taken to control the new and awesome weapon which harbored great constructive possibilities as well as the seeds of world destruction.

In the feverish discussion that followed, the all but unanimous belief developed that uncontrolled atomic energy development could not exist in the same world with unrestricted national sovereignty.

If the menace of the atomic bomb were effectively to be curbed, a rigorous system of international control and inspection had to be set up, a system in which it would be possible for the law-abiding nations to mete out prompt and drastic punishment to violators of the atomic charter.

IT WAS THE PRESSURE of public opinion which led to the formulation of the Truman-Attlee-King statement of November 15, 1945, which, in turn, resulted in the setting up of the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission.

At the first meeting of that body, last June, the United States, in the person of Bernard M. Baruch, made its epoch-making offer to share the secrets of atomic energy in return for the setting up of an international system of operation, inspection and control. The offer was as generous as it was statesmanlike.

Yet, 11 months later, the world is as far away from an international agreement for the control of atomic energy as it was when Mr. Baruch spoke.

IN A REAL sense, we are further off.

In June, 1946, it was still possible to take an optimistic view of Russia's ultimate reaction to the Baruch plan.

Some did. It was argued at the time, for instance, that the wholly unsatisfactory counter-proposal made by Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet representative on the U. N. commission, had been advanced wholly for bargaining purposes, that sooner or later Russia would fall in line.

Such optimism is untenable now. Every speech on atomic energy control which Mr. Gromyko has made on that vital subject during the last 11 months, most notably the speech he made just the other day before the American-Russian Institute, has emphasized the differences that exist between the views of the Soviet Union and the United States.

IN THAT SPEECH, as in earlier utterances, the Soviet spokesmen brought out sharply the disturbing fact that Russia will accept international control of atomic energy on her own terms or not at all.

Gromyko would have the United States give up its present monopoly of atomic bombs. He would have the nations sign an outlawry pact, pledging themselves not to use that apocalyptic weapon. But, at the same time, he opposes the kind of international operation, inspection and control which in the American view is absolutely essential.

In dealing with Russia, patience is necessary. Maybe Russia will change her mind on this subject. But the time has certainly come, as Senator Brien McMahon of Connecticut pointed out in his thought-provoking speech in the Senate the other day, to consider what might be done if Russia does not change her mind.

He proposes that if Russia remains recalcitrant, the other nations of the world should be invited to approve the Atomic Energy Commission's proposals. When a majority of them have done so, those who remained outside should then be declared aggressors.

The plan is as ingenious as it is probably unworkable. Nonetheless, Senator McMahon has rendered a real service by emphasizing the unwisdom of failing to take continued Russian-American disagreement on atomic energy control into account and preparing against it. As he says: "In the light of the realities of world conditions is it not the better part of wisdom to prepare for the worst while continuing to hope for the best?"

Certainly, we cannot be indifferent to the fact that the stalemate on international atomic energy control is still unbroken after a discussion that is now eleven months old. Time is slipping by and time, for us, is of the essence.

# The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

YOUR POCKETBOOK—Privately, Truman and his advisers are still upset about a depression. Recession hasn't set in yet, but costs haven't come down and the price-cut campaign proved a washout. The Council of Economic Advisers told Truman that layoffs—not reflected in unemployment figures — are mounting. Unemployed now total 2,500,000 . . . The landlords are ready to nick at the pocketbook again. Truman fears a last-minute rent-control extension bill which he'll be forced to sign like the OPA bill last summer. The rent bill Congress has in mind means increases of from 15 to 50 per cent in rent costs.

NEW HOMES—**Making no housing progress for the veteran is the whole Administration housing program. Economists say six billions' worth of new homes were necessary by 1947. Figures show less than half of that will be built. This means your chances of new house and apartment are almost nil, also that continued high demand puts renters at mercy of landlords. Truman plans special Cabinet meeting with Council of Economic Advisers to work out solution.**

SOCIETY NEWS—Passing of Mrs. Evalyn Walsh McLean leaves Oklahoma oil heiress Mrs. Perle Mesta as No. 1 reigning queen of Washington society. Mrs. Mesta wined and dined Trumans before H. S. T. became President. Runner-up in society sweepstakes is Mrs. Morris Cafritz, with Mme. Carlos Martins, wife of the Brazilian Ambassador, top entertainer among diplomatic group. Charming, Greek-born wife of French Ambassador Henri Bonnet a close second. A beautiful dancer. Some dowagers are unkind enough to suggest that because of serious French food shortage, Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson has been getting plenty of practice on the dance floor. Others say it's just because he's a good dancer.

DEMOCRATIC DOTS AND DASHES — Democratic Party headquarters began sprouting "Truman in '48" buttons this week. They say that it's no longer a secret that Truman will run. What is a secret is that he hasn't been paying much attention to recommendations from his Democratic National Committee. The party chieftains urged veto of portal-to-portal bill but were ignored. They also asked Truman to soft-pedal get-tough-with-Russia; instead, emphasize that Greek-Turkish aid bill was "not relief in uniform." All Truman gave them was the silent treatment. Party leaders didn't cotton to Herbert Hoover's recent pro-Truman remarks. Anti-Hooverism has been strong Democratic talking point in recent years. Now Truman wants it stopped. You'll hear little more about "Hoover depressions."

WAR AND PEACE DEPARTMENT—General Marshall now finds State Department is no bed of roses. Marshall is worried about everything from Congress to the decorations of his new offices. Senator Vandenberg won't budge on confirmation of Francis Biddle to be American delegate to U. N. Social and Economic Council. This is a very important job. At San Francisco, Social and Economic Council was given wide powers to insure economic security and "full employment" to guarantee a peaceful world. Vandenberg's Wall Street adviser, John Foster Dulles, fought bitterly against this, even insulted small nations who plumped for full employment. Vandenberg wants more business-minded man in job . . . Marshall refuses to throw his prestige on the table in all-out fight for Biddle. Even the art murals at State Department worry Marshall. New State Department building was designed for War Department and entering diplomats are confronted with murals of flaming guns, fiery tanks and diving bomber planes—hardly a motif for peace.

REPUBLICAN WORRIES—**GOP becomes more and more disturbed about licking Truman. Old political axiom, "You can't lick someone with no one," still holds good. At least ten Republicans are running against Truman and they have no united policy, frequently step on each other's toes. Republicans now have smooth-running headquarters staff, ably manned, but there's no surgeon to prune out all the hopefuls who think lightning may strike next year at Philadelphia.**

BRADLEY'S BATTLES—Two-fisted Gen. Omar Bradley, Vets Administrator, has his hands full with Congress. Bradley took the rundown Veterans Bureau, remolded it almost by sheer will power into the most efficient veterans organization in the Nation's history. Yet, he gets almost no recognition. He makes few enemies, gets into few fights, does his job. Slogan around the White House is "Omar can take care of himself." Bradley does, even with such millstones around his neck as White House Military Aide, Gen. "Bumbling Harry" Vaughan. Bradley handles Vaughan with courtesy, firmness, lets Vaughan take as much of the credit as he wants to. Congress may cut Bradley's appropriation, but if it does, there'll be real trouble.

AGRICULTURAL OUTLOOK. One Cabinet member with few headaches is able Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson. Farm outlook this year is bright. Surpluses will be ample to restock sorely tried reserves, but not large enough to be alarming. Even sugar outlook is improving at home with drop in foreign demand. Dairy prices disturb experts who don't know what level they'll settle at. Foreign cotton demand has dropped, which may ease pressure on cotton prices despite short crop. Farm labor outlook is still bad, with city jobs offering sharp competition in way of easier work, more greenbacks.

Copyright, 1947, the Bell Syndicate, Inc.

## The Gallup Poll

# Ideal Family Has 5 Members In Opinion of U. S. Public

By George Gallup

*Director, American Institute of Public Opinion*

Princeton, N. J., May 23.—The United States public thinks the ideal family should total five—a husband, wife, and three children.

The same holds true for the people of England, France and Holland. Both Australians and Canadians put the ideal family at six.

These facts emerge from a simultaneous poll of public opinion in six nations by Gallup Institutes.

The question asked of a cross-section in all of countries:

*What do you consider is the ideal size of a family—a husband, and wife, and how many children?*

The median average of replies in the various countries is shown in the following table:

| | "Ideal" Family Size |
|---|---|
| United States | 5 |
| Canada | 6 |
| England | 5 |
| France | 5 |
| Holland | 5 |
| Australia | 6 |

The tables showing the percentages choosing the different size families as ideal are shown below:

UNITED STATES

Husband, wife and children should total:

| | |
|---|---|
| Three | 1% |
| Four | 26 |
| Five | 26 |
| Six | 29 |
| More than six | 12 |
| No opinion | 6 |

BRITAIN

Husband wife and children should total:

| | |
|---|---|
| Three | 4% |
| Four | 39 |
| Five | 27 |
| Six | 20 |
| More than six | 4 |
| No opinion | 6 |

FRANCE

Husband, wife and children should total:

| | |
|---|---|
| Three | 5% |
| Four | 31 |
| Five | 38 |
| Six | 17 |
| More than six | 5 |
| No opinion | 4 |

CANADA

Husband, wife and children should total:

| | |
|---|---|
| Three | 1% |
| Four | 21 |
| Five | 22 |
| Six | 28 |
| More than six | 26 |
| No opinion | 2 |

HOLLAND

Husband, wife and children should total:

| | |
|---|---|
| Three | 1% |
| Four | 22 |
| Five | 29 |
| Six | 24 |
| More than six | 22 |
| No opinion | 2 |

The first shipment of wheat from Chicago was in 1838 and consisted of 78 bushels.

The Chukar partridge was brought into Wyoming a few years ago and propagated at the State bird farm at Sheridan.

# Dutch Convict Ex-Premier Of Collaboration With Nazis

Amsterdam, Holland, May 23 (U.P.).—Jonkheer Dirk Jan de Geer, 75, first premier of the wartime Netherlands government-in-exile, was given a one-year suspended sentence today and put on probation three years for returning home from Britain and helping the Germans.

He was fined 20,000 guilders ($7500).

When a punishment unique in Dutch legal history, he will not be allowed to leave his residence in a village in Central Holland. This part of his sentence carried no time limit. The public prosecutor was the authority to decide when he may leave his home—if ever.

De Geer was priemier when the Germans drove into Holland in May, 1940. He fled to London. On May 20, 1940, he broadcast an appeal to the Dutch to cooperate with the Germans for the good of the country. In 1941 the Germans allowed him to return, but their plan to form a puppet government with him at its head never materialized.

# Hindus Rally Mass Protest Of Government Interference

New Delhi, India, May 23 (U.P.).—Holy Hindu messengers sped through India today to organize mass protest by swamis and priests against government interference with untouchability and other age-old Hindu religious practices.

From the chill Himalayas to the steaming swamps of souther India, the messengers were calling in the holy men to New Delhi where for three weeks 300 learned Sahus or orthodox priests have gathered on the bank of the sacred Juma River to organize the protest.

Saint Swami Karpatriji Maharaj, just released from Lahore Prison, was reported en route here to lead the movement.

**Want Cows Preserved**

The Hindu Pandits, who number 200,000, intend to demand:

1. An end to the killing of cows, which are sacred to the Hindus.
2. Cancellation of all Constituent Assembly bills which would interfere with Hindu religious practices.
3. No interference with traditional methods of image worship.
4. No pollution of temples.
5. That all constitution making bodies be drawn up in consultation with scholars and pandits of the Hindu holy book.

The sadhus are sending 10 to 30 priests a day from the Jumna camp to parade or squat before the viceregal palace and the homes of Hindu leaders.

Each day they have been arrested under the law forbidding assemblages of more than 10 persons, the result of Hindu-Moslem riots.

One died in jail after a 10-day hunger strike. Since then the police have been taking the demonstrators 20 miles or more outside town, leaving them there to walk back in the sweltering heat.

**Trance Fools Police**

Brahmin Madan Prakash said police left him 40 miles away. His religion forbids him to use a conveyance, so he walked back.

Most of the priests practice the Yoga philosophy. One who was arrested went into a 3-hour trance and police thought he was dead. They abandoned him. He at once came out of the trance and made his way back to camp.

Among those coming here are the Nagas—nudists who have renounced women. If they find they can not keep their thoughts off women, they are supposed to offer penance by walking to death in a holp fire.

## Symphony, Leader, 9, Wins Cheers in Paris

Paris, May 22 (U.P.).—The conductor of the 90-piece La Moureux Symphony Orchestra mounted the podium tonight. He wore a white frilled silk shirt, blue velvet knee pants and short white socks.

He leaned down, scratched a bare, skinny leg, then waved his baton for silence. His parents smiled proudly as the baton whipped down and the orchestra broke into its short, simple "warm up" number.

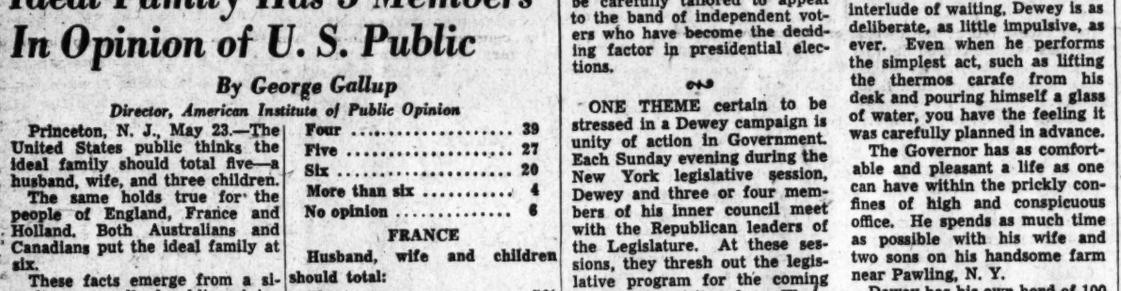
Hours later when the concert was finished a wildly enthusiastic Paris audience was still cheering the Italian maestro and 9-year-old Pierino Gamba was the musical wonder of the decade.

## Boys Lock Arms, Save Child in 4-Story Plunge

Philadelphia, May 22 (U.P.).—Two-year-old Joseph Soutner nursed a fractured left arm in St. Vincent's Hospital today as the only injury suffered when he fell from a fourth-floor window ledge of the hospital.

Bernard Brennan, 16, and Michael MacIntyre and Francis Harris, both 17, saw the child teetering precariously.

Harris ran to summon firemen and as he returned Joseph fell, feet first. The youths locked arms and broke the child's fall. Joseph caromed to the ground, suffering a broken arm.


BARNABY
What is it, Barnaby . . . ?
Tell mother.
Mr. O'Malley and his brother, Orville, just flew away, Pop. They're afraid to stay here.
Afraid? Why . . . ?
Because you pointed your gun at my Fairy Godfather's head. You wanted to shoot him, Pop!
You wanted to DO HIM IN . . . WHAAAAAH . . .
BARNABY!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

"WAS EVE A BLONDE OR BRUNETTE?"
WRITE A RHYMING LAST LINE TO THIS JINGLE...YOU MAY WIN ONE OF THE 10 RCA TELEVISION SETS WILKINS TEA IS GIVING AS PRIZES!
'Was Eve a Blonde or Brunette?' Has never been answered yet.. WILKINS TEA will say money' For an answer that's funny
FILL IN THIS LINE
EXAMPLE: ("A DIRTY BLONDE ADAM JUST MET!")
IMPORTANT: A TOP FROM ANY SIZE PACKAGE OF WILKINS TEA or facsimile MUST ACCOMPANY EACH ENTRY. MAIL TO WILKINS TEA P.O. BOX 2705 WASHINGTON, D.C.
(CONTEST CLOSES JUNE 12, 1947)
NOT MONEY...BETTER THAN MONEY... TO TELEVISION SETS!

BY BUS TO
Chesapeake Beach • North Beach
Deale-Herring Bay • Shadyside
Beverley Beach • Sparrows Beach
W. M. & A. Motor Lines, Inc.
For Information: Phone FRanklin 3300
Buses leave from 483 11th St. N.W.

CINDER BLOCK
and
WAYLITE BLOCK
ALL SIZES
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
BY RAIL OR TRUCK
Allied Cinder Block Corp.
Box 701, Harrisonburg, Va. Phone 1504

This Space
Reserved For
POTOMAC RIVER LINE

# Reynolds Blanks Bosox on Two Hits

## This Morning

**—With Shirley Povich**

BASEBALL HAS HAD better weeks, but none that was noisier. The squawking of players and magnates in four cities all but backed the box scores off the sports pages.

Out in Cleveland, Bill Veeck flew into a rage at the city fathers for permitting midget auto racers to muddy up the Cleveland Stadium and threatened to move his franchise to the West Coast.

POVICH

In New York, Larry MacPhail found two near-rebellions on his hands after fining six Yankees for violating their contracts by refusing to participate in his "promotional" activities; his crack-down came in the midst of what already was turmoil on the Yankee Club at MacPhail's insistence that the team travel by plane.

In St. Louis, Owner Sam Breadon was told by Dixie Walker, chairman of the newly formed Players Committee that he was violating an agreement by scheduling a doubleheader following a night game, and the dispute is headed for the office of National League President Ford Frick.

At Philadelphia, Manager Ben Chapman of the Phillies heard the squawk by the New York Giants that Schoolboy Rowe, his pitching ace, was using an illegal sweat-ball.

VEECK'S YELPING AT the Cleveland Municipal Government is understandable enough, what with construction of an auto track threatening to jeopardize his first night game of the season which promised him 50,000 admissions. Eventually they went on with the game last night, but Veeck meanwhile had threatened (1) to sue the city mayor if the field wasn't in shape for a game and (2) take his Cleveland franchise to Los Angeles.

The city fathers might have been concerned with Veeck's threat to sue, but any baseball man among 'em knows that Veeck's threat to take his franchise out of Cleveland was an empty one. The cost of moving the Cleveland franchise to Los Angeles would be prohibitive. The majors are bound to respect the territorial rights of the Coast League, and Los Angeles is the best-drawing town in that circuit. The Cleveland Club or the American League would have to compensate the other Coast clubs for the loss of Los Angeles, and that would require too much money.

MacPhail's troubles with his Yankee ballplayers are old hat and will probably blow over, but they bode no good for the Yanks' pennant chances. The Yankees have been a discontented club ever since MacPhail took over.

THE YELP OF THE Players Committee against Breadon of the Cardinals is interesting because it offers the first test of the players' new Bill of Rights, written into their contracts this season. The owners gave them a voice in the administration of baseball to make it a happier lot for them at a time when the Pasquels were flirting with the American stars, and their committee apparently is taking it seriously.

Breadon says that the games he has scheduled with Brooklyn on the afternoon of June 14 and also that night do not constitute a double-header, but Chairman Dixie Walker of the players' group says they do. Walker's squawk is that the owners agreed not to schedule twin bills on the day following a night game as it imposes a hardship on the athletes. Ford Frick's ruling will be watched closely.

The Players Committee's crack-down against a club owner came almost simultaneously with the first action by a club president, MacPhail, in demanding full compliance by the players with their new-type contract. If the six Yankee players who were fined by MacPhail for not cooperating in promotional activities are of a mind to make an appeal, the powerful players committee affords them a ready agency.

ACCUSATIONS BY Manager Mel Ott of the Giants against Schoolboy Rowe are not the first time such charges have been made against certain pitchers. The so-called sweat-ball is another name for the outlawed spitball, and the Giants charge that Rowe gets the same moisture on the ball from wiping his fingers across his perspiring brow that the old-time spitballers used to get from their saliva, the flow of which was prodded by their chewing of slippery elm.

Umpires are reluctant to stop the practice by certain pitchers of mopping their foreheads with their pitching hand. For years it was alleged that Rube Walberg of the Athletics got a spit-ball effect from such practice, and this season Washington players have charged that the so-called forkball of Phil Marchildon of the A's is nothing but a sweat-ball.

Meanwhile, the week did produce one refreshing note. Mark Christman of the Nats figured in an unheard-of sequence following a game with the White Sox when he demanded the official scorer reverse a decision charging Catcher Gus Mancuso with an error on a ball that got away at home plate. "It was a lousy throw by me, and I ought to get the error," said Christman. Verily, what a week it was.

## Mize Socks Grand Slam To Put Giants In 1st Place

Boston, May 23 (AP).—The National League's preeminent home run hitter, Johnny Mize, clouted a grand slam homer today to lead the galloping New York Giants to an 8-1 victory over the Boston Braves and to first place in the circuit's standings.

The Giants, who have won eight out of nine starts since leaving New York, moved 7 percentage points ahead of the Chicago Cubs, whose scheduled game with the Cincinnati Reds in Chicago was postponed because of rain.

Mize poled his base-clearing round tripper during a six-run third-inning rally off veteran Si Johnson. The blow was his eleventh of the year, top output in either circuit.

Rookie Righthander Larry Jansen, up from San Francisco, who went the route and gained his third straight win, started the Giants' big inning with a single. A single, walk and error brought in the first run, and Mize then belted a pitch into the jury box in right field. Willard Marshall continued the barrage with a double and eventually scored on 'Bama Rowell's second error of the inning and Walker Cooper's single.

The Giants picked up two more runs in the fifth on Bobby Thomson's four-bagger, a walk to Mize and singles by Marshall and Cooper.

Jansen had little trouble in handcuffing the Braves. He allowed only six safeties, walked one, fanned five and might have had a shutout with perfect fielding.

| New York | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Blattner,3b | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Rigney,3b | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Thomson,cf | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mize,1b | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| Marshall,rf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Cooper,c | 5 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Gordon,lf | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kerr,ss | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Jansen,p | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Totals | 36 | 12 | 27 | 11 |

| Boston | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ryan,2b | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Holmes,rf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Hopp,cf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| R.Elliott,3b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Rowell,lf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Masi,c | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Tyson,1b | 4 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Sisti,ss | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Johnson,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Wright,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| aM.McCrick | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Beasley,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bLitwhiler | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G.Elliott,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 6 | 27 | 16 |

aDoubled for Wright in fifth.
bStruck out for Beasley in seventh.

| | |
|---|---|
| New York | 006 020 000—8 |
| Boston | 001 000 000—1 |

Runs—Blattner, Rigney, Thomson (2), Mize (2), Marshall, Jansen, Torgeson. Errors—Cooper, Rowell (2). Runs batted in—Mize (4), Thompson (3), Cooper (2). Two-base hits—Marshall, Holmes, McCormick. Home runs—Mize, Thomson. Sacrifice—Jansen. Double plays—Wright to Sisti to Torgeson; R. Elliott to Ryan to Torgeson. Left on bases—New York, 9; Boston, 8. Base on balls—Jansen, 1; Johnson, 1; Wright, 1; Beasley, 2; G. Elliott, 3. Strikeouts—Jansen, 5; Johnson, 1; Beasley, 1. Hits—Johnson, 5 in 2⅓; Wright, 5 in 3⅔; Beasley, 0 in 2; G. Elliott, 2 in 2. Losing pitcher—Johnson.

## Army, Navy Clash In Five Events

Annapolis, Md., May 23 (AP).—This is an Army-Navy weekend, and five teams from each of the service academies are ready to decide whether or not their seasons have been successful.

At Annapolis, the Middies and Cadets collide in lacrosse and tennis. At West Point they meet in track, baseball and golf.

The lacrosse bug has caught on with vigor here. Although Navy has dropped two intercollegiate contests and already given up the national title won last year, a rugged afternoon always develops when academy tens face off.

Army rates as the better club this time, having whipped Princeton, one of the Tars' conquerors, and given Johns Hopkins more of a fright than Navy before surrendering.

## 'Fellowship' Of British-U. S. Veterans Planned

Rome, May 23 (AP).—The United States Army public relations office announced today plans had been laid for anorganization of former British and American comrades in arms to be called the "Fellowship of United States-British Comrades."

The announcement said commissioned and enlisted personnel of both American and British forces had for three years advocated such an organization in letters to high ranking officers.

The fellowship would be open to all officers and men who are serving or have served with any United States or British headquarters or subordinate units, as well as to their sons or daughters over 21. Membership cost would be $4 yearly or $40 for life.

The fellowship would sponsor student exchanges between Britain and America, promote cultural and social activities and execute appropriate trusts, the announcement said.

### Lily Pons Honored

Paris, May 23.—Lily Pons, the singer, became an officer of the French Legion of Honor today at a ceremony at the L'Elysee, French presidential residence, when President Vincent Auriol presented her with the rosette, emblem of the honor.

The President praised Miss Pons' work as "a representative of French culture."

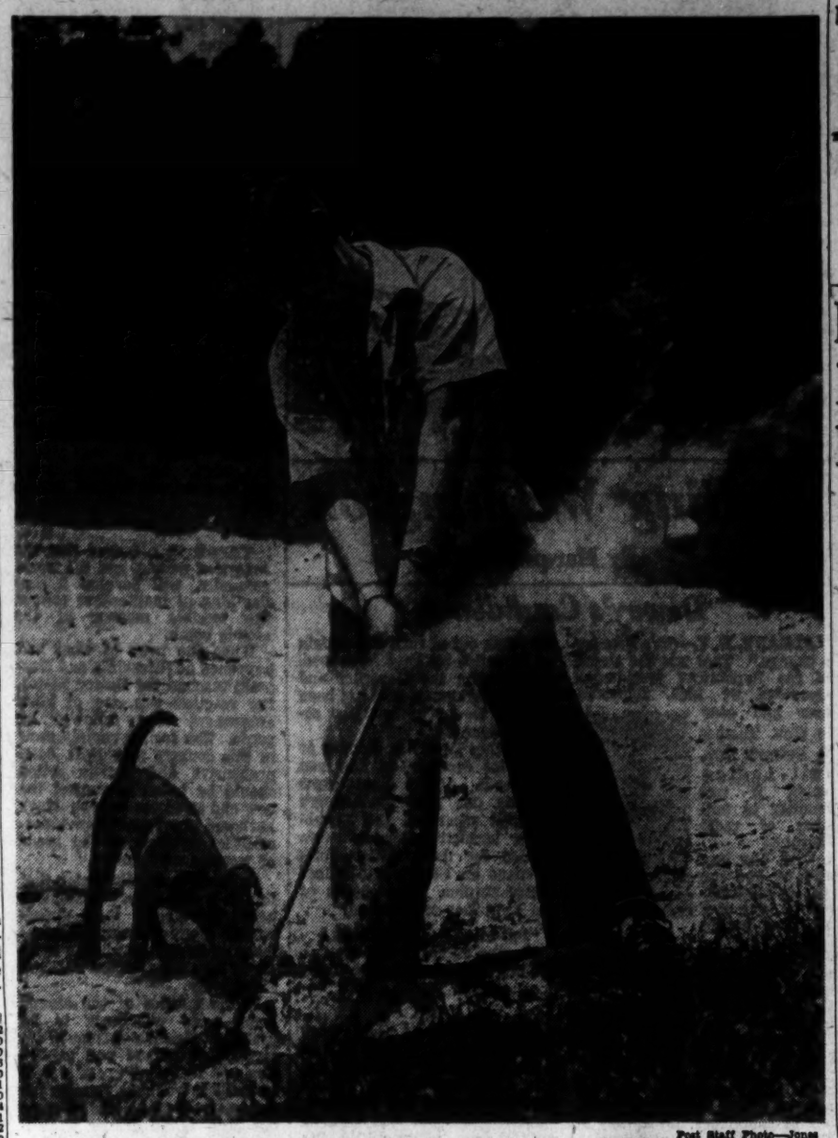
*Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.*

### Former 'Brown' Drowns

Columbia, Mo., May 23 (AP).—John Dautelo, 39, one-time infielder of the St. Louis Browns, drowned in a well at his farm near Hallsville today, and Coroner E. J. Ward pronounced the death suicide.

### Team Seeks Game

The Michigan A. C. unlimited baseball team is seeking a game tomorrow at 3 p. m. Call Michigan 1355.



Post Staff Photo—Jones

CURIOUS POOCH—John "Skippy" Nash, 13, Silver Spring, Md., had a gallery of one curious pooch as he played yesterday in The Post schoolboy golf tournament at the Manor Club. Above, the pooch wades right into a sandtrap with "Skippy" as Nash blasts the ball onto the green. "Skippy" attends St. Michel's School

## 28 Yanks Sign Statement Denying 'Fly or Else' Order

NEW YORY, May 23 (AP).—Manager Bucky Harris and 28 members of the New York Yankees ball club signed a statement today denying a report that they had been ordered by President Larry MacPhail either to travel by plane between cities or to pay their own rail fares.

The statement also declared that no players ever had been ordered to attend a banquet, and that any report to the contrary was "absolutely untrue."

The satement, in part, follows:

* * * *

"FROM THE outset the club has made it clear that it desires the players themselves to determine what kind of transportation the club shall use, and when the majority have elected to go by plane, every player who has preferred not to fly has been permitted to travel by train at the expense of the club.

"The players on this club have never been 'ordered to participate' in any promotional activities.

* * * *

"NO PLAYER on the Yankee Club has ever complained to Mr. MacPhail regarding the club's policies with respect to transportation or public appearances."

MacPhail was disclosed yesterday to have fined six Yankees, including Joe DiMaggio, for their failure to participate in nonplaying activities.

MacPhail explained today that the fines, ranging from $100 to $25, were levied because the players had failed to participate after they had agreed to do so.

## Wilson, McKinley, Coolidge Qualify 10 for Track Finals

Woodrow Wilson, McKinley Tech and Calvin Coolidge became the favorites to win the 1947 interhigh track and field championship as they each qualified 10 men in the 10 trial events at Ceneral Stadium.

Fourteen events will berun off in the finals Tuesday at 3:30 p. m. at Central Stadium.

Including the events that will be run off without trials, Coolidge will lead in the total number of entries with 18, plus a one-mile relay team and a half-mile relay team.

Central and Wilson, the latter defending its two-year hold on the championship, will each send a total of 17 entries into the final. Roosevelt will enter 16; Eastern, 15; McKinley, 14, and Western and Anacostia, 6 each. All eight teams have also entered one-mile and 880-relay teams.

Qualifiers for the finals:
100-YARD DASH—Camp (R), Schroeder (A), Lawrence (M), Fyfe (WW), DeMoss (CC). Time, 10.1.
220-YARD DASH—Glasgow (W), Schroeder (A), Miles (E), Camp (R), DeMoss (CC). Time, 23.2.
440-YARD DASH—French (E), Baas (A), Rogalus (M), Penso (C), Kent (C), Schiltz (W), Rothkin (R), Ventres (W). Time, 53.4.
220-YARD LOW HURDLES — Schrenk (WW), Thompson (M), Tucker (C), Lloyd (E), Martineau (CC). Time, 27.5.
120-YARD HIGH HURDLES—Kennedy (M), Brown (M), Tucker (C), Elliott (WW), Baras (R). Time, 16.8.
BROAD JUMP—Lawrence (M), Self (WW), Baras (R), Kettler (WW), Barrett (CC), Glasgow (W). Distance, 20 ft. 6¾ in.
HIGH JUMP—Dunker (C), Hall (CC), Barnum (CC), Rubinstein (CC), Haldeman (CC), Harn (W). Height, 5 ft. 8 in.
SHOT PUT—Morgan (E), Nestor (C), Anderson (M), Herson (R), Leadam (WW), Goldberg (WW). Distance, 44 ft. 11 in.
DISCUS—Morgan (E), Leadam (WW), Paixotto (WW), Mellor (C), Nestor (C), Cleary (M). Distance, 119 ft. 9 in.
POLE VAULT—Hall (CC), Floyd (CC), Smith (E), Prevot (M), McGregor (M), Lane (R), Wood (WW), Thomas (WW). Height, 10 ft. 2 in.

## Speedway Drivers End Race Boycott

Chicago, May 23 (AP).—Organized owners and drivers today agreed to end their boycott of the Indianapolis Speedway's 500-mile automobile race Memorial Day, thus assuring participation of the Nation's top drivers in the annual speed classic.

The group's decision came at a meeting of the American Society of Professional Automobile Racers in Chicago, at which members voted unanimously to accept an offer by Anton Hulman, jr., Speedway owner, to put up extra money personnally for qualifying prizes for post entry Aspar drivers.

However, Hulman stipulated that each Aspar entry must obtain the signatures of the 35-car owners who entered the race before the April 15 deadline. All 35 have said they would sign waivers permitting the Aspar drivers to compete.

## Hogan Fires 65 for Stroke Lead at Philly

Philadelphia, Pa., May 23 (AP).—Bustin' Ben Hogan, teeing off against a jinx that has barred the victory door to him in four previous Philadelphia golf tournaments, slashed six strokes off Cedarbrook County Club par today for a record-shattering 65 and first round leadership in the Philadelphia Inquirer Tourney.

The diminutive Hershey, Pa., stylist came to the 445-yard last hole needing a par to break the competitive course record set a few hours earlier by youthful Stewart (Skippy) Alexander of Lexington, N. C., at 66. The old record was 67, held by Terl Johnson of Norristown, Pa.

Hogan's drive strayed from the fairway, and his second shot was short of the green, but he rammed a pitch to within 10 feet, then cagily knocked in the putt and trudged to the locker through the cheering crowd.

Hogan's card:

| | |
|---|---|
| Par out | 444 434 435—35 |
| Hogan out | 344 433 435—33 |
| Par in | 345 444 444—36—71 |
| Hogan in | 334 433 444—33—66 |

Other par busters in the were: Deck Metz, 67; George Schneitzer, Ogden, Utah, with 68; Jack Palmer, Badin, N. C., with 68 and E. J. Harrison, York, Pa., with 70.

Herman Barron, White Plains, N. Y., who won last year's tournament could do no better than a 76 today.

### Worsham Has 75

Lew Worsham of Washington, D. C. and Oakmont, Pa., turned in a 75 for the opening round.

### Mrs. Simmonds Wins Washington Golf

Mrs. A. G. Simmonds shot a 42-11-31 to win the Ladies Day best nine holes half handicap tournament yesterday at the Washington Golf and Country Club.

Behind Mrs. Simmonds were Mrs. John Corson, with 39—7—32; Mrs. H. R. Lady, 45—13—32; and Mrs. Earl Baker, 46—13—33.

### Charlotte Hall Wins

Charlotte Hall defeated Fairfax, 7-6, yesterday at Fairfax. The winners have now won 9 games against 10 defeats.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charlotte Hall | 100 | 202 | 002 | 7 | 8 |
| Fairfax | 000 | 111 | 300 | 6 | 6 |

Carrico and Biddle; Penso and Parnell, poole (6).

### Enemy Suffers Casualties

## Johns Hopkins Task Force Seizes Maryland's 'Terrapin' After Paint Episode

THE UNIVERSITY of Maryland's "Terrible Terrapin" was a captive yesterday on the campus of Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore.

A task force of guys named Joe brought the 400-pound bronze statue to the Hopkins campus just before dawn, several hours after smears of yellow and green paint had mysteriously appeared on the Hopkins walks and buildings proclaiming:

"U. of M. will win."
"Maryland Will Beat Hopkins."
"Maryland Must Win."

All the furor was over a matter of a lacrosse game between the two schools scheduled for this afternoon. Hopkins, undefeated this year, has a clear claim to the national title—if the Terps do not pull an upset.

The rivalry is nothing new.

It happened last year almost the same way. Hopkins raided Maryland, the statue disappeared only to turn up several days later in the bottom of a pool in Baltimore.

But this year the Terps struck first.

A group of Maryland students visited the Hopkins campus at 8:30 p. m. Thursday night and spread the paint around.

An anonymous telephone call to Johns Hopkins resulted in discovery of the messages and the Hopkins task force left for College Park almost immediately.

During the seizure of the statue at Maryland, the "enemy" suffered several casualties.

Fifteen Hopkins students were seized, had their heads shaved and were put to work in the dormitories and fraternities at College Park.

The 400-pound terrapin made a brief appearance on the Hopkins campus yesterday and then was secreted away.

Everything now hinges on the outcome of the lacrosse game.

If underdog Maryland wins and costs Hopkins the national title no telling where the "Terrible Terp" will turn up.

## Betz-Cooke Play Today

The two finest woman tennis players in the world will appear at the Kenwood Country Club today at 2 p. m.

Pauline Betz and Sarah Palfrey Fabyan Cooke, both of whom rose to the top of the tennis ladder with the retirement of Alice Marble in 1941, and who stayed at the top until they turned professional only a few years ago, will give an exhibition for Washington tennis fans.

Today's match will give Washingtonians another chapter of their hard-fought rivalry, which stands 9-8, in favor of Pauline.

The women will arrive fresh from a match in Chattanooga, and will follow their Washington exhibition with matches in Baltimore tomorrow and Charlottesville, Va., on Monday.

In addition to today's singles exhibition, there will be a mixed doubles contest with the women teaming with Dan Watson and Frank Goeltz, local pros.

WBCC of Bethesda Chevy Chase will broadcast the match at 2:30 p. m.

Tickets are on sale at Lowe and Campbell's; The Tennis Shop at 19th st. nw., and at all area country clubs. Tickets may also be purchased at the gate.

### Gonzagan Pitches No Hitter, Loses, 2-1

Friends defeated Gonzaga, 2-1, yesterday at Friends, despite the no-hit pitching of Gonzaga's Al Berling. Friends scored two runs in the second inning on two walks, an error and a fielder's choice, and Tom Deane's airtight twirling enabled Friends to hold the lead. Deane gave up but three hits, and held Gonzaga scoreless until the last inning, when the losers tallied their only run.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Gonzaga | 000 000 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Friends | 020 000 0 | 2 | 0 |

Berling and Hogan; Deane and Walker.

### St. John's Wins, 4-0, Over St. Paul's

St. John's shut out St. Paul's, 4-0, yesterday on the South Ellipse. The Cadets' pitcher, Don Kokes, struck out 13 batsmen.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| question | 000 000 0 | 2 | 5 |
| for can | 000 103 x | 4 | 3 |

Howard; Kokes and Whalen.

## 'Smug' Kayoes His Trainer

He may have more trouble with Bee Bee Washington in their 10-round brawl Monday at Griffith Stadium, but Smuggy Hersey was the perpetrator of a sudden and odd knockout during his workout yesterday.

Trainer Harry Armstrong was the victim. Standing by as "The Smug" posed for a photographer who wanted a shot of the 19-year-old puncher hitting the light bag, Armstrong was gashed in the lip by a buckle as the bag came loose from its moorings. Several stitches were necessary to close the wound.

Georgie Abrams, Washington's high-ranking middleweight and a stablemate of Washington, saw Hursey drive through a spirited work out with George Brooks. Training partners who had boxed previously with Smuggy failed to show up yesterday.

Meanwhile, fans who have reserved seats for Monday night's show are advised that these reservations must be picked up at Turner's Arena, 14th and W sts. nw., by 5 p. m. today, or else that they will be returned to the general advance sale.

Hursey is to complete training for Bee Bee at Turner's Arena today at 2 p. m., while Washington reports here tomorrow to await battle.

### Mrs. Henderson Takes Golf Prize

Mrs. D. H. Henderson took down the Class A prize in Congressional Country Club's ladies day tournament yesterday. Her 93 gave her a score of seven down in the match-play-against-par event. Class B honors went to Mrs. A. G. Weber with 125, 8 down; Mrs. F. A. Chidsey won the Class C event with 73 for 9 holes, and the low putting price went to Mrs. C. T. Penn with 31.

### Surratsville Trounces Laurel Nine, 14-0

Surratsville High trounced Laurel, 14-0, yesterday in a Prince Georges County B League game at Surratsville. Devroe Lyle pitched two-hit ball for the winners who scored in every inning but the third.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Laurel | 000 000 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Surratsville | 270 221 x | 14 | 6 |

McHenry, Six (2), McHenry (5) and Criblan; Lyle and Summers.

### What's Doing Today:

BASEBALL
Washington at Philadelphia.
Georgetown at Villanova.
Catholic U. at Mt. St. Mary's.
Navy at Army.
W.-L. at Dartth, 10:30 p. m.
TENNIS
Pauline Betz vs. Sarah Palfrey Fabyan at Kenwood Club, 2 p. m.
Georgetown at Temple.
Army at Navy, 2:30 p. m.
LACROSSE
Hopkins at Maryland, 2 p. m.
Army at Navy, 2:30 p. m.
GOLF
Navy at Army.
Schoolboy tournament at Manor Club.
TRACK
Navy at Army, 4:30 p. m.

## Murphy's 79 Leads Post's High Golf

Seventeen year-old Preston Murphy, a senior at the Georgetown Prep School posted a 79 to take medal honors in the opening day of the Fourteenth annual Schoolboy Golf Championship for The Washington Post Trophy yesterday at the Manor Country Club.

Murphy posted his score after Marvin (Buddy) Worsham, the defending champion of Bethesda-Chevy Chase, Eddie Reagh, the District junior champ, and redhaired Dave Clark of Montgomery-Blair, had registered 80s to take the early lead.

The tournament continues this morning with the low flight of 16 competing at Manor beginning at 8 a. m. The next low flight of 16 will play at the Georgetown Prep Sschool course.

The last two rounds of play will take place at Manor.

Tomorrow starting times, pairings and today's scores.

CHAMPIONSHIP FLIGHT
8 a. m.—Marvin Wortham (BCC) (80) vs. Frank Hicks (GP) (81).
8:05 a. m.—Bob Mair (BCC) (84) vs. Robert Wolfe (Blair) (85).
8:10 a. m.—Stanley Messer (BCC) (86) vs. vs. Don Dedrick (Wilson) (82).
9:15 a. m.—Jimmy Bosley (BCC) (87) vs. Dave Clark (Blair) (80).
8:20 a. m.—Eddie Koegel (Coolidge) (86) vs. Charles Malone (Woodward) (85).
8:25 a. m.—Alfred Bohlen (Blair) (82) vs. John Shilling (Wilson) (86).
8:30 a. m.—Dick Sturges (Coolidge) (86) vs. Pat Rhodes (Devitt) (83).
8:35 a. m.—George Bolton (BCC) (87) vs. Preston Murphy (GP) (79).

HERB LACEY
*Takoma Park high boy lines up a putt*

### Loudon Hunt Show Today

Two hundred and fifty entries have been received for today's Loudoun Hunt Horse show on the W. H. Lipscomb estate near Leesburg.

Twenty-two classes are listed with the first event starting at 9 a. m. Hunton F. Atwell, of Leesburg, will manage the show.

### U. of Maryland Show

The University of Maryland is holding its annual horse show today at the Meadowbrook show grounds on the East-West hwy. The show will begin at 9 a. m. Admission is $1.

### Bladensburg Wins On Giddens One-Hitter

Bob Giddens, Bladensburg High School's star pitcher, missed his third no-hit game of the season by an eyelash, as his team defeated Greenbelt, 7-2, yesterday at Greenbelt. Giddens gaev up only one hit while his team mates collected seven safeties off two Greenbelt pitchers.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Greenbelt | 100 000 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Bladensburg | 011 005 x | 7 | 9 |

Scott, Goodall (5) and Marlowe, Lewis; Giddens and Pruitt.

### 4 Tennis Stars Chosen

New York, May 23 (AP).—Four West Coast tennis stars, National Champion Jack Kramer, Tom Brown, jr., Margaret Osborne and Louise Brouch, have been chosen by the United States Lawn Tennis Association as its official representatives in the All-England Championships at Wimbledon June 23-July 5.

### Blair Swamps Prep

Montgomery-Blair went on a batting rampage and defeated Georgetown Prep, 14-2, yesterday, on the Prep diamond.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Montgomery-Blair | 611 325 1 | 14 | 14 |
| Georgetown Prep | 000 200 0 | 2 | 4 |

Kirby and Hesselberth; Garrett, Kline and Eckert.

### Hyattsville Wins

Six Gaithersburg High errors yesterday helped Hyattsville to a 6-1 diamond victory in a clash on the latter's field. Cann hurled a four-hitter for the winners.

### Garibaldi Wrestles

Gino Garibaldi, has been matched against George (Red) Ryan for next Wednesday night's show at Turner's Arena.

## Keller Gets Homer as Yanks Beat Champs, 9-0

New York, May 23 (AP).—Righthander Allie Reynolds turned in his third shutout of the season today by blanking the Boston Red Sox, 9-0, on two hits while the New York Yankees clubbed two Boston pitchers for 12 safeties including Charley Keller's ninth homer of the season.

Reynolds, who earlier in the campaign stopped the Red Sox on two blows, had a no-hitter until Pinch-Hitter Bill Goodman led off the sixth inning with a single. Catcher Birdie Tebbetts beat out a grounder in the eighth to account for the other Boston safety. Reynolds walked four.

Rookie Harry Dorish kept even with Reynolds until the fifth inning when the Yanks exploded with four runs.

Reynolds started the rally by doubling with two out. George Stirnweiss singled and moved to second as the throw held Reynolds at third. Tommy Henrich followed with a single to score Reynolds and Stirnweiss and Henrich then trotted home as Keller poled a drive into the rightfield stands.

The Yanks picked up another run in the sixth and four more in the eighth at the expense of Relief Pitcher Mel Parnell. The victory was the Yank's second straight via the whitewash route, recruit Frank Shea preceding Reynolds' two-hit job with a 5-0 over Detroit Wednesday night.

| Boston | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Peaky,3b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| D.D'gio,cf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| W'liams,lf | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| York,1b | 3 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Doerr,2b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Mele,rf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| P'grini,ss | 3 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Tebbetts,c | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Dorish,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| aGoodman | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Parnell,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Totals | 32 | 2 | 24 | 11 |

| New York | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| St'weiss,2b | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Henrich,rf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Keller,lf | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| J.D'gio,cf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| McGinn,1b | 4 | 2 | 13 | 2 |
| Brown,3b | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Robinson,c | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mindell | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Houk,c | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Rizzuto,ss | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Reynolds,p | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Totals | 33 | 13 | 27 | 11 |

aSingled for Dorish in sixth.
bHit into a double play for Robinson in sixth.

| | |
|---|---|
| Boston | 000 000 000—0 |
| New York | 000 041 04x—9 |

Runs—Stirnweiss, Henrich, Keller (2), J. DiMaggio, McGinn (3), Brown, Reynolds. Error—Tebbetts. Runs batted in—Henrich (2), Keller (3), Brown, Houk (2). Two-base hits—Keller, Reynolds. Home runs—Keller. Double plays—Pellagrini to Doerr to York; Doerr to York. Left on bases—Boston, 6; New York, 3. Base on balls—Reynolds, 4; Dorish, 1; Parnell, 1. Strikeouts—Dorish, 1; Reynolds, 4; Parnell, 1. Hits—Dorish, 7 in 5; Parnell, 5 in 3. Hit by pitched ball—Parnell (Brown). Wild pitch—Parnell. Losing pitcher—Dorish.

### Detroit Beats White Sox, 5-2

Detroit, May 23 (U.P.).—Detroit opened a 25-game home stand before 11,290 fans at Briggs Stadium today with a 5 to 2 victory over the Chicago White Sox to widen its American League lead to a game and a half over the Boston Red Sox.

Alton Benton, bulky right hander making his first start of the season, limited the White Sox to seven hits, one of them a home run by Bob Kennedy, right fielder, in the second inning.

Pat Mullin, Detroit's top hitter, smashed a double and a single in four trips to continue his dirve for the league hitting leadership.

| Chicago | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tucker,cf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Appling,ss | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Phillley,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Jones,1b | 4 | 2 | 12 | 0 |
| Kennedy,rf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| K'loway,2b | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Baker,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| S'henson,c | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Bazas,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Haynes,p | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Gillespie,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 7 | 24 | 11 |

| Detroit | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lake,ss | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Mayo,2b | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Evers,cf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Wakefield,rf | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Mullin,rf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Kell,3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| C'lumbine,1b | 4 | 1 | 11 | 0 |
| Wagner,c | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Benton,p | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 33 | 9 | 27 | 10 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Chicago | 011 000 000—2 |
| Detroit | 201 002 00x—5 |

Runs—Tucker, Kennedy, Evers, Wakefield (2), Kell, Cullenbine. Errors—Appling, Lake. Runs batted in—Kennedy, Jones, Mullin (3), Wagner, Lake. Two-base hits—Wakefield, Wagner, Mullin. Home run—Kennedy. Stolen base—Evers. Sacrifice—Lake. Double plays—Lake to Mayo to Cullenbine (2). Left on bases—Chicago, 5; Detroit, 8. Base on balls—Haynes, 4; Benton, 1. Strikeouts—Haynes, 2; Gillespie, 1; Benton, 2. Hits—Haynes, 7 in 8⅓; Gillespie, 2 in 2⅔. Loser—Haynes. Umpires—Rommel, Passarella and Boyer. Time—1:54. Attendance—11,290.

### Loyas May Get Bid to National

An invitation to participate in the National Collegiate Athletic Association baseball tournament may be extended to Georgetown University today when a selecting committee meets at Durham, N. C., it was revealed yesterday.

Also expected to take part in southeast regional play, which opens June 11 at Charlotte, N. C., are Clemson, North Carolina State, Alabama and Duke. A playoff between southeast and northeast champions will be staged June 20 and 21 at New Haven, Conn., and the winner will go into the finals at Kalamazoo, Mich.

The Hoyas have won 16 games and lost 4.

### Benson Hurls No-Hitter As Bethesda Wins, 8-0

Don Benson, Bethesda Chevy Chase pitcher, hurled a no-hit, no-run game yesterday as Bethesda shut out Poolesville, 8-0, at Bethesda. Benson struck out nine, walked two, and hit one man, but perfect support by his teammates prevented a Poolesville run. Bill Pickett hit a three-run triple to lead the Bethesda attack.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Poolesville | 000 000 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Bethesda | 070 100 x | 8 | 8 |

Stonestreet and Robinson, Rutter (4); Benson and Ruggins, Uhr (6).

### Thursday's Night Game

| Pittsburgh | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cox,ss | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Rikard,cf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| aJarvis | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Russell,cf | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wertinka,rf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| O'Brien,1b | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| Gustine,2b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Kiner,lf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Howell,c | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| W'mann,2b | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| bKluttz | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Higbe,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Totals | 39 | 7 | 24 | 8 |

| St. Louis | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| S'tinat,2b | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Moore,cf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Musial,1b | 3 | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| Slaughter,lf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kurowski,3b | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Marthey,lf | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Marion,ss | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Cress,ss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pavletich,c | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
| Pollet,p | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 30 | 8 | 27 | 10 |

aWalked for Rikard in eighth.
bPopped out for Weiteimann in ninth.

| | |
|---|---|
| Pittsburgh | 001 000 000—1 |
| St. Louis | 000 001 30x—4 |

Runs—Howell, Schoendienst (2), Moore, Pollet. Errors—Howell, Marion. Runs batted in—W. Cox, Kurowski, Moore, Musial. Two-base hit—Marthey. Sacrifice—Moore. Double play—Kurowski to Schoendienst to Musial. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 7; St. Louis, 9. Base on balls—Higbe, 6; Pollet, 3. Strikeouts—Higbe, 4; Pollet, 3. Passed ball—Howell. Umpires—Barlick, Gore and Pinelli. Time—2:16. Attendance—14,035.

# The Majors

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

| | W. | L. | Pct. | G.B. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit | 18 | 11 | .621 | .... |
| Boston | 17 | 13 | .567 | 1½ |
| Cleveland | 13 | 10 | .565 | 2 |
| Chicago | 16 | 16 | .500 | 3½ |
| New York | 14 | 14 | .500 | 3½ |
| Philadelphia | 14 | 15 | .483 | 4 |
| WASHINGTON | 11 | 15 | .423 | 5½ |
| St. Louis | 10 | 19 | .345 | 8 |

**Yesterday's Results**

New York, 9; Boston, 0.
Detroit, 5; Chicago, 2.
WASHINGTON at Philadelphia, night.
St. Louis at Cleveland, night.

**Today's Games**

Chicago at Detroit
Grove (3-1) vs. Trout (3-3).
Boston at New York
Ferriss (2-3) vs. Chandler (2-3).
WASHINGTON at Philadelphia
Newsom (1-3) vs. Coleman (0-2).
(Only games scheduled.)

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

| | W. | L. | Pct. | G.B. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 16 | 11 | .593 | .... |
| Chicago | 17 | 12 | .586 | .... |
| Brooklyn | 15 | 13 | .536 | 1½ |
| Boston | 16 | 14 | .533 | 1½ |
| Pittsburgh | 13 | 12 | .520 | 2 |
| Philadelphia | 15 | 16 | .484 | 3 |
| Cincinnati | 13 | 18 | .419 | 5 |
| St. Louis | 10 | 19 | .345 | 7 |

**Yesterday's Results**

New York, 8; Boston, 1.
Cincinnati at Chicago, rain.
Philadelphia at Brooklyn, night.
Pittsburgh at St. Louis, night.

**Today's Games**

New York at Boston (night)
Kennedy (3-2) vs. Spahn (6-0).
Philadelphia at Brooklyn
Rowe (6-0) vs Gregg (2-1).
Cincinnati at Chicago
Blackwell (5-2) vs. Wyse (2-3).
Pittsburgh at St. Louis (night)
Ostermueller (3-1) vs. Dickson (0-6) or Brazle (1-2).

## Havre de Grace

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| No. | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | World Police (Scott) | 117 | 20-1 |
| 2 | Three Tens (Boston) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Kepeng (Spencer) | 107 | 4-1 |
| 4 | Sagaman (Boston) | 112 | 15-1 |
| 5 | †Louise L. (no boy) | 107 | 4-1 |
| 6 | Trout Lake (Cardosa) | 117 | 20-1 |
| 7 | Dorothy T. (Jemas) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Butterscotch (Lynch) | 117 | 8-5 |
| 9 | Innersole (Boston) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Randles Flag (no boy) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 11 | Serena (no boy) | 112 | 15-1 |
| 12 | †Rosemere Lin (Boston) | 114 | 4-1 |
| 13 | Miss Cupe (no boy) | 112 | 6-1 |

†Pedrosa-Eagan entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Titian (no boy) | 114 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Over Gold (no boy) | 114 | 15-1 |
| 3 | Looter (no boy) | 119 | 20-1 |
| 4 | Troon (Balducci) | 119 | 20-1 |
| 5 | Inez M. (Baird) | 107 | 30-1 |
| 6 | Merry Elgin (no boy) | 112 | 4-1 |
| 7 | Headoverheels (Hacker) | 119 | 10-1 |
| 8 | Lord Hairan (no boy) | 119 | 4-1 |
| 9 | Marusha Moles (no boy) | 114 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Temples (no boy) | 114 | 10-1 |
| 11 | Casogin (Moon) | 119 | 20-1 |
| 12 | Valerate (no boy) | 117 | 20-1 |
| 13 | Little Noble (no boy) | 112 | 8-5 |
| 14 | Colonel Govans (Kirkland) | 119 | 4-1 |
| 15 | †Buck Thirteen (no boy) | 119 | 8-1 |
| 16 | †Ringalong (Hanes) | 119 | 8-1 |

†Foster-Cameron entry.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | †Gold Braid (Hacker) | 118 | 3-1 |
| 2 | Bahramster (no boy) | 109 | 12-1 |
| 3 | By Godfrey (Mills) | 114 | 20-1 |
| 4 | War Chain (Snider) | 114 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Obey Be (Brown) | 114 | 10-1 |
| 6 | †Whims Happy (Hacker) | 118 | 3-1 |
| 7 | Lido Way (Martin) | 118 | 12-1 |
| 8 | L'Heure (Snider) | 113 | 4-1 |
| 9 | Hatchler (Caffarella) | 113 | 15-1 |
| 10 | Tryout (Moon) | 118 | 6-1 |
| 11 | Kuling (Boston) | 109 | 15-1 |
| 12 | In Suspense (Haskell) | 114 | 10-1 |
| 13 | High Wind (Garza) | 114 | 20-1 |

†Paul-Royston entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pine Lake (no boy) | 103 | 20-1 |
| 2 | Comedy Player (Socca) | 108 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Hammer-Lock (Dodge) | 118 | 4-1 |
| 4 | Ginargie (Hacker) | 116 | 4-1 |
| 5 | Sunhelio (Lynch) | 116 | 20-1 |
| 6 | Victim (Snider) | 105 | 6-1 |
| 7 | War Coin (Garza) | 116 | 6-1 |
| 8 | Sgt. Aba (no boy) | 119 | 3-1 |
| 9 | Majalis (Snider) | 121 | 12-1 |
| 10 | Quick News (Caffarella) | 101 | 30-1 |
| 11 | True Dream (no boy) | 106 | 20-1 |
| 12 | †Sagson (Saunders) | 116 | 20-1 |
| 13 | †Tacaro Briar (Howell) | 194 | 8-5 |
| 14 | †Tony's Pal (Howell) | 111 | 8-5 |

†Formerly ran as Vassalio, †Hall-Horkheimer entry.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $4000; 4-year-olds up; the Seneca.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Maud Lea (Snider) | 111 | 8-5 |
| 2 | Gustaf (Wright) | 119 | 8-1 |
| 3 | Upper Level (Walters) | 111 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Fox Brownie (Guerin) | 119 | 3-1 |
| 5 | Jimmie (Snider) | 116 | 5-2 |

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $20,000; 3-year-olds; handicap.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Blue Yonder (Martin) | 113 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Turbine (Haile) | 123 | 8-5 |
| 3 | Butler (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 4 | Pellicle (Balsarotta) | 114 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Trymenow (Snider) | 116 | 10-1 |
| 6 | Brown Mogul (Guerin) | 113 | 5-2 |
| 7 | War Watch (Scott!) | 109 | 15-1 |
| 8 | †Alexis (Gonsales) | 114 | 15-1 |
| 9 | †Service Pilot (no boy) | 103 | 8-1 |
| 10 | Prefect (no boy) | 110 | 8-1 |
| 11 | Statesman (Wright) | 117 | 10-1 |
| 12 | Shivaree (Mora) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 13 | Flash Burn (Garza) | 116 | 4-1 |

†Christiana Stable entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-fourth miles; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Talasea (Jemas) | 111 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Tiresome (Dunbar) | 113 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Gauntlet (Kelly) | 119 | 4-1 |
| 4 | Black Object (Spencer) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 5 | Gullah (Howell) | 111 | 8-1 |
| 6 | Relicous (Martin) | 109 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Connacht (West) | 122 | 2-1 |

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Whipped Cream (Hacker) | 114 | 8-1 |
| 2 | Cabaloso (no boy) | 114 | 12-1 |
| 3 | Sunstorm (Basile) | 116 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Bellclapper (no boy) | 119 | 3-1 |
| 5 | Payable (no boy) | 114 | 6-1 |
| 6 | Fred Gody (Saunders) | 116 | 8-1 |
| 7 | County Cork (no boy) | 116 | 10-1 |
| 8 | Hot Pole (Caffarella) | 106 | 6-1 |
| 9 | Rough Cloud (Martin) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 10 | Turnstile (Boston) | 114 | 6-1 |
| 11 | Winged Heels (Owens) | 116 | 3-1 |
| 12 | Red Scout (Spencer) | 114 | 6-1 |
| 13 | Genial Sam S. (no boy) | 116 | 12-1 |

## Louisville Times Race Selections (AP)

AT BELMONT PARK
1—Whitney entry, Sensation, Succession.
2—Inotime, Super Dupe, Fort Balder.
3—No selection.
4—Schedule, Darky Doodit, Uncle Byron.
5—Stage Fire, Twenty Thirty, Beejie.
6—Phalanx, Brabancon, Stage Kid.
7—Bright Sword, Stage Bend, Machaze.
8—KHYBER PASS, Rockne, Hoop Jr.

AT HAWTHORNE
1—Fighting Mac, Bagnell, Thunder Hoof.
2—Shiny, Clevedaire, Approval.
3—Uncle Bob, Trademark, Reserve.
4—MINUTES, Merry Eac, Lemell.
5—Shaw's Pride, Faithful More, Valdina Dale.
6—Mighty Story, Dark Jungle, Jack S. L.
7—Bert, Leavenworth, Rodman Keegan.
8—Baby Gold, Gigadbury, Leonidas.

AT SUFFOLK DOWNS
1—Sun Velo, Peace Terms, Stepastit.
2—Royal Lover, Music Master, Scotch Double.
3—Bienwood, Bill G., Marksman.
4—Decision, Copyright, Davie's Sister.
5—Atomic Power, Denver, Loyal Legion.
6—DINNER PARTY, Magellan, Arpeggiado.
7—Fearless, Gina Gold, Ipse-Dixit.
8—Her Reply, Aerial Gunner, Lucia's Sun.

AT HAVRE DE GRACE
1—Rosemere Lin, Keepeng, Three Tens.
2—Headoverheels, Rock Thirteen, Titian.
3—In Suspense, Like-Way, War Chain.
4—Victim, Sunhelio, Majalis.
5—FOX BROWNIE, Jimmie, Maud Lea.
6—Alexis, Turbine, Pellicle.
7—Gullah, Connacht, Relicous.
8—Turnstile, Bellclapper, Winged Heels.

# Tacaro Milkman Wins at 'Graw

## Al Snider Again Pilots The Winner

By Walter Haight
*Post Reporter*

Havre de Grace, Md., May 23.—Taylor Leatherbury's Tacaro Milkman proved the cream of the crop of nine Maryland-foaled 3-year-olds gathered for the Carsins Run Purse, featuring theFriday program.

Under Jockey Al Snider, leading rider at the meeting, the son of Milkman and Brunty B made it a sour day for backers of K. A. O'Conner's Mirad and Mrs. Harry K. Hickey's Ocean Front for he downed this pair in a blanket finish.

A crowd of 9000 saw Tacaro Milkman win by a head margin and there was joy among those who made the colt the favorite as they collected $4. The winner was clocked in 1:12 for the six furlongs over a track that had improved from "heavy" early this morning to "good" for this test.

**Third Try of Year**

This was the third try of the year for Tacaro Milkman and Snider's excellent ride was a strong factor in the victory. He rated him closest to the pace of Mirad. Reaching the stretch, he placed the colt to a drive and gradually wore down the pacemaker. Ocean Front, off slowly, came boldly along the inside to get in the three-way picture.

Tacaro Milkman is trained by W. O. Siegert. The colt was wintered and prepared for racing at the Leatherbury Farm near Deal, Md., in Anne Arundel County.

**Sixth Race Second Best**

The sixth race was the day's second best event. This proved a trap for "good thing" bettors.

There were several hot tips in the race and when it was over, J. W. Y. Martin's Hush-Hush, considered the logal horse, paid an $11 mutuel.

Apprentice Don Boston, riding his second winner of the day, was aboard Hush-Hush and got the 4-year-old filly home three lengths in front of H. W. Fielding's Whimsical Lady. Mrs. V. O. Waple's Tumble Boy was third.

The daily double on the "6-9" combination paid $55.80. Tropea, a $5.60 favorite, won the first race after dropping so far down the class ladder for the race that many customers believed he had a broken leg.

The second event went to W. Rottluff's Sunday Knight by a scant nose over Georgie V. Sunday Knight, poorly handled in a previous race, paid $12.60 individually.

## Chamberlain Hurler Has 1-Hit, 4-1 Victory

Pete Lewis came within one inning of pitching a no-hit game for Chamberlain Vocational High School yesterday in posting a 4-1 victory over St. Anthony's High at Taft Junior High.

Lewis allowed only one man to reach firse base in the first six innings and Colbert, St. Anthony's catcher, got his team's only hit in the last inning.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chamberlain | 004 | 000 | 0 | — | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| St. Anthony's | 000 | 000 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Lewis and Dobbins; Moyle and Colbert.

## Belmont

1—⅝; $4000; maiden 2-year-olds. c. and g.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Oration | 116 | †Tally | 116 |
| Christie Rogers | 116 | †Ready Jack | 116 |
| †Splash | 109 | Invitation | 116 |
| Sambuco | 116 | Konvertie | 116 |
| Princess Band | 116 | Major Play | 116 |
| †Crayon | 116 | Wexford | 109 |
| Marine Band | 116 | †Ground Fog | 109 |
| Succession | 116 | †Chains | 116 |
| Sun Ember | 116 | †Sensation | 116 |
| Bluff Hal | 116 | †Lucky Devil | 116 |
| †Final Touch | 116 | Dynamic Jack | 116 |
| Curtain Time | 116 | Rogue | 116 |
| Irish Knight | 116 | | |

†Brookmeads Stable entry.
†A. G. Vanderbilt entry.
†C. V. Whitney entry.
†Mrs. Ranche entry.

2—⅝; $4000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Princess Eire | 103 | Super Duper | 120 |
| Fille d'Orleans | 103 | Harding F. | 110 |
| Ben Lovely | 113 | Stepfatherjack | 116 |
| Dancing Margot | 108 | C'est Tout | 108 |
| Inotime | 118 | Fort Balder | 113 |
| Chase | 4-year-olds up. | | |
| Knight's Armor | 130 | High Tint | 131 |
| Fire High | 134 | On the Cuff | 138 |
| Fieldfare | 149 | Albatross | 156 |
| Binder | 149 | Boiled Shirt | 131 |

4—1 1/16; $4000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Uncle Byron | 120 | Gay Song | 116 |
| Darby Doodit | 120 | Generator | 113 |
| Corinth | 113 | Qoanis | 118 |
| Ocean Front | 120 | Next | 113 |
| Havahome | 120 | Good-Bye | 106 |

5—3/4; $4500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Buffet Supper | 105 | Sea Boss | 115 |
| Sheity | 121 | Bedeye | 115 |
| Scrisky | 115 | Le Hawe | 115 |
| New Challenge | 108 | Cattachiptico | 110 |
| Blen Pal | 115 | Glad Time | 113 |
| Bon Parade | 115 | Station | 108 |
| Boojie | 108 | Twenty Thirty | 116 |
| Ims Farione | 108 | Red Board | 108 |
| Stage Fire | 119 | | |

6—1 1/16; $15,000 added; 3-year-olds; hdcp.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Bastogne | 113 | Cornish Knight | 115 |
| Riskolater | 130 | †Phalanx | 126 |
| Young Peter | 110 | Hyblase | 113 |
| Tallapin | 109 | Vacance | 109 |
| Our Count | 106 | Contest | 105 |
| Brabancon | 117 | Stage Kid | 109 |

†C. V. Whitney entry.

7—1 1/16; $5000 added; 3-year-olds up; hdcp.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hachaze | 122 | Stage Bend | 110 |
| Bright Sword | 117 | Chips Down | 104 |

8—Mile; $4500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Parhelion | 122 | Traverse | 116 |
| Childeric | 122 | †Leander | 119 |
| Reckon | 119 | Scotch Secret | 119 |
| Conniver | 117 | Khyber Pass | 116 |
| Nathaniel | 123 | | |

†W. G. Low entry.

1—½; $3500; maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Captain Andrew, 117 (Atk'son) | 6.20 | 4.40 | 3.20 |
| Head an' Tail, 120 (Arcese) | | 5.80 | 4.20 |
| Farmington, 114 (Medrietas) | | | 3.00 |

Auro Boro, Jordan, †Miss Russell, Worldwin, Grand Choice, †In the Know, Next Morning also ran. Time, 0:50⅕.

†Crescon Farm entry.

2—⅝; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yale, 117 (Jessop) | 22.00 | 12.80 | 9.20 |
| Fascination, 112 (Roberts) | | 9.70 | 6.20 |
| Hiya Pop, 113 (James) | | | 5.40 |

Kaddish, Emjayco, †Hill of Gold, Flowing Oil, Auspicious, Beautiful Time, Riel Time, Matinee Ride, Shockoe, Lady Dell also ran. Time, 1:22⅘.

*Field.

3—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; chase.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aller, 132 (Williams) | 9.20 | 4.80 | 3.20 |
| Gala Reign, 130 (Ancient) | | 4.10 | 2.80 |
| Bold Mate, 130 (McGeary) | | | 3.40 |

Kittiwick, Chemal, Bullet, Mad Secret, Lady Janice also ran. Time, 3:58⅘.

4—⅞; $4600; Maiden 3-year-olds up.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Castle Gift, 112 (James) | 4.60 | 3.20 | 2.60 |
| Newspaper, 117 (Jessop) | | 4.20 | 2.80 |
| Bonny Tess, 117 (Wheat) | | | 3.80 |

Capt. Bernard, Wampum, Ocean Play, *Dustraiser, Ponda, Challenman, Wabasso, Mr. George, *Island Hop, *Col. Lederer also ran. Time, 1:27.

*Field.

5—1 1/16; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| What's New, 116 (Atkinson) | 7.10 | 3.60 | 2.40 |
| Lester, 116 (Bodewes) | | 4.20 | 2.80 |
| Sugar Drop, 116 (Smith) | | | 3.10 |

Quick Aim, Avitation, Vamp also ran. Time, 0:59⅕.

6—1 1/16; $6000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Thermalito, 121 (Jemas) | 5.40 | 3.20 | 2.70 |
| Half After, 111 (McCreary) | | 4.80 | 3.50 |
| Lucky Day, 120 (Allgaier) | | | 4.60 |

Mahout, Cancerro also ran. Time, 1:45.

7—1 1/16; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Blue Flame, 115 (Dunn) | 8.40 | 3.70 | 2.40 |
| Jeep, 122 (Arcara) | | 2.30 | 2.30 |
| Jubilee, 113 (Scurlock) | | | 4.20 |

Detention, Sir Bonz, Jr. Pregandi, Black Swan also ran. Time, 1:45⅕.

8—1; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Flash Up, 117 (Hennessy) | 34.00 | 27.00 | 12.80 |
| Linwood Miss, 117 (Gish) | | 3.70 | 2.60 |
| Bob's Dream, 118 (Hedgelin) | | | 3.10 |

Cadet Chief, Dupont Jubilee, Miss Kenney, *Jessaline, *Sea Conver, War Scout, Polypheus, *Crescendo, Cove Rat, Delight, Cahoura also ran. Time, 1:38⅘.

*Field.

## Chesapeake Beach Results

FIRST RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

SECOND RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

THIRD RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

FOURTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

FIFTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

SIXTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

SEVENTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

EIGHTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sir Ben, 112 (Hall) | 4.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bill, 112 (Hall) | | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Sir Bob, 112 (Hall) | | | 2.40 |

Time, 1:04⅘.

## Bill Bennings Says

DEAR FOLKS:

Maryland's final big stake of the spring season is scheduled to top Graw's finale weekend program. It's the $20,000 added Havre de Grace Handicap at a mile and an eighth and there's class written all over it. Turbine, Blue Yonder, Trymenow and Flash Burn are likely to draw the bulk of the play. Thirteen were named over night and few scratches are expected if the track continues to dry out. The Graw closes with the running of the Monday program. Remember Maetake, the mare, who won several races for the Bill Bennings Stable at Charles Town? She is the dam of Hailzan, a fair 2-year-old who ran here yesterday. He is owned by Mrs. R. Zantzinger. Walter Haight, the horse, was scratched today. I thought he had a track he liked, too. Tommy Daley will handle the PA at Delaware Park; Don Reed will be on the same job at Atlantic City while George Cook is the speaker man at Charles Town. Trainer Pete Allnut, the poor man's Regan McKinney, is running second in the satorial parade here. Out in front is Trainer Claude Feltner of the Berryville Felt-

1—Butter Scotch, Kepeng, Rosemere Lin.

1—Little Noble, Looter, Headoverheels.

3—Whizz Happy, L'Heure, Gold Braid.

4—Tony's Find, Ginargie, Victim.

5—Maud Lea, Upper Level, Fox Brownie.

6—Turbine, Flash Burn, Trymenow.

7—Connachta, Gauntlet, Black Object.

8—Bellclapper, Sunstorm, Turnstile.

Best bet—MAUD LEA.

## Babe Ruth Returns To N. Y. From Miami

New York, May 23 (AP).—Babe Ruth, the ailing former Homerun King, was too tired to talk with newsmen upon his return home today from a vacation in Miami, his second since he underwent a neck operation last February.

"Please, not now—I'm a little tired," he said as he entered his apartment building off Riverside dr. The Babe's plane landed at the Newark airport. With him were Mrs. Ruth, a nurse and Raymond Kilthau, who was his host at Miami.

## Sauer Reported Army Grid Aide

Dayton, Ohio, May 23 (U.P.).—Lieut. John Sauer, Dayton, former Army football player, has been ordered to report to the United States Military Academy at West Point as an assistant football coach, the Dayton Herald reported today.

Sauer was a reserve back at West Point for four years. He was awating sailing orders for Japan when the appointment was announced.

## Havre de Grace Charts

FRIDAY, MAY 23, 1947.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK GOOD.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $2500. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:17. Off at 2:18. Winner, R. Montana's br. f. (6) by Peirose—Royal Vixen by Sir Gallahad III. Trained by G. M. Diedeman. Value, $1625. Time, 1:13⅘

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TROPEA | (Moon) | 119 | 5 | 5 | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | 4½ | 2¾ | $1.80 |
| MAGIC STEP | (Boston) | 113 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 4½ | 4½ | 3½ | 3¾ | 6.70 |
| LOUIS L. | (Holland) | 119 | 4 | 4 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 10.40 |
| STROLLING DON | (Hacker) | 119 | 8 | 9 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | 6½ | 4½ | 13.90 |
| RED WRACK | (Snider) | 119 | 12 | 11 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | 5½ | 6.70 |
| TOOKERVILLE | (Boyer) | 119 | 6 | 6 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | 6nk | 39.30 |
| CAHORS | (O'Brien) | 114 | 7 | 7 | 8nk | 8½ | 8nk | 8½ | 7½ | 6.70 |
| EDMAR JOJAN | (Austin) | 119 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10½ | 10 | 8½ | 15.80 |
| ROCK TIME | (Howell) | 119 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 9½ | 8.40 |
| TIGER BESS | (Schmidt) | 113 | 11 | 8 | 6nk | 6nk | 6nk | 10½ | 10½ | 70.40 |
| MAC BRIAR | (Caffarella) | 119 | 10 | 5 | 8nk | 8½ | 8½ | 11 | 11 | 92.00 |
| DARCA | (Devitt) | 117 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 113.00 |

TROPEA, $5.80, $4.20, $3.40; MAGIC STEP, $5.80, $4.20; LOUIS L, $5.80.

TROPEA went to the front at once, drew far out, was not threatened and won while being taken in hand. MAGIC STEP lacked early speed, came to the outside when urged and closed fast. LOUIS L., away in the first flight, came gamely at the close. STROLLING DON closed a gap from a slow start. RED WRACK was off slowly and closed with a belated rush. EDMAR JOJAN was rushed trying to get to the pacemaker and tired. TIGER BESS had speed while racing wide and stopped.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming prices $5000 to $2500. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:49. Off at 2:49½. Winner, W. Rottluff's ch. g. (4) by Purple Knight—Grace Bunting by Bunting. Trained by V. T. Carter. Value, $2275. Time, 1:13⅘.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SUNDAY KNIGHT | (Jemas) | 113 | 9 | 4 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1nk | $6.20 |
| GEORGIE V. | (Devitt) | 110 | 10 | 7 | 8nk | 6½ | 6½ | 2½ | 2½ | 5.70 |
| CY DART | (C.Kirk) | 116 | 7 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1nk | 3½ | 3½ | 11.70 |
| GREY STEEL | (Gonsales) | 113 | 5 | 8 | 7nk | 8½ | 5 | 4nk | 4nk | 13.20 |
| PAGE II | (Snider) | 118 | 1 | 6 | 3nk | 3½ | 3½ | 5½ | 5½ | 1.10 |
| PROBLEM CHILD | (Wagner) | 110 | 8 | 3 | 4½ | 7nk | 7½ | 7½ | 6½ | 109.70 |
| AYLESBURY | (Manley) | 111 | 4 | 2 | 1½ | 1½ | 8½ | 8½ | 7½ | 28.70 |
| SUNK | (Hacker) | 119 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | 8½ | 48.10 |
| FIGAROSH | (Williams) | 103 | 2 | 10 | 9½ | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9½ | 22.80 |
| ELEGANT LAD | (Boston) | 110 | 3 | 5 | 6½ | 6½½ | 9° | 10 | 10 | 12.50 |

SUNDAY KNIGHT, $12.60, $6.80, $4.20; GEORGIE V., $6.60, $5.00; CY DART, $7.40.

SUNDAY KNIGHT was steadied in a good position, responded to a drive in the stretch and was up in the concluding strides. GEORGIE V., away slowly, improved his position on the inside, took command in the stretch but could not resist the winner. CY DART, in the thick of contention from the start, took a brief lead in midstretch and then weakened. GREYDEL saved ground entering the stretch and closed with good energy. PAGE II was rushed while closest to the pace of AYLESBURY and had nothing left for the final drive. PROBLEM CHILD showed a fair effort. AYLESBURY set the early pace and stopped. ELEGANT LAD was shut off and was taken up sharply leaving the backstretch.

**Daily Double—TROPEA and SUNDAY KNIGHT Paid $55.80.**

THIRD RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds; claiming price $5000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:16. Off at 3:16½. Winner, Mrs. Van Lear Black's blk. f. (3) by Airflame—Furl Buckle Trained by C. M. Feltner. Value, $1625. Time, 1:46.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GAY WILDY | (Boston) | 110 | 3 | 3 | 4½ | 3½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1½ | $1.50 |
| JOHNNIE C. | (Baker) | 113 | 7 | 7 | 6° | 5° | 4° | 3° | 2nk | 2.50 |
| COMELY BABE | (Spencer) | 110 | 6 | 6 | 5½ | 4½ | 3½ | 2° | 3° | 6.00 |
| POMPEY'S SONG | (Gonsales) | 113 | 5 | 5 | 1nk | 2° | 3½ | 4½ | 4hd | 4.60 |
| ROCKWOOD BETTY | (Moon) | 115 | 8 | 8 | 8° | 8° | 8° | 8° | 8° | 27.20 |
| SUN PRINCE | (Howell) | 120 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6° | 5° | 8.20 |
| NEW HIGH | (Martin) | 120 | 2 | 2 | 2nk | 6° | 6° | 7 | 7 | 43.10 |

GAY WILDY, $5.00, $3.00, $2.60; JOHNNIE C., $3.40, $2.60; COMELY BABE, $2.40.

GAY WILDY, allowed to settle into her stride, responded when shaken up, were down COMELY BABE to take command and held JOHNNIE C. safe. JOHNNIE C. was not hurried early, gained gradually while saving ground and closed on the two outside. COMELY BABE was rushed to the front by POMPEY'S SONG and take the lead but weakened in the stretch run. POMPEY'S SONG, off alertly, set the early pace and tired gradually. ROCKWOOD BETTY was through early. NEW HIGH had early speed. SUN PRINCE was in close quarters going to the first turn, had to be taken up sharply, dropped back and failed to recover.

FOURTH RACE—Five furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 2-year-olds; claiming prices $7500 to $6500. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:47. Off at 3:47½. Winner, Bobanet Stable's b. f. (3) by Sir Damion—Pharalet by Pharamond II. Trained by A. Dunne. Value, $1625. Time, 0:59⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONIFIETH | (Padgett) | 111 | 3 | 3 | 3° | 2nk | 1½ | 1½ | $4.50 |
| SECOND SON | (Garza) | 114 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 2½ | 2½ | 12.50 |
| LITTLE KNICK | (Spencer) | 111 | 2 | 4 | 4° | 4° | 3° | 3nk | 3.90 |
| BIG CHRIS | (Martin) | 111 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5° | 4° | 5.80 |
| TOP FOOT | (Gonzales) | 114 | 3 | 2 | 2½ | 3°½ | 4°½ | 5° | 7.10 |
| QUASI | (Snider) | 114 | 8 | 8 | 6½ | 5° | 6½ | 6½ | 14.00 |
| WILLAMAR | (Howell) | 114 | 7 | 5 | 7½ | 6½ | 7° | 7° | 7.90 |
| HALLZAN | (Howell) | 114 | 6 | 6 | 6½ | 7nk | 8 | 8 | † |

†H. S. Horkheimer and Mrs. R. Zantzinger entry.

MONIFIETH, $11.00, $5.20, $3.40; SECOND SON, $3.40, $2.60; LITTLE KNICK, $2.80.

MONIFIETH was steadied in the first flight, rallied when placed to a drive and disposed of SECOND SON to win going away. SECOND SON moved to the front early, was taken up, responded to a drive in the stretch, being lame when taken up. SOLDIERS CALL was pinched back approaching the stretch and closed fast. EXPLORATION was roughed about entering the stretch and weakened under pressure at the end. CHANCE FAIR set the early pace and tired.

FIFTH RACE—The Carsins Run. Six furlongs. Purse, $4000. For 3-year-olds, foaled in Maryland. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:17. Off at 4:17½. Winner, T. Taylor's ch. f. by Silkman—Brunty B. by Knight of the Garter. Trained by W. O. Siegert. Value, $2600. Time, 1:12.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TACARO MILKMAN | (Snider) | 113 | 9 | 1 | 2° | 2° | 2½ | 1hd | $1.00 |
| MIRAD | (Spencer) | 108 | 4 | 4 | 1° | 1° | 1hd | 2nk | 5.10 |
| OCEAN FRONT | (Gonzales) | 113 | 1 | 2 | 4° |

STEVE CANYON

I WAS BEGINNING TO WONDER WHAT KIND OF SETUP THEY HAD UNDER THE NEW MANAGEMENT OUT AT THE BLACK CHAMPAGNE OIL FIELD—WHEN IN CAME THE NEW OWNER AND THE AUNT WHO HANDLES HER BUSINESS AFFAIRS—THEY OPENED A NICE, FAT ACCOUNT...
I'D STILL RATHER SEE OLD BLACK'S LOCAL KIN IN POSSESSION OUT THERE THAN A NIECE WHO LEFT HERE SO LONG AGO!
I THINK I'LL JUST PHONE THE PAPER OVER AT THE COUNTY SEAT... PUBLICITY OF THIS KIND WILL BE GOOD FOR THE BANK!
BETTER WAIT TILL HER CHECK CLEARS!
I THINK WE'VE SPREAD ENOUGH GOODY-GOOD FOR A WHILE, DELTA! I'M GOING TO LOCK OUR HOTEL ROOM AND GET LOADED... IF THAT CANYON COMES MOONING AROUND YOU, I'LL PART HIS WIG, LEFT TO RIGHT!
SEE THAT? IT'S TH' LI'L GAL WHO INHER'TED TH' BLACK CHAMPAGNE OIL COMPANY—AN' HER AUNT!
RICH AN' PURTY! I BIN LOOKIN' F' JUS' THAT COMB'NASHUN! LE'S YOU'N ME INVEST'GATE THIS SOME MORE!
HOTEL BAR

JOE PALOOKA

JERRY! WHAT TH'... WHAT ARE YOU DRESSED UP FOR?
I ALLUS WANTED T'BE A COWBOY. I'M NUTS FER TH' WESTERN STUFF!
WELL, UH... HMMM... IN THAT CASE... I GUESS YOU'LL HAVE TO HAVE A HORSE... A BRONG...
NUTTIN' DOIN'... I'M SCAIRT A HORSES... ME AN' THEM AIN'T ON SPEAKIN' TOIMS... I DON'T WANT NO PART A FOUR-LEGGED BUMS!
'JA GIT ANY NEWS T'DAY ABOUT ANN, PARD... 4F-36!? THIS HERE T'BACCA... YA KNOW IT AIN'T NO CINCH T'ROLL YER OWN?
NO, NOTHING.

MICKEY FINN

Y-YOU MEAN HE WON'T BE ABLE TO NOMINATE ME?
DEFINITELY NOT, MR. HIPPELHOPPER!
WELL, THIS CERTAINLY LEAVES ME IN A VERY EMBARRASSING POSITION!
I KNOW, MR. HIPPELHOPPER—BUT HE ISN'T IN A VERY GOOD POSITION HIMSELF!
?
WE'RE WAITING FOR THE DOCTOR NOW!
OOOO!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
JANE EDNARD

PENNY

YOUR FATHER WILL BE FURIOUS! HE'LL BE SIMPLY WILD!
WHAT'S WRONG MOTHER?
I SENT A CHECK TO THE BUTCHER AND HE JUST PHONED THAT THE BANK RETURNED IT MARKED INSUFFICIENT FUNDS.
WHAT ON EARTH SHALL I DO?
THE FIRST THING I'D DO, MOTHER, IS TAKE MY ACCOUNT OUT OF A BANK....
THAT DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO PAY PEOPLE'S CHECKS, I MEAN DEFINITELY!

MARY WORTH

THERE YOU ARE, MASON! CONTRACT FOR THE "SIDEWALK CAFÉ" SHOW--13 WEEKS AND OPTIONS! HOPE IT CLICKS! BY THE WAY--I SAW YOU PAY OFF THAT WINDOW-CLEANER!
GULLP! YOU DID, SIR?
OF COURSE! THAT'S WHY I BOUGHT THE SHOW! LIKED THE STUNT! HAD AUDACITY! ORIGINALITY! HOPE TO SEE SOME FRESHNESS IN THESE PROGRAMS! GOOD DAY!
CONTRACT
I'M COMING, KEEPER!--JUST A MINUTE WHILE I SLIP INTO MY STRAITJACKET!...
WHEW! WHAT A BUSINESS!
BACK TO YOUR OFFICE, MR. MASON?
NO--TAKE ME TO RADIO STATION WBIX!--I'VE GOT JUST 28 MINUTES LEFT TO WIN A BET!
TAXI
5-24-47

WINNIE WINKLE

THANK YOU FOR A GRAND DINNER! YOU'RE REAL FOLKS!!
IT WAS A PLEASURE TO HAVE YOU, MR. HEM!
YOU MUST COME AGAIN!!
MAY 24 1947
AND COME UP MONDAY, BILL! I NEED A GOOD ENGINEER--I'LL PAY YOU WELL--SO LONG!
THANKS, MR. HEM!
ISN'T HE GREAT! BIG MILLIONAIRE AND DOESN'T CARE A RAP FOR CLOTHES OR ARTIFICIALITIES!
WHY DIDN'T YOU TELL ME WHO HE WAS...
--I'D HAVE DRESSED FOR DINNER!

SUPERMAN

--WHY, I'VE GOT THE WRONG NUMBER! OPERATOR! OPERATOR!
THAT VOICE! IT CAN'T BE! BUT--BUT--IT IS! IT'S REALLY TRUE!
COPYRIGHT, 1947, McCLURE NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE
I AM MISS WHISPER!
MEANWHILE
SURE--WITH A LITTLE PRACTICE I CAN IMITATE MISS WHISPER'S VOICE PERFECTLY! BUT SUPPOSE THE REAL MISS WHISPER TURNS UP?
YOU JUST LEAVE THAT TO ME, FLAME!
5-24

DOTTY

# THE DISTRICT LINE

by W.E.G.

**SUCCESS STORY**

*Back in 1927, J. Willard Marriott opened a small quick-lunch place. His assets consisted chiefly of a franchise to sell a certain brand of root beer, and a lot of enthusiasm.*

Marriott

One day Bill Marriott's chef failed to show up for work, thereby leaving Bill in quite a jam. After sweating out the day without a chef, Bill made up his mind that some day he'd own a whole string of eating places, and would be able to shift his personnel around as necessity required.

A year later, he opened his first "Hot Shoppe Drive-In Restaurant" on Georgia ave., and now he's celebrating his 20th anniversary in the business.

**He owns 26 restaurants, feeds 18 million customers per year in the District alone, and has made eating-in-autos an accepted practice.**

**GIVE-AWAYS**

*New quarters are being sought by a refined cat and three kittens now residing at SLigo 7452. Family willing to split up. Best of references.*

**COMMUNICATION**

The following letter has been received from Barbara Sue and Patricia Anne Johnson:

*"Madame Zina Ouzarova's ballet class and the Arlington Civic Symphony Orchestra are giving a ballet performance Saturday (today) at 8 p. m. in the Washington-Lee High School auditorium.*

***"We hope you will mention this performance in your column as we want to let everybody know about it. Tickets are $1 and you can get them by calling Mrs. Cox at CHestnut 7396, or at the auditorium. The money will go into the Symphony Association's Scholarship Fund, so we want to sell lots of tickets.***

*"We are identical twins, 13 years old, and you can't tell us apart."—Barbara Sue and Patricia Anne.*

**You're right, girls—I can't tell you apart. You've both got good business heads.**

**TOKENS**

There's a story floating around town that all streetcar tokens must be redeemed by June first—but it's not true. No deadline has been set.

**However, Children's Hospital would like to have everybody turn in "group collections" as soon as possible.**

Many stores and offices have put out containers to help the cause along. Since the available supply of tokens is now quite small, let's start rounding up those group collections, and turn them over to Children's Hospital, 13th and W sts. nw.

**FOUND**

A current District auto tag has been found. Its first number is "1" and its last number is "3." If you can identify the four numbers in the middle, call SLigo 3508 and claim your tag.

**SNAFU**

Kay Swanson, of the AMVET public relations office, got a phone call yesterday. The voice on the other end said:

*"This is War Assets. We're calling in regard to transportation for your juvenile delinquents, and we're very sorry, but we can't furnish a bus."*

Kay said "thank you" as sweetly as she could, and hung up. She had requested the bus for March 28, to transport some teen-aged basketball players (not delinquents).

**Almost two months after the basketball game had become history, War Assets got around to remembering the request.**

**COFFEE NOW OR LATER?**

After a waitress takes your order, she invariably asks, "And what will you have to drink with your meal?"

*If you want to see a look of utter astonishment on your server's face, just answer, "Nothing."*

**They just can't believe it.**

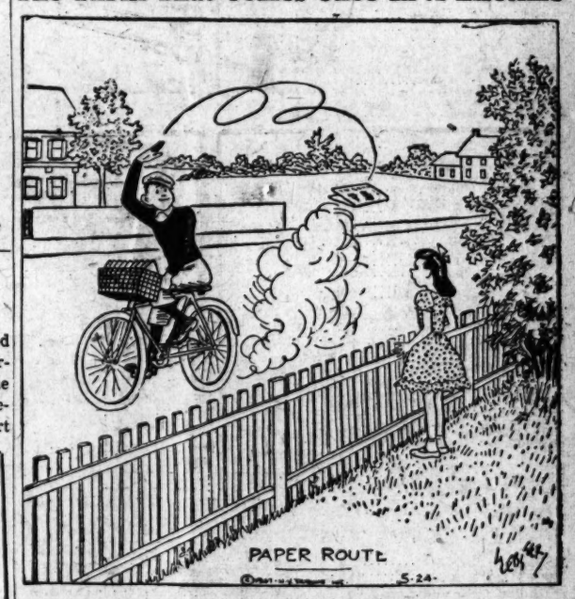
**QUESTION**

*Now that the antitrust division of the Justice Department is to be headed by Mr. Sonnett, does this mean we'll get poetic justice?*

## Grin and Bear It

*"My plan to head off a recession will be a boon to mankind, boys—we must not betray our party by revealing it before election next year!"*

## The Thrill That Comes Once In A Lifetime




## The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

In today's hand West opened the queen of hearts and East overtook it with the king, cashed the ace and continued the seven. Declarer trumped the third heart lead with the nine of spades and tried to draw trumps in three leads, but when East showed out on the third round declarer knew West had a high trump remaining. He now tried to run as many diamonds as possible, but West ruffed the third diamond, cashed two good hearts and led a club, declarer taking the last two tricks with the ace of clubs and jack of diamonds. He lost four hearts and a diamond ruff.

When declarer played the hand East also overtook the heart queen and followed with the ace, then the seven. This time, however, declarer refused to trump, for he could visualize what would happen if he ran into a bad trump split. He saw that he could conveniently discard a club loser on the third heart lead, as he had to lose a club in any case.

West won the third heart lead, but he could not hurt declarer by continuing a fourth heart, for it could be safely ruffed on the board. Actually West played a diamond. Declarer won it with the ace, drew trumps in four leads and ran the rest of the diamonds, discarding three small clubs from the closed hand. He then cashed the ace of clubs for the tenth trick.

Declarer made his four-spade contract, losing three heart tricks.

### Today's Hand

**Both Sides Vulnerable**

SOUTH DEALER

♠ Q 10 2
♡ 10 5 3
◇ K Q J 7 4
♣ A J

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ♠ 7 5 4 3 | NORTH | ♠ 8 6 |
| ♡ Q J 9 6 | | ♡ A K 7 |
| 2 | WEST EAST | ◇ 9 5 3 2 |
| ◇ 10 6 | SOUTH | ♣ Q 8 5 4 |
| ♣ K 9 | | |
| | ♠ A K J 9 | |
| | ♡ 8 4 | |
| | ◇ A 8 | |
| | ♣ 10 7 6 3 2 | |

The bidding:

| South | West | North | East |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 ♣ | Pass | 1 ◇ | Pass |
| 1 ♠ | Pass | 3 ◇ | Pass |
| 4 ♣ | Pass | 4 ♠ | Pass |
| Pass | Pass | | |

Opening lead: Q ♡.

## Daily Crossword Puzzle

**ACROSS**

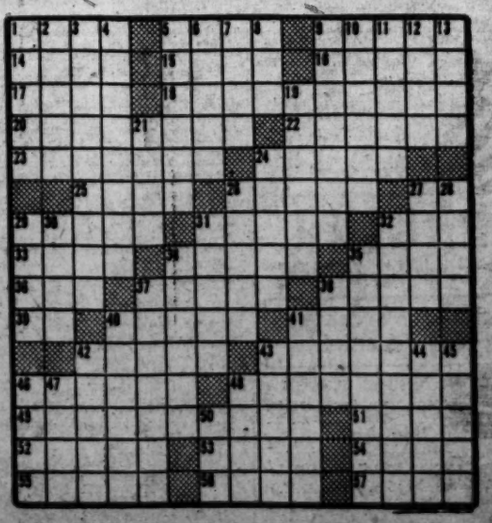
1 Saucy
5 Tibetan monk
9 Expunge
14 Assert
15 Patent
16 Aromatic wood
17 Contest
18 Perfidious
20 Mental process
22 Empower
23 School term
24 Penned
25 East Indian plant
26 Topic
27 Egyptian sun god
29 Steeple
31 Loot
32 Noise
33 Exist
34 Fissile rock
35 Remainder
36 Unit
37 Seeds of legumes
38 Fracas
39 Pronoun
40 Publish
41 Hearty
42 Hanging bandage
43 Riding academies
46 Group of eight
48 Apostate
49 Insecure
51 Egyptian solar disk.
52 Purposive
53 Stratagem
54 Decades
55 Shabby
56 Longitudinal timber of ship
57 Being: Lat.

**DOWN**

1 Son of Priam
2 Elude
3 Tending to go back
4 Riches
5 Medicinal wash.
6 Bib
7 Average
8 Cuckoo
9 Thrift
10 Grade again
11 Sun-dried brick
12 First king of Israel
13 Gaelic
19 Round
21 Prong
24 Complete
26 Parch
27 Elevation
28 Poker stake
29 Tardy
30 Yearn
31 Hemp plant
32 Deputies
34 One who fishes with a net
35 Banish
37 Seclusion
38 Heavy head of hair
40 Serene
41 Character in fairy tale
42 Stone pillar
43 Hole in hedge
44 Paradises
45 Perceive
46 Chooses
47 Indian
48 Rake
50 Annoy

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P | R | O | J | E | C | T | | R | A | D | I | C | A | L |
| R | E | C | O | V | E | R | | E | M | A | N | A | T | E |
| E | T | A | G | E | R | E | | S | A | L | A | B | L | E |
| F | I | R | | R | E | A | L | I | Z | E | | S | A | C |
| A | R | I | L | | | T | I | L | E | | C | A | S | H |
| C | A | N | I | N | E | | L | I | P | | O | G | E | E |
| E | L | A | B | O | R | A | T | E | | B | L | E | S | S |
| | | R | O | A | N | | N | O | E | L | | | | |
| S | E | P | A | N | | T | I | T | I | V | A | T | E | D |
| I | T | E | R | | B | E | T | | L | Y | R | A | T | E |
| M | A | R | Y | | A | C | E | R | | S | P | E | T | |
| I | M | | P | R | E | M | I | S | S | | I | R | E | |
| L | I | V | E | R | E | D | | S | T | O | L | O | N | S |
| A | N | A | G | O | G | E | | P | O | L | E | C | A | T |
| R | E | L | O | S | E | S | | S | P | I | R | A | L | S |



## TERRY AND THE PIRATES

NOW THERE'S NO DOUBT OF IT. ERMINE'S ON HER WAY. WHOEVER'S DRIVING THAT CAR TIMED HIS ARRIVAL TO PICK HER UP AS SHE LEFT THE TRAVEL BUREAU.
... AND IF THEY'RE JUST GOING FOR A RIDE, THAT'S AN AWFUL LOT OF BAGGAGE TO CARRY AROUND.
QUICK! CALL PAT'S HEADQUARTERS AND TELL HIM WHAT'S HAPPENED. I'LL FLAG A TAXI DOWN AND FOLLOW THEM.
ROGER!
SLOWLY, MY PET. DON'T LEAVE TOO FAST... REMEMBER, OUR PILOT FRIENDS AREN'T VERY ADEPT AT SHADOWING — AND WE WOULDN'T WANT THEM TO LOSE OUR TRAIL.

## WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

HI, STEVE!
SONNY! WHAT A BREAK! TH' SHERIFF SAID ALI BABOON WADED ASHORE LAST NIGHT, 'BOUT A MILE FROM HERE--
--SO START PACKIN', BOY! YOUR TRAIN LEAVES IN TWO HOURS FOR TH' FIRST LEG OF TH' VICTORY CIRCUIT THAT'S GONNA BUILD YA UP FOR "TIGER" WRAGG--AN' TH' RASSLIN' CHAMPIONSHIP!
I'LL BE READY, MONOCLE MOLLY!
OKAY, OKAY, STEVE! SPILL IT!
MY! WHAT BIG EARS YOU HAVE, GRANDMA!--YOU COULD HEAR THE SHERIFF EVEN WHILE YOU KEPT THE LINE CLOSED WITH YOUR FINGER!
HMM-M!
POP!
SAUNDERS WAGGAN
5-24-47

## DIXIE DUGAN

I MIGHT BE ABLE TO GET A SCYTHE FOR YOU IN THE VILLAGE — 'BOUT 15 MILES FROM HERE
AS THE CROW FLIES?
AS THE MULE MEANDERS, I'LL BET—
THIS IS THE ONLY WAY YOU CAN TRAVEL IN THESE PARTS, MA'AM— I GO DOWN TO THE VILLAGE ONCE A WEEK FOR SUPPLIES
IT PROBABLY TAKES A LONG, ROUND TRIP IN THAT "MODEL BRAY"
MEANWHILE
JUD BRADLEY WOULDN'T KEEP DIXIE UP IN THE AIR THIS LONG— WOULD HE?
I'M NOT SURE I UNDERSTAND HOW YOU MEAN THAT, MR. BRADFORD
5-24

## DONALD DUCK

## MYRTLE

I'LL HAVE TO GET SLUG TO PULL THESE BIG WEEDS. THEY'RE TOO MUCH FOR ME!
Copr. 1947, King Features Syndicate, Inc., World rights reserved.
5-24

## OZARK IKE

INNING 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
CATS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
BUGS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
SOON DINAH'LL BE MARCHIN' DOWN TH' AISLE...
AN' (CHOKE) NOT WITH ME!
WONNER WHUT ALL TH' SHOUTIN'S ABOUT?
CAN OZARK RUN IT DOWN IN TIME TO CUT OFF THE TIE-BREAKING RUN??
5-24
Produced by Stephen Slesinger, Inc. Copyright 1947 by King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.

## MARK TRAIL

THAT'S A BREAK...IF TRAIL GOES TO THE EGRET ROOKERIES WE'RE ALL SET.
NOW GET THIS STRAIGHT, KENNY... THIS HAS GOT TO LOOK LIKE AN ACCIDENT...!
ABOUT THIS LARRY FARNUM, MERIDY, ...ARE YOU... ENGAGED TO HIM?
I WAS, MARK, ...ONCE.
ED DODD
BY MOVING IN AT NIGHT LIKE THIS, WE'LL BE ON THE SPOT WHEN TRAIL GETS HERE IN THE MORNING.

## KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

WHAT'S GOING ON HERE?
LOOKS LIKE I'M LICKED, INSPECTOR... THE WILDERNESS GIRL IS GONE!
SHE NEVER WAS HERE.... EEEE YI!
JENNY FAINTED!
BOSS HAVE BAD HEART? YOU MAKE TOO MUCH EXCITEMENT?
I THINK THIS COLD-CREAM JAR HAD MORE TO DO WITH IT THAN WE DID!

# Today's Radio Programs

SATURDAY — WASHINGTON — D.S.T.

THE WASHINGTON POST — Saturday, May 24, 1947

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 8:30 Today's Prelude, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45. | WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, Bill Herson, 6:05, 9. | News, 6:01, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Art Brown, 6:05-9. | News, 6, 7, 8 Hugh Guidi, Wake Up with WINX 6:05-9 | Hunnicutt, 6-9 Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30. 8:15. | Corn Squeezing, 5:30, 5:45; News 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30. CBS World News, 8. Bill Jenkins, 7:45, 9. |
| 9 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Wake Up and Smile / National Children's / Frolic / Calling All Girls | Guest star / Dream House / Coffee with Congress / Rep. Geo. MacKennon | Art Brown / " " / Bob Hurleigh, News / Singing Strings | News; Off the Record / " " / Top Tune Time / " " | Rosebud Jr. Chorus / Tales and Tunes / Teentime Revue / " " | Mahoney Reader; News / Youth Takes a Stand / Columbia Record Shop / " " |
| 10 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Your Home Beautiful / Buddy Weed Trio / Bud Ward / " " | Adventures of Frank Merriwell / Archie Andrews / " " / " " | Married for Life / " " / Jackie Hill Show / " " | News; Band—Stand / " " / " " / " " | Tunes on Trial / " " / School News; Request / High School Requests | Let's Play Baseball / " " / Mary Lee Taylor / " " |
| 11 :00 :15 :30 :45 | " " / " " / Piano Playhouse / " " | Teentimers Show / " " / Home is What You Make It / " " | Faith in Our Time / Musical Comedy Quiz / Say It With Music / " " " " | News; Symphony / Beethoven's Moonlight Sonata / " " / " " | High School Sports / Teen Disc Jockeys / " " " " / Photography | News; Let's Pretend / " " / Adventurer's Club / " " |
| 12 :00 :15 :30 :45 | News, Evans / Sweet Swing / American Farmer / " " | News; David Brinkley / Look to This Day / Smilin' Ed McConnell / " " | Kate Smith Serenades / News and Sports / Flight Into the Past / " " | NEWS ROUNDUP / Midday Star Time / On Guard; Music / The Latin Touch | Here's to Vets / Decision Now / News; King's Men / Tin Pan Alley | Theater of Today / " " / Stars Over Hollywood / " " |
| 1 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Youth Asks Gov't / " " / News; Evans / Sweet Swing | Novelette / Consumer Time / Veterans Adviser / Elmer Peterson | Bands for Bonds / " " " " / Dance Music / " " | News; Record Party (Joe Dosh) / " " / " " / " " | All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman / All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman | Grand Central Station / " " / County Fair / " " |
| 2 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Our Town Speaks / " " / Hilltoppers / This Is For You | Farm, Home Hour / " " / The Baxters / Camp Meetin' Choir | " " / " " / This Is Jazz / " " | News; Record Party (Joe Dosh) / " " / " " / " " | All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman / All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman | Give and Take / " " / You're the Top / " " |
| 3 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Speaking of Songs / " " / Sunset Roundup / " " | NBC Symphony Orch. Wallenstein / " " / " " / " " | Easy Listening / " " / Sports Parade / " " | News; Record Party / " " / " " / " " | All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman / All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman | Moondial Matinee (Gallaher) / " " " " / " " " " / " " " " |
| 4 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Stars in the Afternoon / Yankee Handicap / Treasury Show | Doctors, Then and Now / Peter Pan Handicap / " " " " | Dance Music / " " / Peter Pan Handicap / Dance Music | News; Broadway Bandwagon / " " | All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman / All Sports Parade / Tony Wakeman | Moondial / Moondial Matinee / Peter Pan Handicap / Embassy Row |
| 5 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Saturday Concert / " " / " " / " " | Edward Tomlinson / Art Mooney and Orch. / Three Suns Trio / King Cole Trio | For Your Approval / " " / B. Washington Choir / Nelson Bell | News; Music Hall / " " / " " / " " | Band of the Day / Tips on Tables / News; Parade of Hits / Parade of Hits | Cross Section U.S.A. / " " / Saturday Symphony / " " |
| 6 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Evans; First Call / " ; Sports / Harry Wismer / Labor, USA | News; Leif Eid / Tyner Time / Tropicale; News / Federal Diary | Symphony Hall / " " / " " / Sports; Bill Brundige | NEWS ROUNDUP / Bob Wolff, Sports / Music Hall / " " | Music for You / " " / Sports, News / Morton Downey | 5 O'Clock Show / Austine Cassini / Top Talent / " " |
| 7 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Voice of Business / V-Living; Tunes / Music Library / " " | Our Foreign Policy / " " / Curtain Time / " " | Albert Warner; News / Man Behind the Band / News and Sports / Fiorello LaGuardia | News; Music Hall / " " / " " / " " | Bible Quiz / " " / John W. Vandercook / Labor Arbitration | Date With Jerry / Guest Star / The Little Show / Jean Sablon |
| 8 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Hollywood / Open House / I Deal in Crime / " " | Life of Riley / " " / Truth or Consequences / " " | Twenty Questions / " " / Hawaii Calls / " " | News; Sat. Eve. Concert / Smetana's Ma Vlast | " " / News; 1450 Club / Jackson Lowe | Vaughn Monroe's Orch. / Mayor of the Town / " " ; News |
| 9 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Gangbusters / " " / Murder and Mr. Malone / " " | Your Hit Parade / " " " " / Can You Top This / " " | The Mighty Casey / " " / High Adventure / " " | " " / " " / " " | 1450 Club / Jackson Lowe / News; 1450 Club / Jackson Lowe | Bill Goodwin Show / " " " " / Sat. Nite Serenade / " " |
| 10 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Professor Quiz / " " / Labor Legislation / Hayloft Hoedown | Judy Canova / " " / Grand Ole Opr'y / " " | National Moondial / Art Brown / " " / " " | Post Preview / Guest Star / Music for Dreaming | Around the Town / " " / News; Juke Box Revue | This Is Hollywood / " " / Sweeny and March / " " |
| 11 :00 :15 :30 :45 | News, Evans / Hour of Dreams / Lee Dayton / Ray Michael | News; Jim Magner / Art of Living / Lawrence Welk Orch. / " " | Voice of Washington / Korn's a-Krackin' / Dance Music / " " ; News | News and Sports / Dance Serenade / " " / " " | 1450 Club / Jackson Lowe / Dance Party / " " | News, Calmer, News / Sports, McDonald / Moondial / Eddie Gallaher |

## TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

"Shanghai Lullaby," the story of "knock-out" drops, once used to shanghai sailors. WQQW—9 a. m.

"Cinderella," by Alice Duer Miller, is narrated by Edna Best. WWDC and WWDC-FM—9:15 a. m.

Representative George MacKinnon is interviewed by Bill Herson. WRC—9:30 a. m.

New baseball quiz show for youngsters between 9 and 13. WTOP—10 a. m.

"The Enchanted Canary" is dramatized. WTOP—11:05 a. m.

Big Game Hunting in Abyssinia is dramatized. WTOP—11:30 a. m.

Joe Dosh, former Hit Parade singer, is new emcee of "Record Party." Prizes, dancing, refreshments at Club Teen, 6th and E sts. nw., for teen-agers. WINX and WINX-FM—1:05 p. m.

Philadelphia vs. Nats. WPIK and WWDC-FM—1:55 p. m.

Radio premiere of Mennin's "Allegro," Phillips' "Scena" and Canning's "Fantasy on a Hymn Tune." Eastman School Symphony. WRC—3 p. m.

Paul Creston's "Concerto for Saxophone and Orchestra." ABC Symphony under Creston. WMAL—5 p. m.

"Ellie, Tell a Story." New series of children's stories. WQQW—5:30 p. m.

"Henri Bonnet, French Ambassador, discusses "France Between Two Worlds." WRC—7 p. m.

Susan Hayward and Lew Ayres star in "Magnificent Obsession." WTOP—10 p. m.

### WQQW 570

7:00 a.m. Good Morning Music
8:55 a.m. News
9:00 a.m. Adventures in Research
9:15 a.m. "Naturally Speaking"
9:30 a.m. Dancing Princesses
10:00 a.m. Beethoven's Symph. 2
11:00 a.m. Collector's Corner
11:30 a.m. Norwegian Independ.
11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours
12 noon "Death, Transfiguration"
1:00 p.m. News Roundup
1:15 p.m. French Folk Music
1:30 p.m. French Broadcast
1:45 p.m. Here's to Veterans
2:00 p.m. Familiar Music; News
3:00 p.m. Speaking of Music
3:55 p.m. News
4:00 p.m. Chamber Music; News
4:45 p.m. Talk With Listener
5:00 p.m. Musicale; News
6:00 p.m. Pops Concert; News
7:00 p.m. Evening Symphony
8:00 p.m. Record Rack

### FM

**WINX-FM** 92.9 and 44.7
WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m. except for "Dinner Concert" at 6:30.

**WWDC-FM** 100.9
WWDC-FM duplicates WWDC programs between 7:30 and 11 p. m. except for Nats game at 1:55 p. m. and music at 8:35 p. m.

**WASH-FM** 98.9
WASH-FM operates from 2:42 to 11 p. m. News, 2:45, 4:15, 7:45, 10:30. British News, 9. Weather, 3:55, 7:55, 11. Music, 3, 5:15, 5:30, 6, 7, 8, 9:10, 10:45.

## Portraits

*By James J. Metcalfe*

**What others say**

It may not be polite to hear
. . . What other people say
. . . Whenever they are
talking in . . . A private sort
of way . . . But when they
meet in public and . . .
Their voices reach my ear . . .
I always like to listen to . . .
The words I overhear . . .
Because I try to analyze . . .
Their habits and their views
. . . Their hopes and their
ambitions and . . . What
they consider news . . . I am
not nosey in the sense . . .
That I am one to pry . . . I
merely want to study life . . .
As it is passing by . . . I want
to know how others think
. . . And whether I agree . . .
With everything in general
. . . In my community.

## Reader Service

### A Home That Grows

Building a home is a long-time proposition. It must be planned to suit your family now and to serve their changing needs, too.

As the children grow up they will require quiet study space and a room for giving parties, and so on. And what if a parent is obligated to share your home? Will your whole scheme of living be upset—or will your expanding home gracefully take these changes in its stride? It's up to you.

Further details about planning, building and financing small homes are found in Reader Service booklet No. 15.

Send 25c (coin) for "Small Homes: Planning, Financing, Building" to The Washington Post, Reader Service, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and No. 15.

## It's About Time

*By Dolores Boland*

Its About Time to attach loops of seam binding to the side seams, at waistline, of skirts. Then garments can be hung properly and not lose shape. For a dress with sheer bodice, length of loops should allow bodice to blouse so a skirt weight is held by loops.

## WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| L | A | D | B | A | O | C | R | A | M | N | A | A |
| 5 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| R | G | I | A | Z | I | A | L | D | N | Z | A | I |
| 3 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| O | A | G | B | C | N | R | L | F | R | E | T | I |
| 2 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
| A | T | N | I | I | O | Y | O | G | M | R | E | N |
| 6 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| P | C | O | T | E | T | R | L | I | H | R | O | D |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| A | V | D | L | E | L | W | E | E | V | O | T | M |
| 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| S | O | E | E | A | V | N | L | P | S | E | T | E |

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

Copyright 1947, by William J. Miller, Distributed by King Features, Inc. 5-24


CLUB TEEN

FREE—Everyone Between 12 and 20 Invited to Attend

WINX RECORD PARTY

ON THE AIR TODAY
Between 1:05 and 4 P. M.

CLUB TEEN 6th & E N.W.

*What A Wonderful Time You'll Have!!*

★ Everybody gets a chance to broadcast
★ Pick your own tunes
★ Hot dogs and cokes (yup; also free)
★ Dancing
★ Prizes and fun galore

*And Very, Very Special*
Your Host Will Be
Hit Parade Singing Star
JOE DOSH
Radio and Recording Artist, Former Washington High School Graduate and FBI Agent

Come About 12:30 and Get in on the Fun at the

# CTC Reports 76% Decline In April Net

By S. Oliver Goodman

Emphasizing why a fare increase was granted, Capital Transit Co. yesterday reported a 76 per cent decrease in April net income as compared with the same 1946 month.

The Public Utilities Commission authorized CTC to raise rates to 10 cents a ride and to increase price of passes to $1.50, effective May 11. The higher fares should be reflected in next month's earnings statement.

April net income amounted to $39,596, compared with $169,042 in the corresponding month last year. However, last month's black ink report contrasted with deficits reported earlier this year.

For the first four months, CTC reported a deficit of $140,254 compared with net income of $535,557 in the same 1946 period.

Last month's operating revenues totaled $2,234,528, down 5.1 per cent. Operating expenses, taxes and depreciation amounted to $2,155,537, up 1.3 per cent. Revenue passengers for the month totaled 33,792,885, a decline of 1,814,844 or 5.1 per cent.

Four months' operating revenues of $8,552,581 were off 5.3 per cent while total operating expenses (including depreciation and taxes) rose 3 per cent to $8,520,492. Revenue passengers for the period numbered 130,560,346, a decline of 6,083,902.

* * * *

### Store Sales Up 5 Per Cent Here

Washington department store sales in the week ended May 17 edged up 5 per cent higher than in the like week last year, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond reported yesterday.

For four weeks ended May 17 local sales were 9 per cent higher than in the same 1946 period. Regionally, store sales averaged upward about the same percentage.

* * * *

### Another Sarazan Enterprise

Bert M. Sarazan, top-flight advertising man here, is author of a new booklet, "Delusions in Advertising," that will tickle anyone's funnybone. The frank booklet is amusingly illustrated also. Part of Sarazan's philosophy is voiced in a foreword: "Just the minute you get satisfied with what you've got, the concrete has begun to set in your head."

* * * *

### Fiduciaries to Hear Shea

Francis M. Shea, former United States Assistant Attorney General, will address the annual meeting of the Fiduciaries Section of the District of Columbia Bankers Association at the Columbia Country Club on Tuesday night.

* * * *

### Veteran Employes Honored

Bache & Co. honored a dozen employes who have rounded out 25 years of service with a dinner Thursday night in New York City. Three in the Washington office who have completed 15 years' service are Leon B. Brubaker, resident manager; Mrs. Mary Kearney and Claude L. Davenport.

* * * *

### New AAR Officer Elected

Directors of the Association of American Railroads yesterday elected George M. Campbell, Washington, as secretary-treasurer, effective June 1. He will succeed Harold J. Forster, who has served since the AAR was formed in 1934. Prior to that time Forster served in various capacities with the American Railway Association in New York, where he entered the employment of that association in a clerical capacity in April, 1907.

* * * *

### Personnel Notes

R. H. Pledger, Washington, was elected vice president of the Tri-State Laundry Association yesterday at a meeting in Norfolk, Va. C. H. Conger, jr., was named District of Columbia director.

Northcutt Ely was named general counsel and Carlton L. Nau general manager of the American Public Power Association at a meeting in Cleveland. Both live in Washington.

George H. Pratt has been named vice president in charge of sales of Hudson Motor Car Co.

John U. Raymond, associated with the local real estate firm of Frank S. Phillips, was elected assistant secretary-assistant treasurer of the Home Mutual Building & Loan Association.

* * * *

### Honor for Auto Dealer

Nash Motors will honor the Safford-Chandler Motor Co., Inc., at a banquet May 27 in the Burlington Hotel. The Washington firm has qualified for the "Nash 10-Point Dealer" award, highest honor that the parent company confers for excellence in all branches of service, management and sales.

* * * *

### Aviation Notes

American Airlines will file with Civil Aeronautics Board next month a new airfreight rate structure averaging 20 cents a ton-mile about a 25 per cent reduction from present rates.

Trans World Airline will increase overseas flights by 27 per cent next month, including several directly from Washington.

Colonial Airlines will inaugurate flights between Washington and Bermuda on or about July 15 as a result of recent purchase of DC-4 planes seating 44 passengers each.

## *Commodity Index*

New York, May 23.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today rose to 171.46.

Previous day, 171.37; week ago, 171.98; month ago, 172.83; year ago, 118.98.

| | 1947 | 1946 | 1945 | 1935 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| High | 184.32 | 169.72 | 112.81 | 108.73 |
| Low | 164.03 | 113.02 | 107.90 | 106.03 |

(1926 average equals 100.)

## *Naval Stores*

Savannah, Ga., May 23 (AP).—TURPENTINE, 63½ cents; offerings and sales, 340; receipts, 435; shipments, 376; stocks, 1,167.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 6; shipments, none; stocks, 7,635.

Prices unchanged.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

**Total stock sales yesterday, 680,000 shares; previous day, 950,000; week ago, 1,428,520; year ago, 1,212,940; two years ago, 1,304,290; January 1 to date, 104,661,636; year ago, 165,856,502; two years ago, 154,312,163.**

## *Dow-Jones Stocks*

New York, May 23.

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 ind. | 168.53 | 167.88 | 166.06 | 166.95 | +0.22 |
| 20 RRs. | 42.73 | 43.19 | 42.59 | 42.87 | +0.20 |
| 15 util. | 33.02 | 33.23 | 32.90 | 33.17 | +0.22 |
| 65 stks. | 59.69 | 59.14 | 58.81 | 58.86 | +0.17 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 62,700; rails, 29,770; utilities, 45,200; 65 stocks, 137,670.

| | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ABBOTT LAB .. | 15 | 70 | 69 | 70 | + ½ |
| ACF-Brill Mot | 3 | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | — |
| Acme Stl | 1 | 45 | 45 | 45 | — ½ |
| Adams Exp .... | 2 | 14⅜ | 14¼ | 14⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Adams-Millis .. | 2 | 38½ | 38½ | 38½ | — ⅛ |
| Air Reduction.. | 6 | 31⅛ | 30⅝ | 31⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Alaska Juneau.. | 1 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | — |
| Aldens Inc.... | 2 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | + ⅛ |
| Alleghany Corp | 30 | 3¼ | 3⅛ | 3¼ | + ⅛ |
| Alleghany pf .. | 6 | 27⅞ | 27 | 27 | + ⅜ |
| Alleg Lud Stl.. | 11 | 34⅛ | 33½ | 34⅛ | + ⅝ |
| Al Chem & Dye | 2 | 166 | 165 | 166 | — ½ |
| Allied Mills.... | 2 | 30⅝ | 30½ | 30½ | — |
| Allied Strs .... | 13 | 32⅝ | 32¼ | 32½ | — ⅛ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg.... | 19 | 32¾ | 32 | 32½ | +1 |
| Allis-Ch Mfg pf | 1 | 92½ | 92½ | 92½ | — ¼ |
| Alpha P Cem.. | 2 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | + ¾ |
| Amal Leather.. | 4 | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | — |
| Amerada Pet .. | 6 | 78 | 77 | 77 | — ½ |
| Am Ag Ch Del. | 2 | 36 | 35¾ | 35¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Airlines .. | 26 | 9 | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | — |
| Am Airlines pf | 2 | 70 | 70 | 70 | + ½ |
| Am Bank Note | 1 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | + ½ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 4 | 39 | 38½ | 39 | — |
| Am Cable & R | 12 | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am Can ..... | 6 | 89½ | 89½ | 89½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Car & Fdy | 6 | 38¼ | 38¼ | 38¼ | — |
| Am Colortype.. | 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Crystal Sug | 3 | 21⅞ | 21 | 21⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Am Distill .... | 3 | 28¼ | 28 | 28 | — ¼ |
| Am Encaus Til.. | 1 | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am Export L... | 1 | 19 | 18½ | 18½ | — ½ |
| Am For Pow.... | 26 | 3¾ | 3½ | 3½ | — ⅛ |
| Am & F P $7 pf | 1 | 108 | 108 | 108 | —1 |
| Am & F P 2 pf | 9 | 16½ | 16 | 16 | — ⅛ |
| Am Hawaiian .. | 2 | 40¼ | 39¼ | 39¼ | — ¼ |
| Am Hide & Lea | 4 | 3⅞ | 3¾ | 3⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Am Hi & L pf.. | 10 | 53 | 53 | 53 | — |
| Am Home Prod | 5 | 24⅞ | 24½ | 24⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Am Internation | 3 | 10 | 9¾ | 10 | — |
| Am Invest. Ill.. | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Am Locomotive | 20 | 20¾ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — ⅜ |
| Am M&Pdy.. | 1 | 20 | 20 | 20 | — |
| Am M & Met.. | 7 | 9¾ | 9½ | 9¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Metal .... | 2 | 28 | 28 | 28 | + ¼ |
| Am Molasses.. | 2 | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Am News Co.... | 1 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29½ | — |
| Am Pow & Lt | 52 | 10¼ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am P&Lpf.. | 2 | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ | + ½ |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 3 | 96 | 96 | 96 | — |
| Am Rad&St S | 49 | 13¼ | 12½ | 13¼ | + ⅝ |
| Am Roll Mill | 2 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Safety Raz | 7 | 11⅝ | 11¼ | 11⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Am Smelt & R | 13 | 53⅜ | 52¾ | 52¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Stl Pdrs.. | 5 | 28⅞ | 28⅛ | 28¾ | + ⅜ |
| Am Sugar Ref | 2 | 35½ | 35 | 35 | — ⅛ |
| Am Sum Tob Co | 2 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ | +1⅛ |
| Am Tel & Tel | 28 | 162⅞ | 162 | 162⅝ | — ½ |
| Am Tobacco .. | 1 | 66⅝ | 66⅝ | 66⅝ | — |
| Am Tob B.... | 13 | 66⅜ | 65¾ | 66⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Viscose .. | 4 | 44½ | 44 | 44½ | + ½ |
| Am Viscose pf | 17 | 133½ | 133½ | 133½ | — |
| Am W Wks pf | 2 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | — |
| Am Woolen .. | 30 | 33⅛ | 32½ | 32⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Am Wool pf.. | 2 | 90 | 90 | 90 | —2 |
| Am Zinc L&S | 4 | 7⅛ | 6⅞ | 7⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Anaconda Cop. | 62 | 35¼ | 34½ | 35 | + ⅜ |
| Anderson Clayt | 1 | 51¼ | 51¼ | 51¼ | + ¼ |
| Ander-Pr Oil .. | 2 | 16⅜ | 16¼ | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| A P W Prod. | 2 | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Arch-Dan-M.. | 2 | 31 | 31 | 31 | — ½ |
| Armour & Co.. | 32 | 10⅞ | 10½ | 10⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Armour pr pf | 1 | 111 | 111 | 111 | +2 |
| Armstrong Cor | 15 | 41 | 40 | 40⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Assd Dry Good | 7 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15½ | + ⅛ |
| Atch T & S F | 16 | 72¼ | 71 | 71⅝ | — ⅛ |
| A T & S F pf | 1 | 102¾ | 102¾ | 102¾ | — ⅛ |
| Atl Coast Line | 7 | 46½ | 45¾ | 46 | — |
| Atl Refining .. | 9 | 33¼ | 32¼ | 32¼ | + ¼ |
| Atlas Corp .... | 6 | 22⅞ | 22½ | 22⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Aust Nichols... | 3 | 7 | 6⅞ | 7 | — |
| Autocar Co..... | 3 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Autom Canteen | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | + ⅛ |
| Avco Mfg .... | 52 | 5¼ | 5 | 5 | — |
| Avco Mfg pf.. | 1 | 41¾ | 41¾ | 41¾ | + ⅛ |
| BABBITT B T | 5 | 14½ | 14 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| Bald Loco .... | 10 | 18¼ | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Balt & Ohio... | 25 | 9 | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Bar G O pf.... | 20 | 13½ | 13 | 13 | — ⅛ |
| Bangor & Ar.. | 6 | 13 | 12¼ | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| Barker Bros .. | 1 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | — ⅛ |
| Barnsdall Oil.. | 16 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Bath Ir Wks.. | 3 | 16 | 15½ | 16 | + ⅛ |
| Bayuk Cigars.. | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | — |
| Beatrice Foods. | 3 | 45 | 44¾ | 44¾ | + ⅛ |
| Beech Aire .... | 5 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | + ⅛ |
| Belding-Hem .. | 3 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | — |
| Bell Aire .... | 2 | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | — |
| Bendix Aviat .. | 2 | 29⅝ | 29½ | 29½ | — ⅛ |
| Benef Ind Ln.. | 5 | 22 | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | — |
| Best & Co .... | 1 | 28½ | 28½ | 28½ | — |
| Best Foods .... | 11 | 22¼ | 22 | 22 | — |
| Bethl Steel .... | 15 | 79½ | 78¾ | 79 | — ⅛ |
| Bigelow-Sanf.. | 1 | 46¾ | 46¾ | 46¾ | — ⅛ |
| Birmin Elec .. | 1 | 15 | 15 | 15 | — |
| Black & Decker | 2 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | — |
| Blaw-Knox .... | 6 | 14⅜ | 14¼ | 14⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Bliss & Laugh.. | 1 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | — |
| Bliss E W .... | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 20⅜ | — |
| Bliss E W pf.. | 3 | 44½ | 44½ | 44½ | +1½ |
| Boeing Airplane | 5 | 15¼ | 15 | 15¼ | + ⅛ |
| Bond Strs .... | 3 | 26⅞ | 26½ | 26¾ | — ⅛ |
| Borden Co .... | 8 | 41¼ | 40⅝ | 41⅛ | — |
| Borg-Warner .. | 2 | 40¼ | 40¼ | 40¼ | — |
| Boston & Me.. | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | + |
| Braniff Airw .. | 3 | 8⅞ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ⅛ |
| Bridgept Br .. | 4 | 14⅝ | 14½ | 14⅝ | — |
| Briggs Mfg .... | 3 | 14¼ | 14 | 14¼ | — |
| Briggs Mfg pf.. | 7 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | + ½ |
| Brunswick-Bal | 1 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | +1½ |
| Bucyrus-Erie . | 1 | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ | — |
| Budd Co ..... | 25 | 10½ | 9⅞ | 10 | — ⅛ |
| Bullard Co .... | 2 | 25⅛ | 25 | 25⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Buf Niag El pf | 1 | 102⅛ | 102⅛ | 102⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bullard Co .... | 2 | 16¾ | 16 | 16¾ | + ¼ |
| Bulova Watch. | 4 | 28 | 27¾ | 27¾ | + ⅛ |
| Burling Mills.. | 24 | 15⅛ | 15 | 15 | — ⅛ |
| Burr AddMach | 16 | 13½ | 12⅞ | 13⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bush Terminal | 2 | 6½ | 6⅜ | 6½ | + ⅛ |
| Butler Bros .. | 14 | 14⅞ | 13¾ | 14⅛ | +1⅛ |
| Butler Bros pf | 1 | 101½ | 101 | 101½ | + ¼ |
| Butte Cop &Z | 3 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Byron Jackson | 1 | 20 | 20 | 20 | + ⅛ |
| CALIF PACK.. | 12 | 27½ | 27¼ | 27½ | — ⅛ |
| Callahan Z-Ld | 13 | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Calumet & Hec | 6 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7 | — |
| Campbell Wy.. | 2 | 24¼ | 24¾ | 24¼ | + ⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale | 32 | 14½ | 13¾ | 14⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Canad Pacific. | 39 | 10⅜ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — |
| Caro P&L .... | 11 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — |
| Carpenter Steel | 1 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | +1 |
| Carrier Corp. | 5 | 13⅜ | 13¼ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Case (J I) Co. | 4 | 32⅜ | 32¼ | 32⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Caterpil Tract | 6 | 52⅜ | 52 | 52½ | +1½ |
| Celanese Corp | 16 | 19⅝ | 19½ | 19⅝ | — |
| Celotex Corp. | 4 | 22¼ | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Cent Aguirre .. | 9 | 19¼ | 19 | 19¼ | — ⅛ |
| Cent Foundry.. | 4 | 8⅞ | 8⅝ | 8⅞ | — |
| Cen H G&E.. | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | — |
| Cent R R N J | 2 | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ | — ⅛ |
| Cent Violeta S | 2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | +1⅛ |
| Cerro de Pas.. | 7 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | — |
| Certain-td Pr. | 29 | 13½ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Chain Belt .. | 2 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Champ P&P .. | 1 | 19¾ | 19½ | 19⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Checker Cab .. | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Ches Corp Va. | 1 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ¼ |
| Ches & Ohio. | 13 | 44½ | 43 | 43¼ | + ¼ |
| Chicago Corp. | 8 | 6⅞ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & E Ill.. | 3 | 4 | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Chi & E Ill A | 3 | 6⅝ | 6½ | 6⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Chi Grt West. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Chi Grt W pf | 6 | 10 | 9¾ | 10 | + ⅛ |
| Chi Ind &LAct | 6 | 5¼ | 5⅛ | 5¼ | + ⅛ |
| Ch Mil StP&P | 10 | 5⅛ | 5 | 5⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Ch Mil SP&P pf | 10 | 26⅝ | 25⅞ | 26⅝ | + ¼ |
| Chi & NW .... | 6 | 17 | 16¾ | 16¾ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & N W pf | 3 | 39¼ | 38¾ | 39¼ | + ⅜ |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | + ⅛ |
| Chi Yell Cab .. | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Childs Co .... | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Chrysler Corp. | 26 | 98⅝ | 97¼ | 98 | + ⅛ |
| Cin G& E .... | 5 | 25¾ | 25½ | 25¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cin Mill Mch.. | 2 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | + ⅛ |
| Cin Milling .. | 1 | 40 | 40 | 40 | — |
| City Ice & Fuel | 1 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | — |
| City Invest .. | 1 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — |
| City Strs .... | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Clev El Illum.. | 113 | 38 | 37¼ | 38 | + ⅛ |
| Climax Molyb.. | 6 | 17 | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Clinton Ind... | 11 | 34 | 33¾ | 34 | + ⅛ |
| Cluett Peabody | 1 | 39¼ | 39¼ | 39¼ | + ¼ |
| Coca-Cola .... | 1 | 151 | 147 | 151 | +6 |
| Colgate-Palm-P | 20 | 39¼ | 38¾ | 39¼ | + ⅛ |
| Collins & Ai.. | 1 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | + ⅛ |
| Col Fuel & Ir.. | 16 | 14¼ | 14 | 14¼ | + ⅛ |
| Col P & Ir pf.. | 1 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | — |
| Col Br cast .. | 2 | 26 | 26 | 26 | — |
| Col Br cast B.. | 5 | 26 | 25¾ | 25¾ | — |
| Colum G & El. | 66 | 10¾ | 10½ | 10½ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Pict .... | 3 | 16½ | 15¾ | 16¼ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Carbon.. | 4 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | — |
| Col & So Oh El | 1 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | — |
| Coml Credit... | 6 | 38 | 37½ | 37½ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Solvents. | 9 | 22¼ | 21¾ | 22¼ | + ⅛ |
| Com'wlth Edis. | 24 | 29¾ | 29 | 29¼ | + ⅛ |
| Com'wlth & S .. | 102 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23¾ | + ⅛ |
| Com & Sou pf.. | 3 | 115⅞ | 115¾ | 115⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Conde Nast .... | 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — |
| Congoleum-N .. | 1 | 24¼ | 24¼ | 24¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Edison... | 82 | 25⅛ | 24¾ | 25⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Edison pf. | 4 | 106¾ | 106¾ | 106¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Grocers .. | 3 | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Laundries | 2 | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | — |
| Cons Nat Gas.. | 8 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | — ⅛ |
| Consol RR C pf | 8 | 20½ | 19½ | 20½ | +1 |
| Cons Vultee .. | 2 | 12⅝ | 12½ | 12⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Consum Pow .. | 2 | 25⅛ | 25 | 25⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Container Corp | 8 | 34¾ | 34½ | 34¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Bak..... | 1 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Can ..... | 12 | 37¼ | 36⅞ | 37 | — ⅛ |
| Cont Diam Fib | 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — |
| Cont Ins .... | 8 | 45⅞ | 45¾ | 45¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Motors.. | 6 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Oil Del... | 11 | 39¾ | 39 | 39¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cooper-Bess .. | 3 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | — |
| Copperweld Stl | 5 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Corn Exchange | 1 | 52½ | 52½ | 52½ | —1½ |
| Corn Prod .... | 5 | 64¾ | 64¾ | 64¾ | — |
| Corning Glass. | 8 | 26½ | 25½ | 26½ | — |
| Corn Glass pf.. | 3 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | — |
| Coty Inc .... | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Coty Internat.. | 3 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Crane Co .... | 6 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Crown C & S.. | 1 | 35 | 35 | 35 | — |
| Crown Zellerb. | 5 | 26⅛ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ⅛ |
| Crucible Steel. | 3 | 25⅛ | 25 | 25⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Cuban-Am Sug. | 6 | 15 | 14¾ | 15 | + ⅛ |
| Cudahy Pack .. | 5 | 33¼ | 33 | 33¼ | — |
| Curtis Pub .... | 23 | 7¾ | 7½ | 7½ | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wright | 30 | 4½ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wr A.. | 10 | 14 | 13½ | 13⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cutler-Hammer | 6 | 22 | 20½ | 22 | +1⅛ |
| DANA CORP .. | 3 | 23 | 23 | 23 | — ⅛ |
| Davega Stores. | 1 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | + ¼ |
| Davison Chem . | 6 | 18⅜ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Dayton P & L. | 5 | 31⅝ | 31⅜ | 31½ | — ⅛ |
| Dayton Rub .. | 1 | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Decca Records.. | 1 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Deere & Co .. | 7 | 33⅜ | 33 | 33⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Deere & Co pf. | 2 | 36 | 36 | 36 | — ⅛ |
| Del Lack & W | 13 | 6¾ | 6½ | 6½ | — ⅛ |
| D & RGW ct .. | 5 | 9¼ | 9 | 9⅛ | — ⅛ |
| D&RGW pf ct | 12 | 27⅞ | 26¾ | 27⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Detroit Edison. | 15 | 23⅜ | 23⅜ | 23⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Det Mich Stove | 1 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | + ⅛ |
| Devoe & R A.. | 3 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | — ⅛ |
| Diamond Match | 17 | 36¼ | 36¼ | 36¼ | — ⅛ |
| Diam Mat pf.. | 2 | 44 | 44 | 44 | — |
| Diam T Motor | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | — ⅛ |
| Dist Corp-Seag | 24 | 12⅜ | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Doehler-Jarvis | 1 | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Dome Mines .. | 11 | 18⅝ | 18¼ | 18½ | + ⅛ |
| Douglas Aircr. | 13 | 48¼ | 48 | 48 | —1 |
| Dresser Indust. | 18 | 14⅞ | 14½ | 14⅝ | — |
| Duplan Corp .. | 4 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | — |
| DuPont de N.. | 1 | 173½ | 173½ | 176½ | + ¼ |
| Du Y G Chem.. | 1 | 15¼ | 15¼ | 15¼ | + ⅛ |
| EAGLE-PICH .. | 2 | 20¾ | 20½ | 20¾ | — ⅛ |
| Eastern Air L. | 24 | 19⅛ | 18¾ | 19⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Eastman Kod .. | 5 | 36⅞ | 36⅝ | 36⅞ | +1 |
| Edison Bros St | 4 | 20¼ | 20 | 20¼ | — ⅛ |
| Elec Auto-Lite .. | 4 | 52½ | 52 | 52 | — ⅛ |
| Elec Boat .... | 2 | 11¼ | 11 | 11⅛ | + ⅛ |
| El Boat pf.... | 1 | 34 | 34 | 34 | — |
| El & Mus Ind.. | 3 | 3 | 2⅞ | 3 | + ⅛ |
| El Power & Lt | 9 | 13½ | 13¼ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Emer R & Ph .. | 1 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | — |
| Endicott-John.. | 2 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | — |
| Eng Pub Serv.. | 26 | 26⅝ | 26 | 26⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Eng P S $5 pf | 90 | 102 | 101⅝ | 101⅝ | — |
| Eng PS 5½ pf | 1 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ | — ⅛ |
| Equit Off Bldg | 7 | 3½ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | — |
| Erie RR ..... | 20 | 9½ | 9⅜ | 9⅜ | — |
| Eureka Wms .. | 1 | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Eversharp .... | 10 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Ex-Cell-O .... | 2 | 34½ | 34 | 34½ | +2 |
| Exchange Buffet | 1 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | + ⅜ |
| FAIRBKS MOR | 1 | 46½ | 46½ | 46½ | — |
| Fajardo Sugar. | 14 | 27½ | 26½ | 27 | + ⅛ |
| Farns Tel & R | 13 | 5⅝ | 5½ | 5⅝ | — |
| Fed Mogul .... | 1 | 40 | 40 | 40 | — |
| Fed Mot Truck | 1 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Federal D Strs | 11 | 21⅜ | 20⅝ | 21 | + ⅛ |
| Fels & FarrMfg | 1 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Fid P Fire Ins | 11 | 47¾ | 47 | 47¾ | —1 |
| Firestone T&R.. | 3 | 46⅛ | 46⅛ | 46⅛ | + ⅛ |
| First Nat Strs. | 1 | 55 | 55 | 55 | + ⅛ |
| Firth Carpet .. | 3 | 15 | 15 | 15 | — |
| Flintkote .... | 25 | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | 26⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Follansbee Stl.. | 5 | 17⅝ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | — |
| Food Fair Strs | 7 | 10¼ | 10 | 10¼ | + ⅛ |
| Foster Wheeler. | 3 | 21 | 20¾ | 20¾ | + ⅛ |
| Francisco Sugar | 4 | 19 | 14½ | 15 | + ⅛ |
| Freeport Sulph. | 3 | 39 | 38½ | 39 | +1 |
| Freuhauf Trs.. | 2 | 26 | 26 | 26 | + ⅛ |
| GABRIEL CO.. | 1 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gair (Robert).. | 4 | 6⅝ | 6½ | 6⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Gair (Robert) pf | 2 | 20½ | 20 | 20½ | + ⅛ |
| Gamewell Co .. | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | + ⅛ |
| Gar Wood Ind | 16 | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | — |
| Gar Wood pf.. | 1 | 32 | 32 | 32 | +1⅛ |
| Gaylord Cont.. | 4 | 15½ | 15½ | 15⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Am Invest | 7 | 11⅞ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Am Trans | 1 | 49 | 49 | 49 | — |
| Gen Baking .. | 2 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Bronze .. | 7 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Cable .... | 18 | 9⅜ | 9 | 9⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Cigar .... | 2 | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | + ¼ |
| Gen Elec ..... | 32 | 33⅝ | 33 | 33⅜ | — |
| Gen Foods .... | 15 | 40 | 39⅝ | 39⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Mills .... | 1 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | — |
| Gen Motors .. | 49 | 55 | 54½ | 54½ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Mot pf .. | 3 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Out Advt. | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Gen Prec Eq .. | 1 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — |
| Gen Pub Util | 20 | 13⅜ | 13¼ | 13¼ | — |
| Gen Ry Signal | 1 | 22 | 22 | 22 | +⅛ |
| Gen Real & Ut | 5 | 4¼ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | — |
| Gen Refract .. | 10 | 21½ | 20¾ | 20¾ | +⅛ |
| Gen Shoe .... | 2 | 27⅝ | 27¼ | 27½ | — |
| Gen Tel ..... | 31 | 30⅞ | 30⅝ | 30⅝ | — |
| Gen Time Inst | 4 | 21⅜ | 21¼ | 21⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen T & Rub.. | 6 | 22½ | 22 | 22¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gillette Saf R | 33 | 25⅜ | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Gimbel Bros.. | 25 | 19½ | 19¼ | 19⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Gimbel Bros pf | 1 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ | — |
| Glidden Co .. | 2 | 36¾ | 36½ | 36½ | — ⅛ |
| Goebel Brew .. | 5 | 5¾ | 5⅝ | 5¾ | + ⅛ |
| Goodall- Sanf | 2 | 23½ | 23¼ | 23¼ | — ⅛ |
| Goodr (G F) | 10 | 52⅞ | 51½ | 51½ | — ⅜ |
| Goodyr T & R | 10 | 44¾ | 44¼ | 44¼ | — ⅜ |
| Goodyr T&Rpf | 1 | 106 | 104¾ | 106¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gotham Hosiery | 3 | 15⅛ | 15 | 15⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Graham-P Mot | 35 | 3⅝ | 3½ | 3½ | — |
| Granby Con M | 8 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — |
| Grant (W T).. | 5 | 26⅝ | 26⅜ | 26⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Grayson-Rob .. | 5 | 10 | 9⅞ | 10 | — |
| Gt Nor Ir Orct | 3 | 13⅜ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Gt Northn Rpf | 3 | 36½ | 36⅜ | 36½ | — |
| Gt West Sug.. | 1 | 23 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Green (H L).. | 4 | 60 | 59¾ | 59¾ | + ⅛ |
| Greyhound Corp | 26 | 19½ | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Grum Aire Sn | 1 | 18¼ | 18⅛ | 18¼ | + ⅛ |
| Guantan Sugar | 3 | 6 | 5½ | 6 | + ⅛ |
| Gulf M&O wi.. | 17 | 7⅞ | 7⅝ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gulf M & Oh.. | 8 | 8 | 7⅞ | 8 | + ⅛ |
| Gulf M & O pf | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | +1 |
| Gulf Oil ..... | 10 | 61¾ | 61¼ | 61¾ | + ⅛ |
| HALL W F PR | 6 | 15⅜ | 15⅛ | 15⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Hamil Watch.. | 1 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Harb-Walker .. | 2 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | — ⅛ |
| Hart Sch & M.. | 4 | 30 | 29¾ | 30 | + ⅛ |
| Hat Corp Am A | 4 | 6⅞ | 6¾ | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Hayes Indust.. | 2 | 17⅜ | 17 | 17⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Hayes Mfg .... | 1 | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | — |
| Hazel-Atlas Gl | 2 | 26 | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ⅛ |
| Hecht Co ..... | 1 | 22¾ | 22¼ | 22¾ | + ⅛ |
| Hercules Powder | 5